Table of Contents

Title		Page No.
الاية		I
Dedication		II
Acknowledgement		III
Abstract		IV
الخلاصة		V
Table of Contents		VI
List of F	igure	VII
	Chapter One	
	Introduction	
1.1	General approach	1
1.2	Structure and Classification of flavonoids	2
1.2.1	Flavones	4
1.2.2	Flavonols	6
1.2.3	Flavanones	8
1.2.4	Isoflavones	9
1.2.5	Flavanols	10
1.2.6	Anthocanyanins	12
1.2.7	Chalcones	14
1.2.8	Aurones	15
1.2.8.1	Aurone Lacking B-Ring Hydroxyls	15
1.2.8.2	Aurone Having One B-Ring Hydroxyl	16
1.2.8.3	Aurones Having Two B-Ring Hydroxyl	16
1.2.8.4	Aurone Having Three B-Ring Hydroxyl	17
1.3	Separation and quantification of flavonoids	18
1.3.1	Extraction	18
1.3.2	Preparative separation	19
1.3.2.1	Preliminary purification	19
1.3.2.2	Preparative methods	19
1.3.3	Analytical methods	20
1.3.3.1	Sample preparation	22
1.3.3.2	Thin layer chromatography	24
1.3.3.3	High performance liquid chromatography	25
1.3.3.4	Capillary electrophoresis	27

1.4	Spectroscopic Techniques Applied to Flavonoids	28	
1.4.1	NMR spectroscopy	28	
1.4.2	Mass spectrometry	29	
1.4.3	Vibrational spectroscopy (IR and Raman)	30	
1.4.3.1	IR and Raman spectroscopic techniques in studies of complexes involving flavonoids	31	
1.4.4	Ultraviolet- visible absorption spectroscopy	32	
1.4.4.1	Online UV absorption spectroscopy in chromatography	32	
1.4.5	X-Ray crystallography	33	
1.4.5.1	X-Ray studies on flavonoids involving complexes	33	
1.5	Absorption, Bioavailability, and Metabolism of Flavonoids	34	
1.5.1	Absorption of flavonoids	34	
1.5.1.1	Role of the flavonoid structure: Glycosides and oligomers	34	
1.5.2	Bioavailability	35	
1.5.3	Metabolism	36	
1.6	Flavonoids as nutraceuticals	37	
1.6.1	Antioxidant activity	37	
1.6.2	Antimicrobial activity	38	
1.6.3	Antifungal activity	39	
1.6.4	Antiviral activity	39	
1.6.5	Antiulcer activity	39	
1.6.6	Hepatoprotective activity	39	
1.6.7	Anti-inflammatory activity	40	
1.6.8	Antidiabetic effects	40	
1.6.9	Effect on central nervous system	40	
1.7	Toxicity of flavonoids	41	
1.8	Aim of this study	41	
Chapter Two			
Material and Methods			
2.1	Materials	42	
2.1.1	Chemicals and Instruments	42	
2.1.2	Plant material	42	

2.2	Methods	42		
2.2.1	Preparation of test reagents for phytochemical screening	42		
2.2.1.1	Flavonoid test reagents	42		
Ι	Aluminum chloride solution	42		
II	Potassium hydroxide solution	43		
III	Ferric chloride solution .	43		
2.2.1.2	Alkaloidal test reagents	43		
Ι	wagner reagent:	43		
2.2.2	Preparation of plant extract for phytochemical screening	43		
2.2.3	Phytochemical screening	43		
Ι	Test for steroids	43		
II	Test for alkaloids	44		
III	Test for flavonoids	44		
IV	Test for glycosides	44		
2.2.4	Extraction of flavonoids from the leaves of <i>Clematis vitalba</i>	44		
2.2.5	Paper chromatography of the crude products	44		
2.2.6	UV shift reagents	45		
Ι	sodium methoxide	45		
II	Aluminum chloride stock solution	45		
2.2.7	The UV spectra of compounds I (or II) in presence of sodium methoxide	45		
2.2.8	The UV Spectra of compounds I and II in presence of aluminum chloride	45		
2.2.9	The UV spectra of compounds I and II in presence of sodium acetate	45		
Chapter Three				
Results and Discussion				
3.1	Extraction and purification of flavonoids	46		
3.2	Spectral data of compound I	46		
3.3	Spectral data of compound II	53		
Recommendations		58		
References		59		

List of figures

Figure	Page No.
Fig.1: IR spectrum of compound I	48
Fig.2: UV spectrum of compound I	50
Fig.3: Sodium methoxide spectrum of compound I	51
Fig.4: Sodium acetate spectrum of compound I	53
Fig.5: Aluminium chloride spectrum of compound I	53
Fig.6: IR spectrum of compound II	55
Fig.7: UV spectrum of compound II	56
Fig8: Sodium methoxide spectrum of compound II	56
Fig.9: Sodium acetate spectrum of compound II	57