Table of Contents

DEDI	CATION	I
ACKN	NOWLEDGEMENTS	II
ABST	RACT	III
ستخلص	الما	IV
CONT	ENTS	V
LIST (OF FIGURES	VIII
LIST (OF TABLES	X
CHAP	TER ONE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. IN	TRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1	General Overview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2	The Problem Statement	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3	Thesis Objectives	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4	Thesis Organization	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAP	TER TWO	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. TF	HEORETICAL BACKGROUND	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1	Breast Anatomy	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2	Breast Cancer	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1	Breast cancer lesions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2	Types of Breast Cancer	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3	Mammography	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1	Principles of mammography	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.2	Mammography equipment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.3	Full Field Digital Mammography	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.4	Mammogram formation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5	Mammogram projections	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4	Computer Aided Detection	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5	Textureanalysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5.1	Structural approaches	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5.2	Statistical approaches	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5.3	Model based method	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5.4	Transform methods	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6	Wavelet analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.6.1	Fourier transform (FT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6.2	Short-Time Fourier analysis (STFT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6.3	Wavelet Transform	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7	Multiresolution analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7.1	Scale function	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7.2	Wavelet function	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8	The Continuous Wavelet Transform	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.9	The Discrete Wavelet Transform (DWT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.10	Wavelet transform in two dimension	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11	Wavelet Families	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.1	Haar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.2	Daubechies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.3	Biorthogonal	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.4	Coiflets	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.5	Symlets	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.6	Morlet	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.7	Mexican Hat	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.8	Meyer	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12	Texture analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.13	The Linear discriminant function	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAP	TER THREE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3. LI	TERATURE REVIEW	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1	Statistical methods	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Wavelet decomposition methods	
CHAP	TER FOUR	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4. M	ETHODOLOGY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1	Preprocessingstage	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1	Mammogram Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2	Selection of ROI	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Feature Extractor	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 define	The Spatial Gray Level Dependency ma	atrixError! Bookmark not
2.1.2	Wavelet Generator	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Texture Analysis	

4.3.1	The texture features from the SGLD mar	trix	Error! Bookmark not
defin	ed.		
4.3.2	The texture features from the wavelet m	ap Error!	Bookmark not defined.
4.3.3	The texture features from the combination	on step	Error! Bookmark not
define	ed.		
4.4	Classification stage	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
4.5	Proposed Algorithm	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
CHAI	PTER FIVE	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5. RI	ESULTS AND DISCUSSION	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Results Overview	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5.1.1	Spatial gray level dependency matrix	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5.1.2	Wavelet Basis Selection	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5.1.3	Full features analysis	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Discussions	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
CHAI	PTER SIX	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
6. CO	NCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS.	Error!	Bookmark not defined.
Refere	ences	Error!	Bookmark not defined.

List of Figures

Figure 2.1: The anatomy of the breast [7] Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.2: Type of microcalcifications commonly seen on mammogram[11] Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.3: Morphologic spectrum of mammographic masses [17]. Error! Bookmark
not defined.
Figure 2.4: Mass examples with different shapes and borders [16]. Error! Bookmark
not defined.
Figure 2.5: Schematic diagram of a dedicated mammography machine [21] Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.6: Film-screen receptor [21]
Figure 2.7: (a) Small-format detector system for biopsy imaging, (b) full-breast
detector incorporating 12 detector modules, (c) slot detector for a full-breast scanning
digital mammography system Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.8: Schematic representation of digital mammography system [21] Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.9: Two distinct mammography projections: (a) cranio-caudal view and (b)
mediolateral oblique view
Figure 2.10: A schematic diagram for CAD systemError! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.11: The Fourier Transform
Figure 2.12: The Short-Time Fourier TransformError! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.13: Contrast with the (a) time-based, (b) frequency-based, (c) Short-Time
Fourier transform (STFT) and (d) wavelet views of a signal. Error! Bookmark not
defined.
Figure 2.14: Multiresolution of a Signal:(a) An arbitrary signal can be decomposed
into (b) approximation and (c) detail componentsError! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.15: Multiresolution Hierarchical Model. A0 is the original image. A
represents the approximation maps, D represents the detail maps, and the digits
represent the hierarchy level Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.16: Schematic diagram of 2D wavelet transform. Error! Bookmark not
defined.
Figure 2.17: Image Decomposition with Wavelet Transform: (a) Decomposition level
1 and (b) Decomposition level 2 Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.18: The Harrwavelet Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.19: Daubechies wavelet db2 to db10Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.20: The Coiflets wavelet; (a) coif1, (b) coif2, (c) coif3, (d) coif4 and (e)coif5.
Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.21: The Morlet Wavelet
Figure 2.22: The Mexican Hat Wavelet Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2.23: The Meyer Wavelet Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 4.1: Block diagram of proposed method for detection of breast cancer Error!
Rookmark not defined

Figure 4.2: ROIs: (a) Fat, (b) Glandular and Connective, (c) Dense and (d) ROI with
abnormal tissues. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 4.3: Construction of the SGLD matrix for $d = 1$: (a) the original image 4×4
pixels begin by having each of its neighboring pairs examined. Part (b) the final result
of the horizontal SGLD matrix $d=1$. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 4.4: The propose algorithm for detection breast cancerusing SGLD matrix.
Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.1: A scatter plot of the four classes (Fat, Glandular, Dense, and Cancer)
extracted from all of the features using the SGLD matrix. Error! Bookmark not
defined.
Figure 5.2: A scatter plot of the four classes (Fat, Glandular, Dense, and Cancer)
extracted from all of the features using the SGLD matrix at the same time with
wavelet coefficients
Figure 5.3: A scatter plot of the four classes (Fat, Glandular, Dense, and Cancer)
extracted from all of the features using the combination between SGLD matrix and
db4 wavelet at level 1
Figure 5.4: A scatter plot of the four classes (Fat, Glandular, Dense, and Cancer)
extracted from all of the features using the combination between SGLD matrix and
db4 wavelet at level 2. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.5: A scatter plot of the four classes (Fat, Glandular, Dense, and Cancer)
extracted from all of the features using the combination between SGLD matrix and
db4 wavelet at level 3. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.6: Entropy versus classes using SGLD matrix. The entire data set of 300
normal and 114 abnormal ROIs is used as input cases. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.7: Energy versus classes using SGLD matrix. The entire data set of 300
normal and 114 abnormal ROIs is used as input cases. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.8: Inertia versus classesusing SGLD matrix. The entire data set of 300
normal and 114 abnormal ROIs is used as input cases. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.9:Inverse Different Moment versus classes using SGLD matrix. The entire
data set of 300 normal and 114 abnormal ROIs is used as input cases Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.10: Correlation versus classes using SGLD matrix. The entire data set of 300
normal and 114 abnormal ROIs is used as input cases. Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 5.11: Variance versus classes using SGLD matrix. The entire data set of 300
normal and 114 abnormal ROL is used as input cases Error! Rookmark not defined

List of Tables

Table 5-1. Classification Results of spatial gray level dependency matrix Errors
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-2 Classification Results of db1 in horizontal direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-3: Classification Results of db4 in horizontal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-4: Classification Results of db4 in vertical direction level 1Error! Bookmark
not defined.
Table 5-5: Classification Results of db4 in diagonal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-6: Classification Results of db4 in vertical direction level 2Error! Bookmark
not defined.
Table 5-7: Classification Results of db4 in diagonal direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-8: Classification Results of db8 in horizontal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-9 Classification Results of db8 in diagonal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-10: Classification Results of db8 in horizontal direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-11: Classification Results of db8 in diagonal direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-12: Classification Results of db8 in diagonal direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-13: Classification Results of Harr in horizontal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-14: Classification Results of Harr in diagonal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.

Table 5-15: Classification Results of Harr in horizontall direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-16: Classification Results of Harr in vertical direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-17: Summary of Classification Results: Normal Classification Rates for Each
Feature Type Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-18: Classification Results of SGLD matrix in horizontal direction Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-19: Classification Results of db4 in horizontal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-20: Classification Results of db4 in vertical direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-21: Classification Results of db4 in diagonal direction level 1 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-22: Classification Results of db4 in horizontal direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-23: Classification Results of db4 in vertical direction level 2 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-24: Classification Results of db4 in horizontal direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-25: Classification Results of db4 in vertical direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-26: Classification Results of db4 in diagonal direction level 3 Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-27: Summary of Classification Results for each feature type Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-28: Classification Results of the SGLD matrix combinations with db4 in
horizontal vector level 1 which classified into each of the four classes Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-29: Classification Results of the SGLD matrix combinations with db4 in
horizontal vector level 2which classified into each of the four classes Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-30: Classification Results of the SGLD matrix combinations with db4 in
horizontal vector level 3 which classified into each of the four classes Error!
Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-31: Classification Results between db4 in horizontal vector (level 1 with level
2) which classified into each of the four classesError! Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-32: Classification Results between db4 in horizontal vector (level 1 with level
3) which classified into each of the four classesError! Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-33: Classification Results between db4 in vertical vector (level1 with level 2)
which classified into each of the four classes Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 5-34: Classification Results between db4 in vertical vector (level 1 with level 3)
which classified into each of the four classes Error! Bookmark not defined.