

Table of contents

Dedication.....	i
المستخلص.....	ii
Abstract	iii
Acknoeeldgment.....	iv
Table of contents.....	v
List of figures.....	vii
List of tables.....	xii
Chapter One. Introduction	1
 CHAPTER TWO Height modelling.....	 3
2.1 Introduction.....	3
2.2 Data acquisition	3
2.2.1 Ground survey method	3
2.2.2 Photogrammetric method	4
2.2.3 Graphics digitizing methods.....	4
2.3 Measurement patterns	4
2.3.1 Systematic sampling	4
2.3.2 Progressive sampling.....	5
2.3.3 Random sampling	5
2.4 Modelling techniques.....	6
2.4.1 Grid-based terrain modelling.....	6
2.4.1.1 Pointwise methods.....	6
2.4.1.2 Global methods.....	7
2.4.1.3 Patchwise methods	8
2.4.1.4 Contouring from grid data.....	8
2.4.2 Triangle-based terrain modelling.....	10

2.4.2.1 Delaunay triangulation.	10
2.4.2.2 Radial sweep method.....	11
2.4.2.3 Contouring from triangulated data.	12
 CHAPTER THREE <u>Artificial Neural Networks</u>	13
3.1 Introduction.....	13
3.2 Historical background.....	13
3.3 Network architecture.....	15
3.3.1 Supervised neural network	15
3.3.1.1 McCulloch-Pitts models	16
3.3.1.2 Resenblatt Perceptron model.....	17
3.3.1.3 Adeline model.....	19
3.3.1.4 Multilayer feedforward neural network model	20
3.3.1.5 Recurrent neural networks model.....	21
3.3.2 Unsupervised neural networks	22
3.4 Training algorithms.....	23
3.4.1 Conjugate gradient descent.....	23
3.4.2 Back propagation	24
3.4.3 Quick propagation	24
3.4.4 Quasi-Newton	24
3.4.5 Levenberg-Marquardt	25
3.5 Neural network learning laws	25
3.5.1 Hebb's law	26
3.5.2 Perceptron law	26
3.5.3 Delta law	27
3.5.4 Widrow and Hoff LMS learning law	27
3.6 the activation function	28
 CHAPTER FOUR. Tests and results	31

4.1 Introduction.....	31
4.2A Flat area	33
4.2.1 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 100	33
4.2.2 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 250	38
4.2.3 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 500	44
4.3 A Gently rolling area.....	50
4.3.1 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 100	50
4.3.2 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 250	55
4.3.3 Design information and tests for a random seed value of 500	60
4.4 A mountains area.....	67
4.3.2 Design information and tests for random seed value 100.....	67
4.3.2 Design information and tests for random seed value 250	71
4.3.3 Design information and tests for random seed value 500	76
 CHAPTER SIX Discussions.....	 83
 CHAPTER FIVE Conclusions and recommendations	
5.1 Conclusions.....	84
5.2 Recommendations.....	84
References.....	85

List of Figures

Figure (2.1) Pointwise interpolation area search technique	7
Figure (2.2) Linear contour interpolation	9
Figure (2.2) Grid contouring ambiguity in contour threading in a single cell.....	9
Figure (2.3) construction of the Thiessen polygon.....	10
Figure (2.4) Delaunay triangulation expanding circle search for nearest neighbour	11
Figure (2. 4) Radial swap method.....	12
Figure (3. 1) overview of the supervised learning.....	16
Figure (3. 2) McCulloch-Pitts model of neuron	17
Figure (3. 3) some non-linear functions	17
Figure (3. 4) Rosenblatt perceptron model of neurons	18
Figure (3. 5) multilayer feedforward neural network with one hidden layer	20
Figure (3. 6) Recurrent neural.....	21
Figure (3. 7) SOM network architecture.....	22
Figure (3. 8) common activation function	30
Figure (4. 1) Flat area test number 1: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals.....	33
Figure (4. 2) Flat area test number 1: Known vs. Predicted.....	34
Figure (4. 3) Flat area test number 2: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	35

Figure (4. 4) Flat area test number 2: Known vs. Predicted.....	36
Figure (4. 5) Flat area test number 3: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	36
Figure (4. 6) Flat area test number 3: Known vs. Predicted.....	38
Figure (4. 7) Flat area test number 4: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	39
Figure (4. 8) Flat area test number 4: Known vs. Predicted.....	40
Figure (4. 9) Flat area test number 5: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	40
Figure (4. 10) Flat area test number 5: Known vs. Predicted.....	42
Figure (4. 11) Flat area test number 6: relation between iterations and absolute residuals	42
Figure (4. 12) Flat area test number 6: Known vs. Predicted.....	43
Figure (4. 13) Flat area test number 7: relation between iterations and absolute residuals	44
Figure (4. 14) Flat area test number 7: Known vs. Predicted.....	45
Figure (4. 15) Flat area test number 8 :relation between iterations and absolute residuals	46
Figure (4. 16) Flat area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted.....	47
Figure (4. 17) Flat area testsnumber 9: relation between iterations and absolute residuals	47
Figure (4. 18) Flat area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted.....	48
Figure (4. 19) Gently rolling area test number 1: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	50
Figure (4. 20) genially rolling area test number 1: Known vs Predicted	51
Figure (4. 21) Gently rolling area test number 2: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	52

Figure (4. 22) Gently rolling area test number 2: Known vs. Predicted	53
Figure (4. 23) Gently rolling area test No 3 relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	53
Figure (4. 24) Gently rolling areatest number 3: Known vs. Predicted	55
Figure (4. 25) Gently rolling area test number 4: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	55
Figure (4. 26) Gently rolling area test number 4: Known vs. Predicted	57
Figure (4. 27) Gently rolling area test number 5: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	57
Figure (4. 28) Gently rolling area test number 5: Known vs. Predicted	58
Figure (4. 29) Gently rolling area test number 6: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	59
Figure (4. 30) Gently rolling area test number 6: Known vs. Predicted	60
Figure (4. 31) Gently rolling area test number 7: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	61
Figure (4. 32) Gently rolling area test number 7: Known vs. Predicted	62
Figure (4. 33) Gently rolling area test number 8: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	62
Figure (4. 34) Gently rolling area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted	64
Figure (4. 35) Gently rolling area test number 9: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	64
Figure (4. 36) Gently rolling area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted	65
Figure (4. 37) Mountainous area test number 1: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	67
Figure (4. 38) Mountainous area test number 1: Known vs. Predicted.....	68
Figure (4. 39) Mountainous area test number 2: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	69

Figure (4. 40) Mountainous area test number 2: Known vs. Predicted.....	70
Figure (4. 41) Mountainous area test number 3: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	70
Figure (4. 42) Mountainous area test number 3: Known vs. Predicted.....	71
Figure (4. 43) Mountainous area test number 4: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	72
Figure (4. 44) Mountainous area test number 4: Known vs. Predicted.....	73
Figure (4. 45) Mountainous area test number 5: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	73
Figure (4. 46) Mountainous area test number 5: iterations Actual vs. Predicted	74
Figure (4. 47) Mountainous area test number 6: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	75
Figure (4. 48) Mountainous area test No 6 Known vs. Predicted	76
Figure (4.49) Mountainous area test number 7: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	76
Figure (4. 50) Mountainous area test No 7 Known vs. Predicted	77
Figure (4. 51) Mountainous area test number 8: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	78
Figure (4. 52) Mountainous area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted.....	79
Figure (4. 53) Mountainous area test number 9: relation between number of iterations and absolute residuals	79
Figure (4. 54) Mountainous area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted.....	80
Figure (4. 55) the relationship between iterations random seed number based on standard error for each terrain type.....	82
Figure (4. 56) ANN best resulted SE vs. Kriging SE	82

List of tables

Table (4. 1) Tests criteria.....	32
Table (4. 2) Flat area design information for random seed value 100.....	33
Table (4. 3) Flat area test number 1: Known vs. Predicted	33
Table (4. 4) Flat area test number 2: Known vs. Predicted	35
Table (4. 5) Flat area test number 3: Known vs. Predicted	37
Table (4. 6) Design information for random seed value 250.....	38
Table (4. 7) Flat area test No 4 Known vs. Predicted	39
Table (4. 8) Flat area test number 5: Known vs. Predicted	41
Table (4. 9) Flat area test number 6: Known vs. Predicted	42
Table (4. 10) Flat area design information for a random seed value of 250	44
Table (4. 11) Flat area testsnumber 7: Known vs. Predicted	44
Table (4. 12) Flat area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted	46
Table (4. 13) Flat area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted	47
Table (4. 14) Flat area Known vs. Kriging Predicted.....	49
Table (4. 15) Gently rolling area design information for a random seed value of 100.....	50
Table (4. 16) Gently rolling area test number 1: Known vs. Predicted	50
Table (4. 17) Gently rolling area test number 2:Known vs. Predicted	52
Table (4. 18) Gently rolling area test number 3: Known vs. Predicted	54
Table (4. 19) Gently rolling area design information for random seed value 250	55
Table (4. 20) Gently rolling area test number 4: Known vs. Predicted	56
Table (4. 21) Gently rolling area test number 5: Known vs. predicted	57
Table (4. 22) Gently rolling area test number 6: Known vs. Predicted	59

Table (4. 23) Gently rolling area design information for random seed value 100.....	60
Table (4. 24) Gently rolling area test number 7: Known vs. predicted	61
Table (4. 25) Gently rolling area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted	63
Table (4. 26) Gently rolling area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted	64
Table (4. 27) Gently rolling area Known vs. Kriging Predicted.....	66
Table (4. 28) Mountainous area design information for random seed value 100.....	67
Table (4. 29) Mountainous area test number 1: Known vs. Predicted	67
Table (4. 30) Mountainous area test number 2: Known vs. Predicted	69
Table (4. 31) Mountainous area test number 3: Known vs. Predicted	70
Table (4. 32) Mountainous area design information for random seed value 250.....	71
Table (4. 33) Mountainous area test number 4: Known vs. Predicted	72
Table (4. 34) Mountainous area test number 5: Known vs. Predicted	73
Table (4. 35) Mountainous area test number 6: Known vs. Predicted	75
Table (4. 36) Mountainous area design information for random seed value 500.....	76
Table (4. 37) Mountainous area test number 7: Known vs. Predicted	77
Table (4. 38) Mountainous area test number 8: Known vs. Predicted	78
Table (4. 39) Mountainous area test number 9: Known vs. Predicted	79
Table (4. 40) Mountainous area Actual vs. Kriging Predicted	80
Table (4. 41) the relationship between iterations and random seed number based standard error on each terrain type	81
Table (4. 42) ANN best resulted SE vs. Kriging SE.....	82