

Dedication

To my father

To my beloved mother

To my family

To my brothers and sisters

To my uncles

To my friends and colleagues

To the staff of the school of surveying

Acknowledgements

At the beginning and the final all the thanks to Alla for helping me and light my way towards successes, all thanks to my supervisor, Dr. Alhadi Alnazir who led and guided me with patience and the help needed to complete this thesis. Also I want to thank my family, my friends and the staff of the school of surveying for their help and support.

