

Appendix 8

Comparing the students and the Teachers' Views of Needs

Needs	Students	Teachers
Academic Needs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - asking and answering questions in class. -writing essays in their fields of specialisations. -reading textbooks in their fields of specialisations. - reading periodicals and specialised journals and magazines. -understanding lectures presented in English. taking notes from lectures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -asking, answering and speaking with lecturers. -writing essays in their fields of specialisations. -reading course books in fields of their specialisations. -reading periodicals and specialised journals and magazines.
Future Needs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - reading newspapers and magazines published in English. - Reading faxes and formal letters written in English. -Listening to the radio and TV programmes presented in English. - speaking at conferences, meetings and seminars. - speaking on the telephone with English speaking people. -Writing formal letters and faxes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listening and responding to telephone calls connected with their jobs in the future from English speaking people. Writing reports and official letters and fill in application forms connected with their jobs in the future. Conveying information or instructions connected with their jobs in the future to English speaking people.

<p style="text-align: center;">General Needs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - reading newspapers and magazines published in English. - listening to the radio and TV programmes presented in English. - speaking with English speaking visitors. - speaking while travelling abroad where English is spoken as a language of communication. writing personal letters and E-mails 	<p>Reading newspapers, magazines and books for leisure.</p> <p>Writing informal letters and E-mails to English speaking friends.</p> <p>Listening to the radio and understanding TV programmes presented in English.</p>
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Appendix 9

Language Skills Activities in HW Intermediate

