

Sudan University of Science & Technology
College of Graduate Studies

**APPLICATION OF CONSTRAINT
EQUATIONS IN LEAST SQUARES
ADJUSTMENT**

**تطبيق معادلات التقييد فى الضبط بأقل
التربيعات**

**A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment to the
Requirements for the Degree of M.sc
in Geodetic Surveying**

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April 2010