

# Appendices

**Appendix 1**  
**List of Referees**  
**And their titles**

|                    |                    |                      |                |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Insaf Abass        | Ph.D.              | Linguistics          | Al-Quds-1      |
| .Open Uni          |                    |                      |                |
| " Zeyad Al-Jerjawi | "                  | Education-2          |                |
| " "                | "                  | Ibrahim Mashrawi-3   |                |
| " "                | "                  | Suheel Deyab-4       |                |
| " Wesam Al-Shawa   | "                  | Linguistics-5        |                |
| " "                | "                  | Saeed Al-Mashwakhi-6 |                |
| " "                | .Nahaat Al-Masri   | M.A-7                |                |
| " "                | "                  | Jehad Al-Masalami-8  |                |
| " "                | "                  | Jaber Aboshaweesh-9  |                |
| Sameer Al-Issa     | Ph.D.              | "                    | Al-Najah-10    |
| University         |                    |                      |                |
| Khadher Khadher    | "                  | "                    | Islamic-11     |
| University         |                    |                      |                |
| Hasan Abujarad     | "                  | "                    | Al-Azhar-12    |
| University         |                    |                      |                |
| " "                | "                  | Assaad Abosharekh-13 |                |
| " "                | ,Muna Al-Khuzondar | M.A-14               |                |
| Zeyad Hamoudah     | "                  | "                    | Ministry of-15 |
| .Education         |                    |                      |                |
| " "                | "                  | Hasan Sarsoor-16     |                |
| Zakaria Barzak     | Ph.D.              | "                    | retired-17     |

## Appendix 2

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

سعادة الأخ الدكتور  
الله

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله و

بركاته.....وبعد

بين يديك اختبار يهدف إلى معرفة الصعوبات التي يواجهها الطلاب  
في تخصص اللغة الإنجليزية خلال دراستهم في جامعة القدس  
المفتوحة  
وهذه الأسئلة هي:

1. اختيار متعدد / اختيار الإجابة الصحيحة

2. وضع الفعل الذي بين قوسين في الزمن الصحيح.

3. كتابة جملة على الزمن المطلوب

و المطلوب من سعادتكم التكرم بتحكيم مفردات هذه الامتحانات  
و إبداء الرأي و تبديل و تغير ما تراه مناسب  
حتى يخرج هذا الاختبار بشكله اللائق علما باننى سوف أقوم بإتباع  
ما تفضلتم بتصويبه و الله يرعاكم..

أخوكم الباحث  
احمد ماهر النخالة

### First Exam

#### -: I -Choose the correct answer

- Dogs .... at night . a) bark b) barks c) barking d)barked-1
- .I usually... a coat but I am not wearing one today as it isn't cold-2  
a)wear b)wears c) wearing d) wore
- . The train .... ten minutes ago-3  
a) arrive b) arrives c) arriving d) arrived
- I ..... French at school . a) learnt b) learn c) learns d)has learned-4
- It .... darker . a)were getting b) was getting c) gets d) got-5
- . He was reading while she .... the table-6  
. a) sets b) sat c) setting d) was setting
- He .... the money . a)takes b) taking c)has taken d) took-7
- We ... just .... . a)have finished b) finished c) finish d) are finishing-8
- . I .... in bed for a week but I .... up now-9  
a)was .. was getting b)have been.. am getting c) am .. get d)will be... got
- She .... here since 6 o'clock . a) is b) was c) has been d)will be-10
- . I .... for you for half an hour -11  
a)have been writing b) have been written c)am writing d) write
- . I ... continually ... my spectacles-12  
a) have .. lost b) lose c) lost d) am .. losing
- . Now the horses ...out and up to the start-13  
a)are coming b)were coming c) have been coming d) will be coming
- She .... a baby in June . a)expects b) expected c)is expecting d)has -14  
. been expecting
- . He found the work difficult for he ... school at the age of twelve-15  
a)has left b) left c) leave d) will leave
- ..... I am tired because I-16  
a) ran b) had been running c)am running d) have been running
- . It was obvious that he .... too hard-17  
a)had been working b) has been working c) worked d) were working
- We ... here at six , .... in Cairo at midnight and take plane on to -18  
. Khartoum
- a) left... arrived b) leaving... arriving c) leave.. arrive d)have left.. have  
. arrived
- . He ... in the concert tonight-19  
a)is playing c) plays b) played d) has played

.He ... be a dentist when he grows up-20  
 a) will b) is going to c)has to d) had to  
 .As soon as the plane the plane lands every one ..... out-21  
 a) goes b) went c) will go d) is going to go  
 . Ann :This is a terribly heavy box-22  
 . Tom :I .... You to carry it  
 a)am going to help b)am helping c) will help d) help

. He ..... his exam next week-23  
 a)'ll be taking b) takes c) took d) has taken  
 . In two years time I..... my degree-24  
 a) will have taken b) have taken c) take d) am taking

### **-: II-Put each verb in brackets into the most suitable tense**

..... (Water ( boil) at 100 degrees Celsius . 1-1  
 .....(British people (drink ) a lot of tea . 2-2  
 .....(My car has broken down, so I ( walk)to works these days.3-3  
 .....(You always ( complain) about my cooking . 4-4  
 .....(Ship ( sink) in midnight collision . 5-5  
 .....(First you (roll) out the pastry . 6-6  
 .....(The company ( make ) a profit next year . 7-7  
 .....(I (take ) this one . 8-8  
 .....(I ( wait) here until Carol gets back. 9-9  
 .....(Come round in the morning. I (paint) 10-10  
 . By the end of the month, I ( work) for this firm for a year-11  
 .....(11  
 .....(In two years time I ( finish ) this book . 12-12  
 .....(I got up , (switch ) off the radio and (sit) down again 13-13  
 .....(While I (open) the letter, the phone rang . 14-14  
 I entered the office and (look) around. Most people ( work) at their -15  
 ..... (desks. 15  
 .....(By the time I got to the station , the train ( leave) . 16-16  
 .....(I (jog ) every morning for the last month . 17-17  
 .....(I (twist ) my ankle . 18-18  
 .....(I ( buy ) a new car 19-19  
 ..... (I ( clean ) the house but I still haven't finished . 20-20

### **-: III-Write one sentence about the following tenses**

.....: Simple present-1  
 .....: Simple past-2

.....( Simple future :- (with going to-3

.....: (with will )

.....(with present continuous)

.....-: Present progressive-4

..... -:Past progressive-5

.....: Future progressive-6

.....-: Present perfect-7

.....: Past perfect-8

.....: Future perfect-9

.....: Present perfect progressive-10

.....-: Past perfect progressive-11

.....-: Future perfect progressive-12

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

سعادة الأخ الدكتور  
الله

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته.....وبعد  
بين يديك اختبار يهدف إلى معرفة الصعوبات التي يواجهها الطلاب  
في تخصص اللغة الإنجليزية خلال دراستهم في جامعة القدس  
المفتوحة  
وهذه الأسئلة هي:

1. كتابة موضوع إنشاء حول السلطة الوطنية يتناول أزمنة مختلفة
2. ذكر الفرق في المعنى بين الجملة (أ) و(ب) لكل مجموعة
3. ترجمة جمل من اللغة الإنجليزية إلى اللغة العربية
4. ترجمة جمل من اللغة العربية إلى اللغة الإنجليزية.

و المطلوب من سعادتكم التكرم بتحكيم مفردات هذه الامتحانات  
و إبداء الراى و تبديل و تغير ما تراه مناسب  
حتى يخرج هذا الاختبار بشكله اللائق علما باننى سوف أقوم بإتباع  
ما تفضلتم بتصويبه و الله يرعاكم..

أخوكم الباحث  
احمد ماهر النخالة

## Second Exam

**I-Write a composition about" Palestinian National Authority ( Use -: ( different kinds of tenses**

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, typical of primary-ruled notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the entire width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings present.



**II-What is the difference between ( A ) and( B ) in the following pairs  
-: regarding the tense and meaning**

. a)At 8 o'clock he was having his breakfast -1

. b)At 8 o'clock he had his breakfast

.....  
.....

. a)When he returned they had dinner -2

. b)When he returned they were having dinner

.....  
.....

. a) We have seen him -3

. b)We saw him yesterday

.....  
.....

. a)He has lived here for two months -4

. b)He lived here for two months

.....  
.....

. a) I have written six letters since break fast -5

. b)I have been writing six letters

.....  
.....

. a)I have bought some bricks and I am going to build a garage -6

. b)There is somebody at the hall door. I'll go and open it

.....  
.....

. a) I have caught a beautiful fish-7

. b) I caught a beautiful fish last week

.....  
.....

. a) I have ironed five shirts this morning -8

. b)I have been ironing my shirts this morning

- .....
- .....
- . a) He read a book that evening-9
- . b)He was reading a book that evening
- .....

- .....
- . a) He is going to die-10
- . b)We will die some day
- .....

- .....
- . a)He will write another book one of these days-11
- . b)I have to be back at 3.30 so I am leaving before lunch
- .....

.....

I have been in the post office for the last half an hour.(What does it -12

..... (?mean

**-.: III- Translate the following sentences into Arabic**

- . Water consists of hydrogen and oxygen-1
- .....
- ..... . Trees grow and leaf-2
- . Ramsy and Salma exchange gifts on their birthdays-3
- .....
- . We prefer to stay at home tonight-4
- .....
- . The delegation arrived at the airport last night-5
- .....
- I didn't hear the thunder during the storm last night because I was -6
- . asleep
- .....
- .It was beautiful yesterday when Mary and I went for a walk in the park-7
- .....
- . Most of the employees will attend the meeting on Sunday-8
- .....
- . The Government is going to raise the prices in the near future-9
- .....
- . We are visiting the museum the day after tomorrow-10
- .....
- .The manger is thinking of expanding the company these days-11
- .....
- . Mona was studying at the library at this time yesterday-12
- .....

. I was pruning the trees in my garden when the explosion took place-13  
 .....  
 The American delegation will be focusing on economic issues in this -14  
 .visit  
 .....  
 . Huda has met many friends since she came here in June-15  
 .....  
 . The children have been sleeping for the last two hours-16  
 .....  
 . My parents had already eaten by the time I got home-17  
 .....  
 The police had been looking for the criminal for three months before -18  
 . they arrested him  
 .....  
 When my father retires from the army next week , he will have served -19  
 . for thirty years  
 .....  
 . They will have been working for three hours at that time-20  
 .....  
 . The journey starts in June and ends in July-21  
 .....  
 . I bought some boots because I am going to skiing-22  
 .....  
 I need to get these letters in the post as soon as possible. I'll go -23  
 . shopping soon. I'll post them for you  
 .....  
 .....

**: IV-Translate the following sentences into English**

- يطفو الخشب فوق الماء  
 .....
- يتناول احمد الغذاء في البيت دائما  
 .....
- يبدو أن الطفل نائم  
 .....
- زرنا بعض الأصدقاء قبلة يومين  
 .....
- ستنتهي مها تقريرها هذه الليلة  
 .....

- على: أن حقيقتي ثقيلة جدا  
هاني: اعطني إيها سوف أحملها

.....  
.....

- سوف تشاهد مسرحية هملت في المسرح الملكي هذا المساء. لقد كانت التذاكر غالية جدا.....

.....  
.....

- يؤلف سعد كتب عن الألب الانجليز في هذه الأيام

.....

- بينما كانت امي تطبخ الغذاء كنت أقرأ الرواية

.....

- سوف أكون جالسا في الحديقة في مثل هذا الوقت في يوم غد

.....

- لقد شاهدت هذا الفيلم من قبل

.....

- سكنت صنعاء لمدة خمس سنوات

.....

- لم نزل هي جالسة في غرفة الانتظار منذ الساعة التسعة

.....

- كانا والدي قد تناولنا طعامهما عندما وصلت البيت

.....

- سوف يكون والي قد ذهب للنوم قبل أن أصل إلى البيت

.....

- كان شعر بدر مازال مبتلا لأنه كان يسبح قبل ذلك

.....

## بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

سلمه

سعادة الأخ الدكتور

الله

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته.....وبعد  
بين يديك اختبار يهدف إلى معرفة الصعوبات التي يواجهها الطلاب  
في تخصص اللغة الإنجليزية خلال دراستهم في جامعة القدس  
المفتوحة  
وهذه الأسئلة هي:

1. تصحيح الأفعال التي بين القوسين.

2. إيجاد الخطأ في الجمل و تصحيح ذلك الخطأ

3. كتابة موضوع إنشاء حول نشاطات و أفكار و مشاعره و  
مغامراته الشخصية يتناول فيها أزمنة مختلفة

و المطلوب من سعادتكم التكرم بتحكيم مفردات هذه الامتحانات  
و إبداء الراى و تبديل و تغير ما تراه مناسب  
حتى يخرج هذا الاختبار بشكله اللائق علما باننى سوف أقوم بإتباع  
ما تفضلتم بتصويبه و الله يرفعكم..

أخوكم الباحث  
احمد ماهر النخالة

### Third Exam

#### : I - Correct the following verbs between brackets

- Huda usually ( sit ) in the front row during class, but today ( sit ) in the .....last row . 1
- ..... I ( take ) five courses this semester . 2-2
- ..... I can't afford that ring . It ( cost ) too much. 3-3
- ..... He (live ) in Kuwait for 20 years, but now he ( live ) in Gaza. 4-4
- I ( sit)in the class right now .I ( sit ) in class at this exact same time -5
- ..... yesterday . 5
- ..... I ( call ) Roger at nine . 6-6
- . I ( write ) my wife a letter every other day for the last two weeks-7
- ..... 7
- ..... So far this week , I ( have ) two tests and a quiz . 8-8
- ..... Last January ,I (see) snow for the first time in my life . 9-9
- . The boys (play ) soccer right now. They (play )for almost two hours-10
- ..... They must be getting tired . 10
- ..... It (snow) all day .I wonder when it will stop. 11-11
- ..... My parents ..... already ( eat) by the time I got home . 12-12
- The patient ( wait) in the emergency room for almost an hour before a -13
- ..... doctor finally treated here . 13
- ..... He ( finish ) his work tomorrow . 14-14
- ..... Watch out ! You ( hurt ) yourself . 15-15
- I talked to Hani yesterday .He is tired of taking the bus to work .He -16
- ..... (buy) a car . 16
- My wife has an appointment with a doctor .She (see) Dr. Saad next -17
- Tuesday . 17
- .....

I will begin to study at seven .You will come at eight . I ( study ) when-18  
 ..... you come . 18  
 .Don't call me at nine because I won't be home .I (study ) at the library-19  
 ..... 19  
 ..... Do not get impatient .She ( come ) soon 20-20  
 ..... I( finish)my homework by the time I go out on a fate tonight.21-21  
 I will go to bed at ten P.M. He will get home at midnight .At midnight -22  
 ... I will be sleeping. I ( sleep) for two hours by the time he gets home . 22

**: II – Find out and correct the errors in the following sentences**

.....I visit my uncle's home many times when I was a child . 1-1  
 .....I am living at 3371 Grand Avenue since last September .2-2  
 .....My country have change its capital city five times . 3-3  
 ..... I have been in New York city two weeks ago . 4-4  
 Dormitory life is not quiet .Everyone shouted and make a lot of noise in-5  
 .....the halls . 5  
 .....My friends will meet me when I will arrive at the airport. 6-6  
 Hasn't anyone ever tell you to knock on the door before you enter -7  
 ? someone else's room ? Did not your parents taught you to do that  
 .....-7  
 When I was a child ,I viewed things from a much lower height . Many -8  
 physical objects around me appear very large . When I want to move  
 ..... something such as a chair , I need help . 8  
 ..... I will intend to go back home when I will finish my education . 9-9  
 The phone rung while I doing the dishes .I dry my hands and answer -10  
 .....it. When I am hear my husband voice , I very happy .10  
 I am in the US for the last four months . During this time ,I had done -11  
 ..... many things and saw many places . 11  
 When the old man started to walk back to his cave , the sun has -12  
 .....already hided itself behind the mountain . 12  
 While I am writing my composition last night , someone knocks on -13  
 ..... the door . 13

**III-Write a composition about your activities ,thoughts ,feelings and . adventures in the present , past and future**

.....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ  
الرَّحِيمِ

أُعزائي الطلبة:

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته.....

لقد قام الباحث بعمل هذا الاختبار للتعرف على الصعاب التي يواجهها طلاب جامعة القدس المفتوحة خلال دراستهم للأزمة وذلك بهدف التغلب على تلك الصعاب حيث إن الباحث يقوم بدراسة الصعاب التي يواجهونها خلال دراستهم للأزمة

لذا يرجى التكرم بأخذ الأمر بالجدية اللائقة حتى يتم الوصول إلى نتائج حقيقية وذلك لمساعدة الطلبة على التغلب على الصعاب التي يواجهونها خلال دراستهم للأزمة.

اسم الطالب:

## الجامعة: جامعة القدس المفتوحة

اسم المنطقة: منطقة .....



قسم اللغة الإنجليزية  
شكراً على حسن تعاونكم

الباحث  
احمد ماهر النخالة

# Appendix 3

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

أعزائي الطلبة

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

لقد قام الباحث بعمل هذا الاختبار للتعرف على المصاعب التي يواجهها طلاب جامعة القدس المفتوحة خلال دراستهم للأزمة وذلك بهدف التغلب على تلك المصاعب حيث إن الباحث يقوم بدراستها .  
لذا يرجى التكرم بأخذ الأمر بالجدية اللائقة حتى يتم الوصول إلى نتائج حقيقية و ذلك لمساعدة الطلبة على التغلب على المصاعب التي يواجهونها خلال دراستهم للأزمة.

اسم الطالب:

الجامعة: جامعة القدس المفتوحة

اسم المنطقة: منطقة...عز...

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

شكرا على حسن تعاونكم

الباحث

احمد ماهر النخالة

### First Exam

#### 1-Choose the correct answer :-

- 1-Dogs .... at night . ☒ a) bark b) barks c) barking d) barked
- 2-I usually... a coat but I am not wearing one today as it isn't cold.  
☒ a) wear b) wears c) wearing d) wore
- 3-The train .... ten minutes ago .  
a) arrive b) arrives c) arriving ☒ d) arrived
- 4-I ..... French at school . a) learnt ☒ b) learn c) learns d) has learned
- 5-It .... darker . a) were getting ☒ b) was getting c) gets d) got
- 6-He was reading while she .... the table .  
a) sets b) sat c) setting ☒ d) was setting .
- 7-He .... the money . a) takes b) taking c) has taken ☒ d) took
- 8-We ... just .... ☒ a) have finished b) finished c) finish d) are finishing
- 9-I .... in bed for a week but I .... up now .  
a) was .. was getting ☒ b) have been.. am getting c) am .. get d) will be... got
- 10-She .... here since 6 o'clock . a) is b) was ☒ c) has been d) will be
- 11- I .... for you for half an hour .  
☒ a) have been writing b) have been written c) am writing d) write
- 12-I ... continually ... my spectacles  
a) have .. lost b) lose c) lost ☒ d) am .. losing
- 13-Now the horses ...out and up to the start .  
☒ a) are coming b) were coming c) have been coming d) will be coming
- 14-She .... a baby in June . a) expects b) expected ☒ c) is expecting d) has been expecting .
- 15-He found the work difficult for he ... school at the age of twelve .  
☒ a) has left b) left c) leave d) will leave
- 16-I am tired because I ....  
a) ran ☒ b) had been running c) am running d) have been running
- 17-It was obvious that he .... too hard .  
☒ a) had been working b) has been working c) worked d) were working
- 18-We ... here at six , .... in Cairo at midnight and take plane on to Kartoum .  
a) left... arrived b) leaving... arriving ☒ c) leave.. arrive d) have left.. have arrived .
- 19-He ... in the concert tonight .  
☒ a) is playing c) plays b) played d) has played
- 20-He ... be a dentist when he grows up.  
☒ a) will b) is going to c) has to d) had to
- 21-As soon as the plane the plane lands every one ..... out.  
a) goes b) went c) will go ☒ d) is going to go
- 22-Ann :This is a terribly heavy box .  
Tom :I .... You to carry it .

19  
24

23-He ..... his exam next week .

a) will be taking b) takes c) took d) has taken

24-In two years time I..... my degree .

a) will have taken b) have taken c) take d) am taking

## II-Put each verb in brackets into the most suitable tense :-

1-Water ( boil ) at 100 degrees Celsius .

1) boils

2-British people ( drink ) a lot of tea .

2) drink

3-My car has broken down, so I ( walk ) to work these days. 3) will walk

4-You always ( complain ) about my cooking . 4) complain

5-Ship ( sink ) in midnight collision .

5) is sinking

6-First you ( roll ) out the pastry .

6) roll

7-The company ( make ) a profit next year .

7) is making

8-I ( take ) this one .

8) will take

9-I ( wait ) here until Carol gets back.

9) am waiting

10-Come round in the morning. I ( paint )

10) am painting

11-By the end of the month, I ( work ) for this firm for a year .

11) will have been worked

12-In two years time I ( finish ) this book .

12) had finished

13-I got up , ( switch ) off the radio and ( sit ) down again 13) switched / sat

14-While I ( open ) the letter, the phone rang . 14) was opening

15-I entered the office and ( look ) around. Most people ( work ) at their desks.

15) looked ... were working

16-By the time I got to the station , the train ( leave ) 16) had left

17-I ( jog ) every morning for the last month . 17) have jogged

18-I ( twist ) my ankle . 18) twisted

19-I ( buy ) a new car 19) have bought

20-I ( clean ) the house but I still haven't finished . 20) have been cleaning

## III-Write one sentence about the following tenses :-

1-Simple present : Ali plays football

2-Simple past : I visited my uncle last month

3-Simple future :- (with going to) I am going to be a teacher

( with will ) I will buy a new car tomorrow

(with present continuous) She is expecting me on Friday

- 4-Present progressive :- I ~~am~~ playing football every morning
- 5-Past progressive :- She ~~was~~ playing tennis when the telephone rang
- 6-Future progressive :- She ~~is~~ <sup>will be</sup> working tonight. ✗
- 7-Present perfect :- She ~~has~~ left for three months
- 8-Past perfect :- She ~~had~~ left after I ~~was~~ <sup>had</sup> shed hate
- 9-Future perfect :- I ~~will~~ have been staying for here. ✗
- 10-Present perfect progressive :- Mona ~~has~~ <sup>has been</sup> talking on the phone in the garden
- 11-Past perfect :- ~~Ahmed~~ <sup>He</sup> had been waiting by Mona
- 12-Future perfect progressive :- They ~~will~~ <sup>will have been</sup> eating by Ahmed



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

أعزائي الطلبة

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

لقد قام الباحث بعمل هذا الاختبار للتعرف على المصاعب التي يواجهها طلاب جامعة القدس المفتوحة خلال دراستهم للأزمة وذلك بهدف التغلب على تلك المصاعب حيث إن الباحث يقوم بدراستها ،  
لذا يرجى التكرم بأخذ الأمر بالجدية اللائقة حتى يتم الوصول إلى نتائج حقيقية و ذلك لمساعدة الطلبة على التغلب على المصاعب التي يواجهونها خلال دراستهم للأزمة.

اسم الطالب:

الجامعة: جامعة القدس المفتوحة

اسم المنطقة: منطقة ..... ع

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

شكرا على حسن تعاونكم

الباحث

احمد ماهر النخالة

20

## Second Exam

I-Write a composition about "Palestinian National Authority ( Use different kinds of tenses ) :-

The Palestinian National Authority ~~arrived~~ <sup>has arrived</sup> have arrived at Gaza since 1995. It consists of Fatah Movement. The first president was Mr. Yasser Arafat. It consisted of Ministries and the Army with a lot of Generals. With the arrival of the Authority there is a lot of corruption and the land witnessed a lot of deterioration. The problem was not in the government itself but in the same members who misused the ~~the~~ <sup>their</sup> authority. The new president is Mahmoud Abbas who tries to make some improvement especially when he decided that many opposition parties cooperate in the government like Hamas ~~party~~ movement. Also the new president ~~change~~ <sup>changed</sup> the government and changed the position of many leaders in the authority.

I-What is the difference between ( A ) and( B ) in the following pairs regarding the tense and meaning :-

- a) At 8 o'clock he was having his breakfast .

b) At 8 o'clock he had his breakfast .

~~A. At 8 o'clock he didn't finish his meal. (past continuous)~~

~~B. At 8 o'clock he had finished his meal. (past perfect)~~

- a) When he returned they had dinner .

b) When he returned they were having dinner .

~~When he returned they finished their dinner.~~

~~When he returned they were still having their dinner.~~

- a) We have seen him . (present perfect)

b) We saw him yesterday . (past simple)

~~We have seen him but not at exactly in certain time or specific time~~

~~We saw him in specific time~~

- a) He has lived here for two months .

b) He live here for two months .

~~He has lived here for two months and still lives here.~~

~~Now he isn't live doesn't live here~~

- a) I have written six letters since break fast .

b) I have been writing six letters .

~~I finished writing the six letters~~

~~I don't finished writing the letters~~

- a) I have bought some bricks and I am going to build a garage .

b) There is somebody at the hall door. I'll go and open it .

~~I have placed my decision~~

~~This is a spontaneous decision~~

- a) I have caught a beautiful fish .

b) I caught a beautiful fish last week .

~~I have caught the fish and it is with me~~

~~I caught the fish but it isn't with me~~

- a) I have ironed five shirts this morning .

b) I have been ironing my shirts this morning .

~~I have ironed all the five shirts~~

~~I have ironed 1 shirt but not all 5 shirts~~



-What is the difference between ( A ) and ( B ) in the following pairs regarding the tense and meaning :-

a) At 8 o'clock he was having his breakfast .

b) At 8 o'clock he had his breakfast .

~~At 8 o'clock he didn't finish his meal. ((past continuous))~~

~~At 8 o'clock he had finished his meal. ((past perfect))~~

a) When he returned they had dinner .

b) When he returned they were having dinner .

~~When he returned they finished their dinner.~~

~~When he returned they were still having their dinner.~~

a) We have seen him . ( present perfect )

b) We saw him yesterday . ( past simple )

~~We have seen him but not exactly in certain time or specific time~~

~~We saw him in specific time~~

a) He has lived here for two months .

b) He live here for two months .

~~He has lived here for two months and still lives here.~~

~~He is not live doesn't live here~~

a) I have written six letters since break fast .

b) I have been writing six letters .

~~I finished writing the six letters~~

~~I don't finished writing the letters~~

a) I have bought some bricks and I am going to build a garage .

b) There is somebody at the hall door. I'll go and open it .

~~I have played my decision~~

~~This is spontaneous decision~~

a) I have caught a beautiful fish .

b) I caught a beautiful fish last week .

~~have caught the fish and it is with me~~

~~sought the fish but it is not with me~~

a) I have ironed five shirts this morning .

b) I have been ironing my shirts this morning .

~~I have ironed all the five shirts~~

~~I have been ironing my shirts but maybe not all my shirts~~

a) He read a book that evening .

b) He was reading a book that evening .

~~He completed reading the whole book~~

~~He was reading a book but not necessary all the book~~

0-a) He is going to die .

b) We will die some day .

~~He is very ill and was expected to die any moment~~

~~every one will die~~

11-a) He will write another book one of these days .

b) I have to be back at 3.30 so I am leaving before lunch .

He is predicted to write a book .

I will leave before lunch .

12-I have been in the post office for the last half an hour. (What does it mean?)

I have been in the post office and still in the post office to the this moment

### III- Translate the following sentences into Arabic :-

1-Water consists of hydrogen and oxygen .

الماء يتكون من الهيدروجين والأكسجين .

2-Trees grow and leaf .

الأشجار تنمو وتزهر .

3-Ramsy and Salma exchange gifts on their birthdays .

رامسى و سلمة يتبادلان الهدايا في عيد ميلادهم .

4-We prefer to stay at home tonight .

نفضل البقاء في البيت في الليل .

5-The delegation arrived at the airport last night .

وفد الوفد الى المطار ليلة امس .

6-I didn't hear the thunder during the storm last night because I was asleep .

لم أسمع الرعد أثناء العاصفة ليلة امس لأنني كنت نائم .

7-It was beautiful yesterday when Mary and I went for a walk in the park .

كانت أجواء حديقة البارك جميلة جداً عندما ذهبت أنا وماري للتجول فيه .

8-Most of the employees will attend the meeting on Sunday .

معظم الموظفين سيحضر الاجتماع يوم الأحد .

9-The Government is going to raise the prices in the near future .

الحكومة سوف ترفع الأسعار في المستقبل القريب .

10-We are visiting the museum the day after tomorrow .

سنزور المتحف يوم الغد .

11-The manger is thinking of expanding the company these days .

مدير الشركة يفكر بتوسيع هذه الشركة .

12-Mona was studying at the library at this time yesterday .

كانت مونا تدرس في المكتبة في هذا الوقت من يوم أمس .

13-I was pruning the trees in my garden when the explosion took place .

كنت أقلم الأشجار في حديقتي عندما وقع الانفجار .

14-The American delegation will be focusing on economic issues in this visit .

سيتركز الوفد الأمريكي على المسائل الاقتصادية في هذه الزيارة .

15-Huda has met many friends since she came here in June .

لقد قابلت هدى كثيراً من أصدقائها منذ أتت هنا في يونيو .

16-The children have been sleeping for the last two hours .

لقد نمت الأطفال منذ ساعتين .

17 I had already eaten by the time I got home



18-The police had been looking for the criminal for three months before the arrested him .

ظل البوليس يبحث عن المجرم لمدة ثلاثة أشهر قبل أن ي arrestه .

19-When my father retires from the army next week , he will have served for thirty years .

عندما يتقاعد والدي من الجيش الأسبوع المقبل ، سيكون قد سerved لمدة ثلاثين سنة .

20-They will have been working for three hours at that time .

سيكونون قد كانوا يعملون لمدة ثلاث ساعات في ذلك الوقت .

21-The journey starts in June and ends in July .

سيتبدأ الرحلة في يونيو وتنتهي في يوليو .

22-I bought some boots because I going to skiing .

اشترت بعض الأحذية لأنني ذاهب للتزلج .

23-I need to get these letters in the post as soon as possible. I'll go shopping soon. I'll post them for you .

أريد أن أرسل هذه الرسائل إلى البريد بأسرع وقت ممكن .

فأذهب للتسوق . سأشتري ما أحتاجه . سأرسلها لك .

IV-Translate the following sentences into English :

• يطفو الخشب فوق الماء  
The wood floats on water.

• يتناول احمد الغذاء في البيت دائما  
Ahmad always has lunch at home.

• يبدو ان الطفل نائم  
The child seems asleep.

• زرنا بعض الاصدقاء قبل يومين  
We visited some friends two days ago.

• ستنتهي منها تقريرها هذه الليلة  
Maha is going to finish her report tonight.

• علي: ان حقيبتي ثقيلة جدا  
هاني: اعطني اياها سوف احملها  
Ali: my bag is very heavy.  
Hani: I will carry it for you.

• سوف نشاهد مسرحية هامليت في المسرح الملكي هذا المساء . لقد كانت التذاكر غالية جدا  
We are going to watch Hamlet on the Royal Theater this evening. The tickets were very expensive.

• يولف سعد كتاب عن الادب الانجيزي في هذه الايام  
Said is writing a book ~~about~~ on English literature these days.

• بينما كانت امي تطبخ الغذاء كنت اقرا الرواية  
While my mother was ~~be~~ cooking, I was reading the novel.

• سوف اكون جالسا في الحديقة في مثل هذا الوقت في يوم غد  
I will be sitting in the garden at this time tomorrow.

• لقد شاهدت هذا الفيلم من قبل  
I have seen ~~that~~ film before.

• سكنت صنعاء لمدة خمس سنوات  
I ~~had~~ lived in Sana'a for five years.

• لم تزل هدى جالسة في غرفة الانتظار منذ الساعة التاسعة  
Huda has been ~~sitting~~ sitting in the waiting room since nine o'clock.

• كانا والدي قد تناولوا طعامهما عندما وصلت البيت  
My parent had already eaten by the time I arrived home.

• سوف يكون والدي قد ذهب للنوم قبل ان اصل الى البيت  
~~My parent had already eaten by the time I got home.~~  
My parent will have gone to sleep by the ~~time~~ time I got home.  
• كان لعل بدر مازال مبتلا لانه كان يسيح قبل ذلك

• Backer's hair was still wet because he ~~was~~ had been swimming.

15  
10

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

أعزائي الطلبة

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

لقد قام الباحث بعمل هذا الاختبار للتعرف على المصاعب التي يواجهها طلاب جامعة القدس المفتوحة خلال دراستهم للأزمة وذلك بهدف التغلب على تلك المصاعب حيث إن الباحث يقوم بدراستها .  
لذا يرجى التكرم بأخذ الأمر بالجدية اللائقة حتى يتم الوصول إلى نتائج حقيقية و ذلك لمساعدة الطلبة على التغلب على المصاعب التي يواجهونها خلال دراستهم للأزمة.

اسم الطالب:

الجامعة: جامعة القدس المفتوحة

اسم المنطقة: منطقة .....  
.....

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

شكرا على حسن تعاونكم

الباحث

احمد ماهر النخالة



### Third Exam

#### 1 - Correct the following verbs between brackets :

- 1-Huda usually ( sit ) in the front row during class, but today ( sit ) in the last row .  
 2-I ( take ) five courses this semester .  
 3-I can't afford that ring . It ( cost ) too much .  
 4-He ( live ) in Kuwait for 20 years, but now he ( live ) in Gaza .  
 5-I ( sit ) in the class right now . I ( sit ) in class at this exact same time yesterday .  
 6-I ( call ) Roger at nine .  
 7-I ( write ) my wife a letter every other day for the last two weeks .  
 8-So far this week , I ( have ) two tests and a quiz .  
 9-Last January , I ( see ) snow for the first time in my life .  
 10-The boys ( play ) soccer right now. They ( play ) for almost two hours . They must be getting tired .  
 11-It ( snow ) all day . I wonder when it will stop .  
 12-My parents ..... already ( eat ) by the time I got home .  
 13-The patient ( wait ) in the emergency room for almost an hour before a doctor finally treated here .  
 14-He ( finish ) his work tomorrow .  
 15-Watch out ! You ( hurt ) yourself .  
 16-I talked to Hani yesterday . He is tired of taking the bus to work . He buy ) a car .  
 17-My wife has an appointment with a doctor . She ( see ) Dr. Saad next Tuesday .  
 18-I will begin to study at seven . You will come at eight . I ( study ) when you come .  
 19-Don't call me at nine because I won't be home . I ( study ) at the library .  
 20-Do not get impatient . She ( come ) soon .  
 21-I ( finish ) my homework by the time I go out on a date tonight .  
 22-I will go to bed at ten P.M. He will get home at midnight . At midnight will be sleeping . I ( sleep ) for two hours by the time he gets home .

#### 1 - Find out and correct the errors in the following sentences :

- 1-I visit my uncle's home many times when I was a child .  
 2-I am living at 3371 Grand Avenue since last September .  
 3-My country have change its capital city five times .  
 4-I have been in New York city two weeks ago .  
 5-Dormitory life is not quiet . Everyone shouted and make a lot of noise in





-My friends will meet me when I will arrive at the airport. 6. ~~will~~ <sup>will</sup>....  
-Hasn't anyone ever tell you to knock on the door before you enter ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> someone else's room? Did not your parents taught you to do that?

7. ~~will~~ <sup>will</sup>....  
-When I was a child, I viewed things from a much lower height. Many physical objects around me appear very large. When I want to move something such as a chair, I need help. 8. ~~appeared~~ <sup>appeared</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~negated~~ <sup>negated</sup>

-I will intend to go back home when I will finish my education. 9. ~~finished~~ <sup>finished</sup>

10-The phone rung while I doing the dishes. I dry my hands and answer it. When I am hear my husband voice, I very happy. 10. ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~answered~~ <sup>answered</sup>

11-I am in the US for the last four months. During this time, I had done many things and saw many places. 11. ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup>

12-When the old man started to walk back to his cave, the sun has already hided itself behind the mountain. 12. ~~had~~ <sup>had</sup> ~~started~~ <sup>started</sup>

13-While I am writing my composition last night, someone knocks on the door. 13. ~~knocked~~ <sup>knocked</sup>

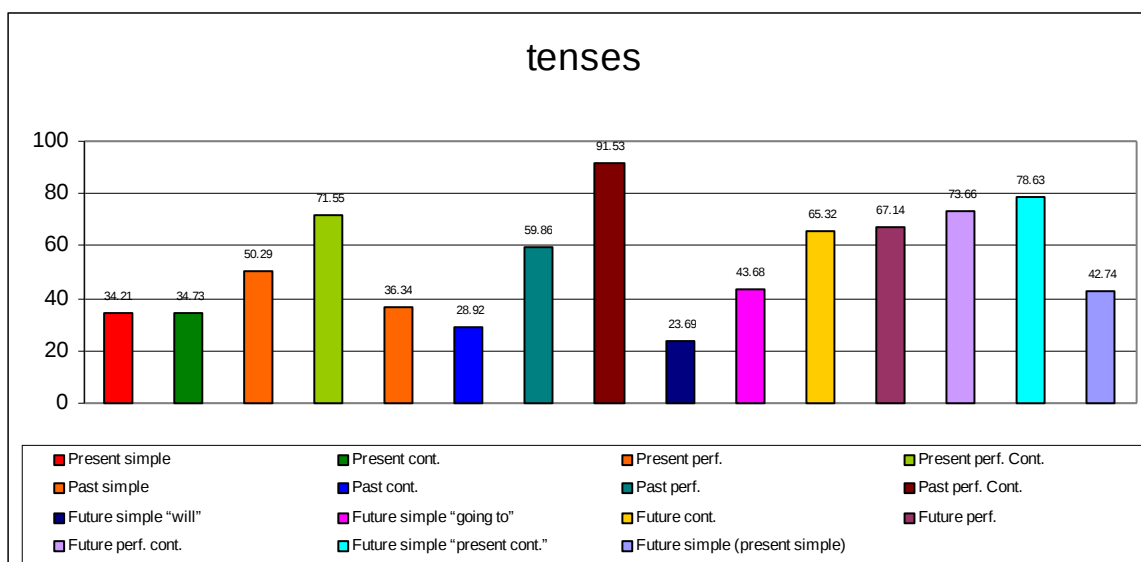
II-Write a composition about your activities, thoughts, feelings and adventures in the present, past and future.

During my life, I had many activities, before  
three years, I used to play sport and swimming  
but now I like trading and many in the  
future, I will change my activities  
while about my thoughts and feelings  
When I was a child, I think that I will be  
a teacher, but now I am thinking of  
being a translator and I feel happy  
about this idea, before three years, I visit Jordan  
Ram Alha and Albeja cities and it was  
my best adventures, now I have adventures  
but I think of visiting Jordan in the future

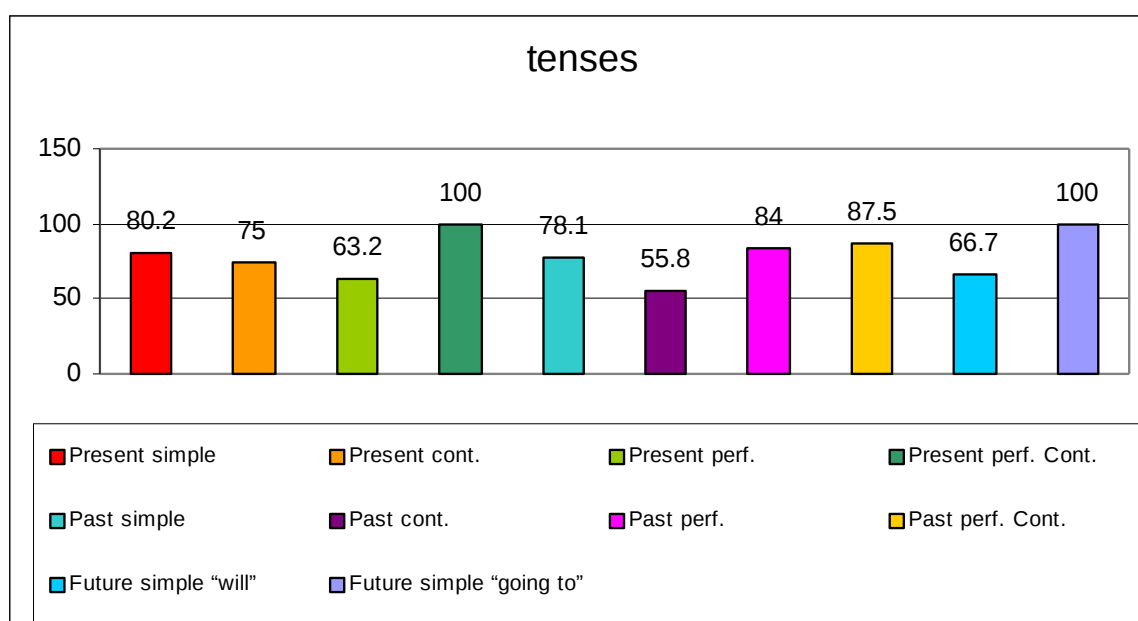


## Appendix 4

.Table (12)- Shows the most difficult tenses



.Table(27) Shows the frequency of wrong usage of tenses by the students



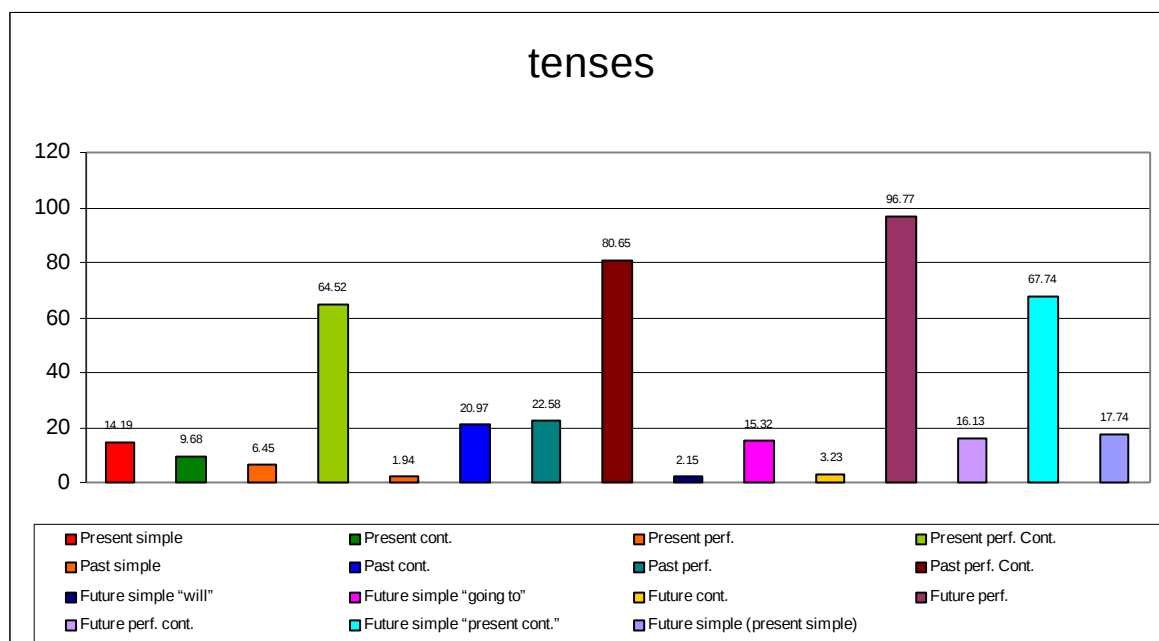
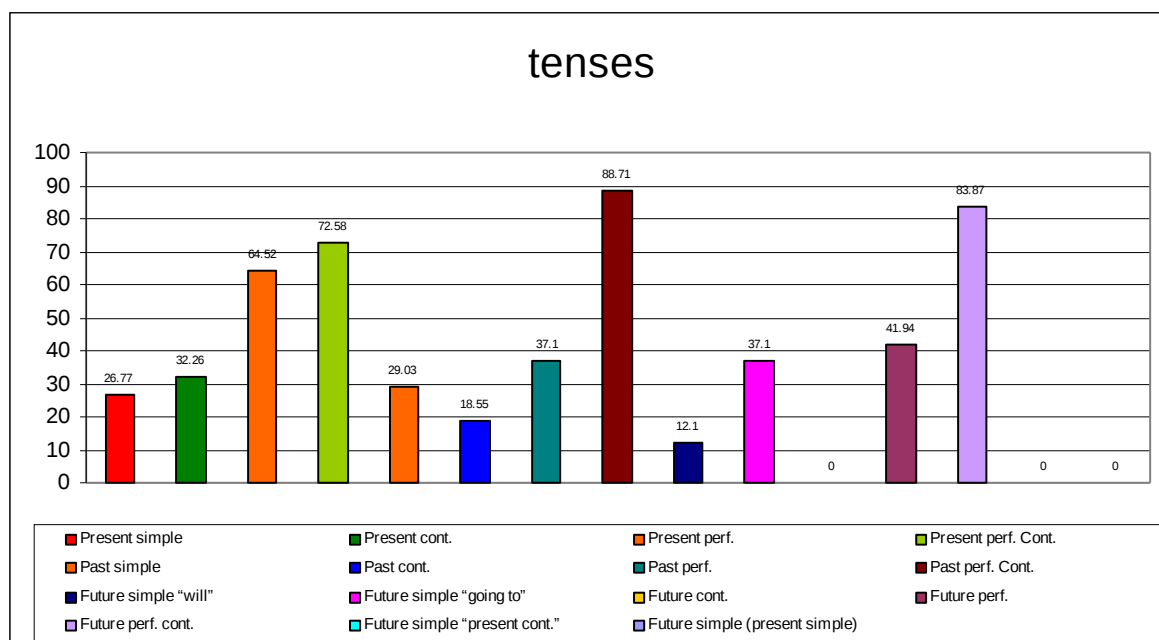
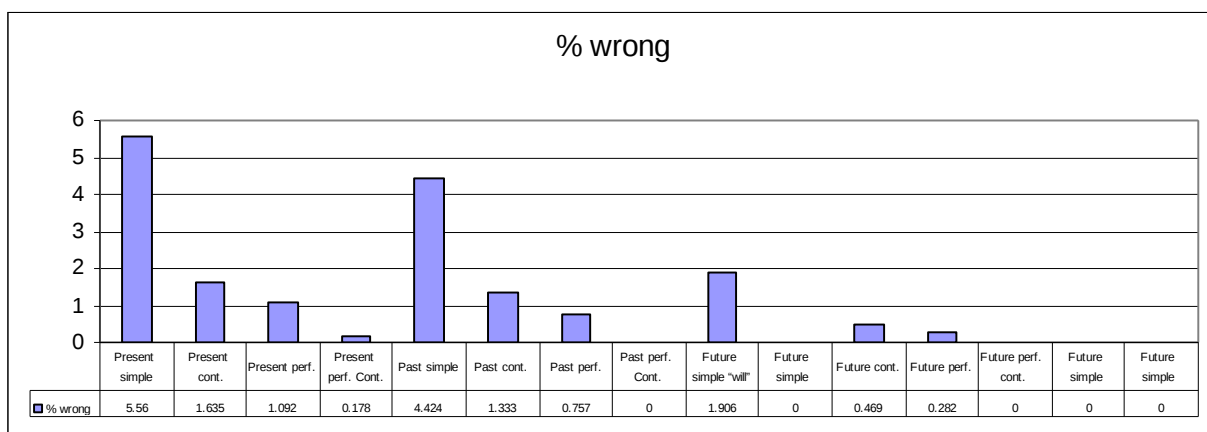


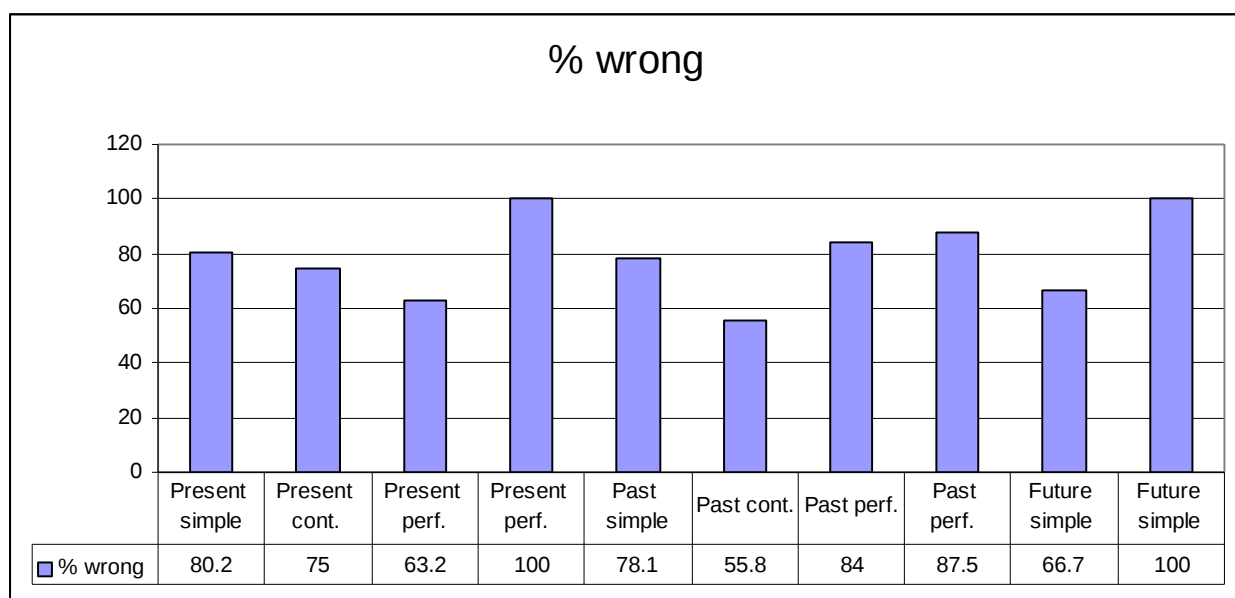
Table (28) shows the degree of difficulty that faces the students while . translating the tenses

Table (29) exposes the degree of difficulty that faces the students while .translating the tenses from Arabic to English





Table(26) shows the most frequently used in the writings(compositions) of Al-Quds Open University Students in Gaza Strip



. Table (27) shows the frequency of wrong usage of tenses by the students

Table (28) shows the degree of difficulty that faces the students while translating the tenses from English to Arabic

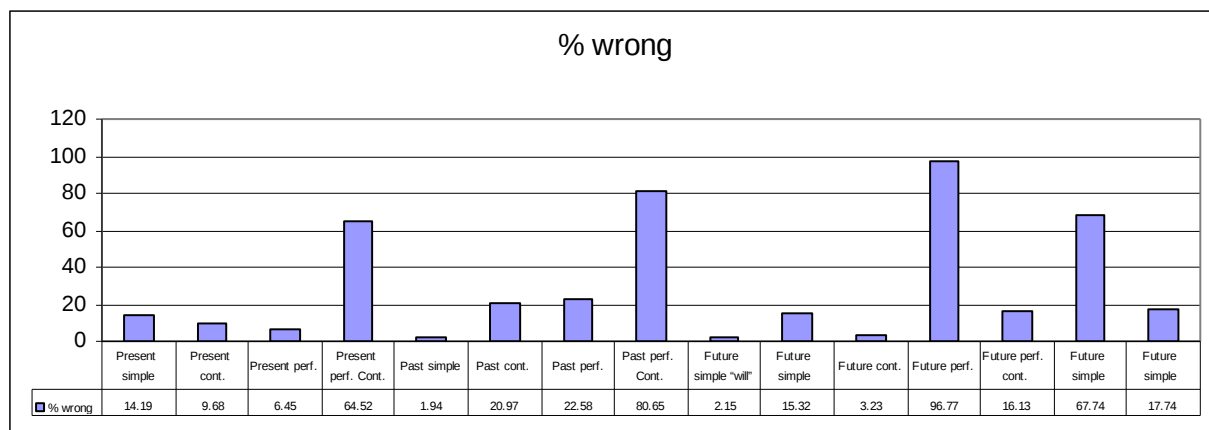


Table (29) exposes the degree of difficulty that faces the students while translating the tenses from Arabic to English

