Abstract 1

Today NGOs, especially the international ones, have a constantly growing role in national and international life. In the 20th century INGOs played an important role in supporting national and international efforts to overcome the negative consequences of globalization, especially in third world countries, by concentrating on humanitarian issues, developmental aid, combating diseases and sustainable development.

The study investgate the role of INGOs in conbacting HIV/AIDS in Sudan. It focus of the role of Ockenden International as a humanirarian INGOs working among displaced peole in sudan to investigate it role in combacting HIV/AIDS in Red Sea state as a case study. The study try to anwsner qustions about to what extent the organization play an effective role in combacting the disease in Red Sea state? and if the success what reasons behine that and if it fail what challenges and problems constrain it work? The study try to present experiences of the organization in this new field to be shared among other NNGOs and INGOs to inhance their work in this eara.

To anwsner these quistions the study contains secondary and primaly data in four chapters, chapter one contain information about INGOs, chapter two is present iformation about displaced people and chapter three contain informations about HIV/AID ituation and respond and HIV/AIDS amog displaced people . in addition there is data collected from the field about the role of ockenden international in combaction the diseae in Red Sea.

The results that study reach was the organization has an effective role in combating HIV/AIDS not only among displaced people but also among overall population of Red Sea state. The organization has a positive impact in rising awareness and knowledge about HIV/AIDS/STDs, capacity building, improving information base in addition to providing socioeconomic support. The organization success in playing an effective role in combating HIV/AIDS not only among displaced people but also among overall population in Red Sea state. The organization did not fail to play an effective role in combating HIV/AIDS. It successfully resolving most of challenges and problems constrained it projects implementation.

ملخص الدراسة

للمنظمات الطوعية عير الحكومية دور متزايد في التتمية السياسية والاجتماعية على المستويين القومي والعالمي. وقد لعبت هذه المنظمات دورا كبيرا في تلافى الآثار السالبة للعولمة في القرن العشرين وبصورة خاصة في دول العالم الثالث وذلك من خلال عملها في مجالات العمل الإنساني والعون التتموي مكافحة الأمراض الوبائية بالإضافة إلى تدعيم التتمية المستدامة.

وقد حاولت هذه الدراسة دراسة دور المنظمات العالمية غير الحكومية في مكافحة مرض نقص المناعة المكتسب (الايدز) في السودان ز وركزت على دراسة دور منظمة اكندن العالمية في مكافحة مرض الايدز بولاية البحر الأحمر. وذلك كدراسة حالة لمنظمة إنسانية تمل في مجال النتمية وسط النازحين واللاجئين بالسودان باعتبارها إحدى المنظمات التي تعمل في هذا المجال الجديد. وقد حاولت الدراسة الإجابة على أسئلة مثل ما هو الدور الذي لعبته المنظمة في مكافحة الايدز بالولاية وإذا كانت بالولاية وهل نجحت في القيام بدور فعال في مكافحة الايدز بالولاية وإذا كانت الإجابة نعم ما الأسباب التي ساهمت في نجاح المنظمة في عملها في هذا المجال وإذا فشلت المنظمة ما هي التحديات والمشاكل التي أعاقت عملها وما المعالجات والتوصيات التي اتبعتها المنظمة أو التي يمكن أن تساهم في إزالة كافة العوائق لتساهم المنظمة في مكافحة الايدز بالولاية. وقد حاولت الدراسة دراسة تجربة المنظمة للاستفادة منها من قبل المنظمات القومية والعالمية العاملة في مجال مكافحة الايدز وسط النازحين واللاجئين. وللمساهمة في تقديم التسهيلات اللازمة للمنظمة وغيرها من المنظمات العاملة في مجال مكافحة الايدز بالسودان كمشكلة تنموية.

وللإجابة على الأسئلة التي طرحتها الدراسة تم جمع بيانات ثانوية وأولية تم تنظيمها في أربعة فصول. تتاول الفصل الأول معلومات حول المنظمات العالمية

غير الحكومية. وتناول الفصل الثاني معلومات حول اللاجئين والنازحين وتعرض. وتناول الفصل الثالث معلومات حول مرض الايدز وبائياته حول العالم والسودان بالإضافة إلى خصوصية وبائية الايدز وسط اللاجئين والنازحين والاستجابة العالمية لمكافحة الايدز وسط هذه الشريحة . وتناول الفصل الرابع معلومات حول منظمة اكندن العالمية بالإضافة إلى عرض المعلومات التي تم جمعها من الميدان حول دول المنظمة في مكافحة الايدز في ولاية البحر الأحمر وفى ختام الدراسة تم عرض النتائج والتوصيات التي توصلت إليها الدراسة .

وتوصلت الدراسة إلى إن المنظمة لعبت دور فعال في مكافحة الايدز في ولاية البحر الأحمر وقد نجحت في مواجهة معظم المشاكل والتحديات التي واجهتها أثناء تنفيذها لبرامجها وأنشطتها في مجال مكافحة الايدز.

List of Abbreviations

NGOs
 Non Governmental Organizations
 VCT
 Voluntary Counseling and Testing
 STDs
 Sexual Transmitted Diseases

ARV : Anti-Retro-Viral

INGOsUNHCRInternational Non Governmental OrganizationsUnited Nations High Commission for Refugees

UN : United Nations

Internally Displaced persons
 SAN
 Sudanese HIV/AIDS Networking
 SNAP
 Sudan National AIDS Program

ICRC : The International Committee of the Red CrossECOSOC : United Nations Economic and Social Council

HAC : Humanitarian Aid Commission
 OAS : Organization of American States
 OAU : Organization of Africa Union

EU: European Union

WHO : World Health Organization
 PLWHA : People Living With HIV/AIDS
 STIs : Sexual Transmitted infection
 CBOs : Community-Based Organizations

GoS : Government of Sudan

IEC: Information, Education and Communication

MoH : Ministry of Health

IGA : Income-Generating Activities

DFID : Department for International Development

GFATM: Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

CSOs : Civil Society Organizations

WAD : World AIDS DayTOT : Training Of Trainers

KAB : Knowledge, Attitudes and Behavior

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