

SUDAN UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

COLLEGE OF GRADUATE STUDIES

**The Study of Behaviour of Pile-Cap in Expansive Soils
(Using a Finite Element Softening Model)**

**دراسة سلوك وسادة الخازوق في التربة المنتفخة
(باستخدام أنموذج الليونة للعناصر المحددة)**

**A Thesis Submitted In Partial Fulfillment Of The
Requirements For The Degree of Master Of Science In Civil
Engineering (Construction Engineering)**

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