ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

As gratefulness, I would like to thank the following for their invaluable assistance and encouragement: my family and special thinks to my supervisor, Dr. Abdelrasoul Jbbar Alzubaidi for valuable advice and encouragement. Finally, my thanks are due to all those who helped, encourage and supported me to carry out this work.

DEDICATION

To my parents, brothers and sisters.

To the soul of my nephew Abozar(may Alla bless him).

To my big family , teachers and friends .

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to show the importance of automation the manufacturing operation. This research is about automated poultry stratification weighing system by using conveyer belt driven by DC motor ,DC arm motor to control the flow of poultry in the Conveyer belt , Digital weighing and the Leave line is implemented .The flow of the poultry is also monitored by IR photo sensor .The whole system is controlled by BASIC STAMP2 microcontroller BS2

المستخلص

يهدف هذا البحث لعرض أهميه أتمتة العمليات الصناعية .كما يوضح البحث أتمتة عمليه فرز أوزان الدواجن باستخدام سير ناقل يتحرك بواسطة موتور (دي سي) تيار مباشر , زراع تعمل بواسطة موتور (دي سي) تيار مباشر أيضا للتحكم في انسياب الدواجن في السير الناقل و الميزان الرقمي وخط المغادرة . حركة الدواجن في السير الناقل تراقب بواسطة حساسات (اي ار) أشعة تحت الحمراء .

التحكم قي النظام إجمالا يتم بواسطة المتحكم الدقيق (بي اس 2) (بيسك استامب 2) .

Table of Contents

Content	Page	
Acknowledgment		
Dedication		
Abstract		
المستخلص		
Table of Content		
List of Table		
List of Abbreviations		
List of Abbreviations Chapter One		
Chapter One 1.1 Background	1	
1.1.1 The main advantages and disadvantages of automation	2	
1.2 Problems Statement	3	
1.2.1 Manually Weighing	3	
1.2.2 Mechanical weighing	4	
1.3 Objective	4	
1.4 Methodology	4	
Chapter Two	•	
2.1 The BASIC STAMP historical view	6	
2.2 Advantages of STAMP 2	10	
2-3 Approaches to Construction	12	
2-4 Alternative STAMP 2	14	
Chapter three		
3.1Guidelines and Precautions	22	
3.1.1 Be alert to static sensitive devices and static-prone situations	22	
3.1.2 Verify that all power is off before connecting / disconnecting.	22	
3.1.3 Verify BASIC Stamp orientation before connection to	22	
development boards and other circuits.		
3.2 Setting up the hardware	23	
3.3 Required Hardware	24	
3.4Connecting the Hardware	25	
3.5 Dc motors	30	
3.6 IR Beam Break Detector	31	
3.7 Assembling the physical component	33	
Chapter Four		
4-1 PBASIC Language	36	
4-2 Equipment Needed	36	
4-3 Introducing the BASIC Stamp Editor	36	
4-4 Install and run the BASIC Stamp Editor software	37	
4.4.1 If using the Parallax website	37	

Content	Page	
4.4.2 Using the Parallax CD		
4.5 The steps of connecting BS2-IC Board of Education	42	
4.6 Testing for Communication:	42	
4.7 Testing Program		
4.8 Control Program		
Chapter five		
5-1 Results	49	
5-2 Discussion	50	
Chapter Six		
6-1 Conclusions		
6-2 Recommendations	51	
References	52	
Appendix A	53	
Appendix B		

List of Tables

Table NO	Table Description	Page
Table(2-1)	BASIC STAMP I/O Instructions	10
Table (2-2)	BASIC STAMP 2 MEMORY MAP	16
Table (2-3)	BASIC STAMP 2 PINOUTS	17
Table (2-4)	Original STAMP 2 versus Alternative STAMP 2	21
	PINOUTS	

List of Figures

Figure NO	Figure Description	page
Figure(1-1)	The main system view	5
Figure(1-2)	The model view	5
Figure(2-1)	BASIC STAMP 1 module	8
Figure(2-2)	BASIC STAMP 1 schematic	9
Figure(2-3)	Electronic sensing and control systems that can be	11
	built with BASIC STAMP 2	
Figure(2-4)	BASIC STAMP 2 OEM version	11
Figure(2-5)	BASIC STAMP 2 schematic	13
Figure(2-6)	Serial programming port	14
Figure(2-7)	Parallax NX1000 port board	18
Figure(2-8)	BASIC STAMP 2 and a simple carrier board	18
Figure(2-9)	The BASIC STAMP 2 super carrier board	19
Figure(2-10)	Alternatives BASIC STAMP 2	20
Figure(3-1)	BASIC STAMP 2 Microcontroller Module (left) and	23
	Board of Education Carrier Board (right).	
Figure(3-2)	BASIC STAMP Home Work Board	24
Figure(3-3)	the requirement hardware	25
Figure(3-4)	Rubber Feet	25
Figure(3-5)	Rubber Foot Affixed to Underside of Board of	26
	Education (left) and Home Work Board (right)	
Figure(3-6)	PC or Laptop COM Port Plug the serial cable into an	26
	available COM port on your PC or laptop	
Figure(3-7)	Three-position Switch Set to the 0 position to turn off	27
11gure(3-7)	Three-position Switch Set to the o position to turn on	27
	the power.	
Figure(3-8)	Boards Of Education, BASIC STAMP Module,	28
	Battery and Serial Cable	
Figure(3-9)	Home Work Board and Serial Cable Plug the serial	29
	cable and 9 V Battery into the Home Work Board	
Figure(3-10)	DC main components	30
Figure(3-11)	Three pole DC motor	31
Figure(3-12)	IR transmitter	32
Figure(3-13)	IR receiver	33

Figure NO	Figure Description	page
Figure(3-14)	Stratification of poultry weight physical component	34
Figure (3-15)	The System circuitry	35
Figure(4-1)	The Parallax Web Site <u>www.parallax.com</u>	37
Figure(4-2)	The Parallax Web Site Downloads Page	38
Figure(4-3)	Download complete window	39
Figure(4-4)	The Parallax CD Browser install button located near bottom of window	39
Figure(4-5)	Install Shield Wizard for the BASIC STAMP Editor click Next.	40
Figure(4-6)	Setup Type Click Typical, then click the Next button	41
Figure(4-7)	Ready to install . Click Install button.	41
Figure(4-8)	Install Shield Wizard Competed click the Finish button.	42
Figure(4-9)	BASIC STAMP Editor Shortcut Look for a shortcut similar to this one on computer desktop	43
Figure(4-10)	BASIC STAMP Editor Select Identify from the Run menu.	43
Figure(4-11)	Identification Window Example BASIC STAMP 2 found on COM2.	44
Figure(4-12)	from the BASIC Stamp module to your Computer	45
Figure(4-13)	Flow Chart of The main program	46
Figure (5-1)	Shows the connecting of BS2 to the PC to download the software program	49
Figure (5-2)	Shows the whole system connecting to the BS2	50
Figure (5-3)	Stratification methodology	50

List of Abbreviations

Bit	binary digit
BS	BASIC STAMP
BS1	BASIC STAMP 1
BS2	BASIC STAMP 2
BS2E-IC	BASIC STAMP 2 Experience Integrated Circuit
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CAM	Computer Aided Manufacturing
CD	Compact Disc
CDROM	Compact Disc Read Only Memory
DC	Direct Current
<u>DIP</u>	Dual in-line Package
EEPROM	Electrical Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory
ICs	Integrated Circuit
I/O	Input Output
IR	Infrared
LED	Light Emitting Diode
MB	Megabyte
MHZ	Megahertz
OME	Original Equipment Manufacture
PC	Personal Computer
PIC	Programmable Interface Controller
RAM	Random Access Memory
USB	Universal Serial Bus

Chapter One Introduction

Chapter Two Basic Stamp 2 (Bs2)

Chapter Three Hardware Implementation

Chapter Four Software Implementation

Chapter five Results and Discussion

Chapter Six Conclusion and Recommendation

References

Appendix A Pneumatic Actuators For power, motion and control

Appendix B ULN200X

Sudan University of Science and Technology

College of Graduate Studies

The Partial Research to Fulfillment The Degree of M.Sc In Computer Engineering

Modeling Design for
Automated Poultry Stratification Weighing System
تصميم نموذج لأتمتة نظام فرز اوزان الدواجن

Submitted by:

Mohamed Elkhatim AbdAlla Babiker

Supervisor:

Dr-Abdelrasoul .G. Alzebaidi

January 2011

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

{اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْحَيُّ الْقَيُّومُ لَا تَأْخُذُهُ سِنَةٌ وَلَا نَوْمٌ لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مَـنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَشْفَعُ عِنْدَهُ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِهِ يَعْلَمُ مَا بَيْـنَ أَيْـدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَلَا يُحِيطُونَ بِشَيْءٍ مِنْ عِلْمِـهِ إِلَّا بِمَـا شَاءَ وَسِـعَ كُرْسِـيُّهُ السَّـمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَلَا يَتُودُهُ حِفْظُهُمَا وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْعَظِيمُ }

{البقرة: 255}