

Contents

Topics	Page
Dedication	I
Acknowledgement	II
Abstract in English	III
Abstract in Arabic	IV
List of Tables	V
List of figures	VI
<i>Chapter One: Introduction and Literature Review</i>	
1.1: Introduction	1
1.2: Literature Review	3
1.2.1: ABO blood group system	3
1.2.1.1: Antigens	3
1.2.1.2: Antibodies	10
1.2.2 : Kell blood group system	13
1.2.2.1: Notation	13
1.2.2.2 :History	16
1.2.2.3: Genetic considerations and Molecular basis of Kell blood group system antigens	17
1.2.2.4: The antigens of Kell blood group system	18
1.2.2.5: Antibodies to KELL	19
1.2.2.6: Clinical significance of K 1 and K 2 antibodies	21
1.3: Previous frequencies studies of ABO and Kell blood group systems	25
1.3.1: Frequency of ABO and Kell blood group systems in some text books	25
1.3.1.1: ABO frequency	25
1.3.1.2: Kel 1and Kel 2 frequency	25
1.3.2: Frequency of ABO and Kell blood group systems in some populations according to some international studies	26
1.4: Objectives	28
1.4.1: General objective	28
1.4.2: specific objectives	28
1.4.3:Hypothesis	29
1.4.4:Rationale	30

<i>Chapter Tow: Material and Methods</i>	
2.1: Study design	31
2.2: Study population	31
2.3:Study period	31
2.4: Materials and methods	31
2.5.2.2: ABO grouping method	32
2.5.2.3: Kell 1and Kell 2 grouping methods	32
2.5.5.1:Data collection	34
<i>Chapter Three: Results</i>	
3. Results	35
<i>Chapter Four: Discussion</i>	
4.1:Discussion	40
4.2:Conlusion	41
4.3: recommendation	42
References	43
Appendix	45