

# Contents

	Page №
Aiah	I
Dedication	II
Acknowledgement	III
Research Abstract (E)	V
Research Abstract (A)	IV
Contents	IIV
Chapter (I) Introduction and objectives	1
1.1    Introduction	1
1.2    Khartoum North water plant project	2
1.2.1.    General objective	2
1.2.2.    Specific Objective	2
Chapter (II) literature review	
2.1    Characteristic of water	3
2.1.1    Physical Characteristic	3
2.1.1.1.    Turbidity	3
2.1.1.2.    Color	4
2.1.1.3.    Taste and Odor	4
2.1.1.4.    Temperature	4
2.1.1.5.    Specific Conductivity	5
2.1.2.    Chemical Characteristic	5
2.1.2.1.    PH value of Water	5
2.1.2.2.    Hardness of Water	6
2.1.2.2.1.    Temporary hardness	6
2.1.2.2.2.    Permanent hardness	6

2.1.2.3.	Dissolved oxygen	7
2.1.2.4.	Alkalinity	7
2.1.2.5.	Acidity	8
2.1.3.	Bacterial and microscopic Characteristic	8
2.1.3.1.	Bacteria	8
2.1.3.2.	Protozoa	9
2.1.3.3.	Viruses	9
2.1.3.4.	Fungi	9
2.2	Water treatment and purification	9
2.2.1.	Raw Water Treatment	9
2..2.2.	Raw Water Treatment	10
2.2.3.	Sedimentation and clarification	11
2.2.4.	Filtration	11
2.2.5.	Disinfection	16
2.2.6.	Drinking Water Distribution Systems	19
2.2.6.1.	The High-Quality Distribution System	19
2.2.6.2.	Threats to System Integrity	21
2.2.6.3.	Materials	21
2.2.6.4.	Pipe Age	21
2.2.6.5.	System Design	22
2.2.6.6.	Sedimentation	23
2.2.6.7.	Biological Growth	23
2.2.6.8.	Bulk Water Reactions	23
2.2.6.9.	Good Practices in System Operation	24
Chapter (III) Materials of Methodology		
3.1	Project location	26

3.1.1.	Plant (A)	26
3.1.2.	Plant (B)	26
3.1.3.	Plant (C)	27
3.2.	Existing situation for all units	27
Chapter (IV) Findings and Results		
4.1.	Rehabilitation	29
4.1.1.	The maintenance Sequence for work by construction	29
4.1.1.1.	Intake	29
4.1.1.2.	Flash mixer's and disruption chamber's	30
4.1.1.3.	Clarifier's maintenance	30
4.1.1.4.	Sand filters maintenance	32
4.2.	Upgrading and increasing water production	33
4.2.1.	The sequence of upgrading by units	33
4.2.1.1.	Intake	33
4.2.1.2.	New distribution chamber	34
4.2.1.3.	Clarifiers	34
4.2.1.4.	Filters	36
4.2.1.5.	Constructing new low lift pumps	37
4.2.1.6.	Comparison of turbidity before rehabilitation and after rehabilitation	37
Chapter (V) Conclusion and Recommendation		
5.1.	Conclusions	39
5.2.	Recommendations	40
References		41
plate		X
List of Figures		XI
List of Tables		XII

