Dedication

To my family for filling me with the sense of wonderful fatherhood.

Acknowledgment

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Abstract

We show the variational principles for topological entropies of subsets of a metric space. We established some fixed point properties for semigroups of nonlinear mappings and the extreme amenability of abelian topological groups. Homology theory for higher-rank graphs and twisted C^*-Algebras are considered.

الخلاصة

تم توضيح اساسيات التغيرية للتغيرات الداخلية لطبولوجيا الفئات الجزئية من الفضاء المتري. تم تأسيس بعض خواص النقطة الثابتة لأشباه الزمر للتطبيقات غير الخطية والتبعية الابعد لزمر الطبولوجيا الابيلية . تم اعتبار نظرية الهومولوجي لبيانات الرتبه-العليا وجبريات C* – الالتوئيه.

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