

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قال الله تعالى

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صدق الله العظيم

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DEDICATION

To my parents and my family members for their love and for paying too much from the too little, they had towards my life and my education.

To my teachers for their wisdom and supports.

To my darling and my love Maysa and her father my friend Mr. Ahmed for their support and encouragement.

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Sincere extend to my colleagues.

Abstract

The measurement of plasma protein concentration is one of the most frequent laboratory analyses in central hospitals. It is usually performed by the Biuret reaction in laboratories and bench-top analyzers

This study was carried out to compare results of total plasma proteins, measured by Biuret reagent and Refractometer. The analysis was done in Medical laboratory of Gezira University (diagnostic center) and Gezira Renal Disease and Surgery Hospital. Medani – Sudan from February to April 2011.

The size was seventy samples collected in heparin containers from both sexes at different ages. Statistical analysis of the results (independent t-test) showed that there was no significant difference obtained by the two instruments.

Refractometer is simple to perform, rapid and cheap. It is suitable for central diagnostic centers and for emergency use, Therefore, the Refractometer can be used in the Sudan for measuring of total plasma proteins, considering the appropriate use of the device.

مستخلص الدراسة

الهدف من هذه الدراسة هو المقارنه بين قياس البروتين الكلى للبلازما باستخدام طريقتى بيوريت ومقياس معامل الانكسار. جمعت العينات فى حاويات بها مادة الهبارين.

تم جمع العينات من المعمل الطبى - جامعة الجزيره ومستشفى الجزيره لأمراض وجراحة الكلى بودمدنى - السودان فى الفتره من فبراير حتى ابريل 2011م وهى عباره عن سبعين عينه من اشخاص من الجنسين من مختلف الأعمار.

.عند تحليل البيانات احصائيا لم يوجد هناك فرق معنوى بين الطريقتين

تعتبر طريقة قياس معامل الانكسار ابسط واسرع واقل تكلفه من طريقة البيوريت وتناسب طبيعة حجم وعمل المراكز التشخيصيه الكبيره وفى حالات مراكز الطوارئ وبناءا على ماسبق يمكن استخدام طريقة قياس معامل الانكسار فى تحديد البروتين الكلى للبلازما مع الأخذ فى الاعتبار معرفة الطريقة المثلى والمناسبه لاستخدام جهاز قياس معامل الانكسار.

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