الخاتمة

تعتـبر الغابـات مسـاحات مـن الأرض غنيـة بالحيـاة النباتيـة وخصوصـاً بالأشجار الكثيفة.و تعتبر عنصراً أساسياً من عناصر البيئـة ولهـا تـأثير مباشـر على صحة الإنسان والبيئة.

لا يعلم الكثير منا أن الغابات لهـا تـأثيرات كـثيرة علـى كـل شـيئ مـن حولنا. إن قطع الأشجار و الحرائق من مسـببات إزالـة الغابـات الـتي بـدورها تؤثر سلباً على حياة الكائنات الموجودة فيها.

إن الأشجار والغابات نعمة من الله علينا أمدنا بهـا لمـا لهـا مـن منـافع كثيرة على جميع الكائنات، فهناك من الكائنات من يعتمد عليهـا إعتمـاداً كليـاً في العيش، فلنحافظ عليها لتعيش جميع الكائنات فيها بسلام.

التوصيات

- الاهتمام بترجمة الكتب العلمية من الإنجليزية للعربية لتعم الفائدة على البشر.

- الاهتمام بالغابات و المحافظة عليها لما لها من تأثيرات على البيئة.

- مواصلة ترجمة ما تبقى من فصول بهذا الكتاب لما له من فائدة علمية كبيرة.

- توعية الطلبة بأهمية الغابات في البيئة.

- تشجيع طلبة الترجمة على ترجمت مثل هذه الكتب التي تحتاج إليها الكليات والجامعات والطلبة والباحثين والدارسين أيضاً في مجالاتهم المختلفة.

الملحق

الرموز المستخدمة ومعانيها

A منطقة

a المنطقة المستعرضة; الارتفاع

B الضغط البارومتري في الارتفاع الفعلي

B_0 الضغط البارومتري عند مستوي البحر

C ثابت; مُعامِل الجريان السطحي; تسرب الحرارة من خلال جدران الصهاريج;مئوي

D قطر; عمق التربة

D_s عمق الثلج

d عمق المياه;مكافئة مياه الثلج

E التبخر, عمق المياه

e ضغط التبخر

e_a ضغط التبخر,الفعلي أو التشبع عند t من نقطة الندى

e_s ضغط التبخر المشبع

e_w المشبع e عند t من سطح المياه

F الغابة; فهرنهايت; الارتشاح الكُلي

f معدل الارتشاح

G الترسب في التوزيع أو المادة المتآكلة

g سرعة الجاذبية

H_a الرطوبة المطلقة

H_d نقص التشبع

H_q الرطوبة المعيّنة

Hr الرطوبة النسبية

h الارتفاع

I الاعتراض

I_t مؤشر الاضطراب

i كثافة سقوط المطر

K or k ثابت

Lحرارة كامنة من تبخر المياه

l الطول أو المسافة

loاطول التدفق البري

M محتوى الرطوبة

Meالرطوبة المكافئة

Mp % قياس M بالوزن

Mf سعة رطوبة الحقل

Mv قياس % M بالحجم

Mwنقطة الذبول

m خط الانحدار

n مُعامِل الخشونة

O مكشوفة

P هطول المطر

Pe زيادة هطول المطر

Ps هطول المطر لكل shower

pحدود خارجية مبللة, اختلاف الضغط

Q التدفق في الحجم لكل وحدة زمنية

Qgتدفق المياه الجوفية أو التغلغل

Qsالجريان السطحي الكُليّ أو التراكمي

q_s معدل الجريان السطحي

R إشعاع شمسي

R_b إشعاع خلفي

r نصف القطر; نصف القطر الهيدروليكي; معدل التغذية

S تخزين; حرارة مخزنة في وحدة زمنية في عمود وحدة منطقة والعمق

s انحدار الأرض أو القناة

T عمق النتح

t درجة الحرارة;الزمن

t_a درجة حرارة الهواء

t_wدرجة حرارة المياه

t' درجة حرارة بلل البوصيلة

V الحجم

v السرعة

W الوزن

w العرض

X تسرب عميق غير معروف

x الطول; أفقي

y عائد محدد

δ الاحتفاظ السطحي

e قاعدة لوغارثيم الطبيعية

η مُعامل اللزوجة

ρالكثافة

ρ_aالكثافة الظاهرة أو حجم الوزن

ρ_sكثافة الثلج

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