

Phytochemical Study of the Flavonoids
of
Zizyphus spina christi

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M. Sc. Degree in Chemistry

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DEDICATION

To the soul of my mother

To my father

To my sister and brothers

To all friends who helped me

Kawther

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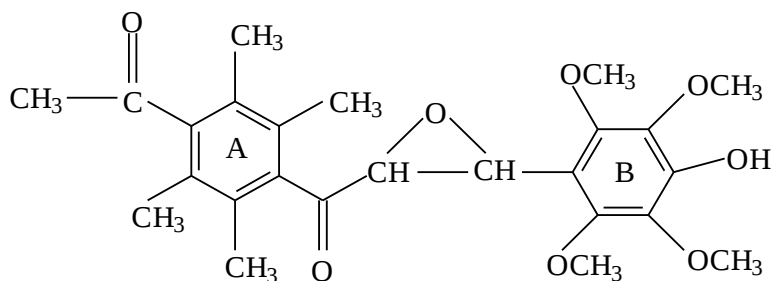
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ABSTRACT

Phytochemical screening of the alcoholic extract of the leaves of Zizyphus spina christi indicated the presence of flavonoids and tannins. The flavonoids of Zizyphus spina christi were investigated and the crude product obtained from the alcoholic extract was subjected to thin-layer chromatography, which indicated the presence of a single flavonoid-flavonoid I, which was isolated in the pure state. The behaviour of flavonoid

I under UV light, and its colour reactions indicated that it is an epoxychalcone.

The epoxychalcone was subjected to spectral studies and the following structure was proposed on the basis of its UV, IR, ^1H NMR and mass spectra.



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لقد أوضحت الاختبارات التي أجريت على المستخلص الكحولي لاوراق نبات السدر وجود الفلافونيدات والتينينات. و قد درست فلافونيدات نبات السدر، حيث اخضع الناتج الخام للمستخلص الكحولي للفصل الكروماتوغرافي حيث اتضح وجود فلافونيد واحد-فلافونيد 1 و قد تم فصله بصورة ذقيه.

و قد اتضح من التفاعلات اللونية للفلافونيد 1 وسلوكه تحت الضوء فوق البنفسجي انه عبارة عن ابوكسي جالكون.

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