

Dedication

To the soul of my lovely Mother's ...

To my great Father ...

Who taught me

How I could be human

To my lovely sweet Kids Ahmad, Huam and Monia...

To my lovely Brother's...

Sister's Shama, Manal and Weisal for there support...

and kindness...

*To my Husband Ustaz Abdelwahab for embracing me with an
ever lasting emotion...*

To my friend and my colloques...

To the people whom I love, respect and appreciate...

To every one from whom I learned

.....

**I dedicate this
...research**

,,,The researcher

Acknowledgement

- ❖ All praise and thanks to **Allah** the Almighty, who blessed me with the courage for preparation and completion of this study.
- ❖ With a great deal of respect I want to thank my supervisor Dr. Hamodi A. Saeed, who spared neither time nor effort in enlightening and helping me.
- ❖ I want to express my deep thank to Dr. Mogahed, Ustaz. Mansoor and Dr. misk Alyaman for their help and support.
- ❖ I express my deepest thanks to Ustaz . Mohammed Elhassan Eltayib, Ustaza. Sara Ahmed, Ustaza. Amani and Miss. Mawaheb Nasar in Shandi University on their grateful support to me.
- ❖ This study is honored by the help of the following:-
- ❖ Mr. Modather, Mr. Muntaser and Miss. Egbal.
- ❖ I am very grateful to the staff of Microbiology department whom participated in this study.
- ❖ It is a pleasure to express my respect sincere thanks and gratitude to all test subjects for agreement to participate in this study.

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Abstract

This study was designed to assess the Molecular technique in detection of *P.vulgaris* in urine taken from patients suffering from urinary tract infection.

The study was done in the period from May 2007 to March 2008.

Forty seven specimens were collected from patients attending Khartoum Teaching Hospital, Ibrahim Malik Hospital and Bashair Hospital.

Bacterial DNA was extracted from each specimen by using chloroform-alcohol technique.

Quanta thermocycler was used to detect *P.vulgaris*. The results indicated that 10 (21%) DNA extracts were positive for *P.vulgaris* and 37 (79%) was Negative.

The study concluded that the gene probe technique is more easy, sensitive and accurate for the detection of bacterial pathogens without bacterial culture which is time consuming and not highly sensitive.

هذه الدراسة هدفت لدراسة مدى فعالية تقنية الاحياء الجزيئية فى تشخيص المتقلبة الاعتيادية المسببة لالتهابات المجارى البولية .

اجريت هذه الدراسة فى الفترة مابين مايو 2007 الى مارس 2008.

جمعت 47 عينة من مستشفيات ولاية الخرطوم المختلفة وهى مستشفى الخرطوم التعليمى؛ مستشفى ابراهيم مالك ومستشفى بشائر.

تم استخلاص الحمض النووى لكل عينة على حده بواسطة طريقة الكوروفورم . ثم استخدمت طريقة تفاعل مسار الجين المتسلسل الزمنى لاكتشاف $\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$.

اوضحت نتائج الدراسة ان 10 عينات ايجابية مما يمثل (21%) بينما كانت النتائج السلبية 37 عينة مما يمثل (79%) للمتقلبة الاعتيادية.

تخلص هذه الدراسة ان مسار الجين المتسلسل الزمنى اكثر سهولة وحساسية لاكتشاف البكتريا المرضية دون الحاجة للمزارع البكتيرية التى تستهلك الزمن واقل حساسية.

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