

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Sudan University Of Science & Technology

College of Graduated Studies

**PHYTOCHEMICAL SCREENING AND
ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITIES OF ROOT
(BARK OF *Capparis decidua*(Tundb**

الكشف
الطنديب

A dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement of the
degree of M.Sc

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الآية

قال تعالى: (وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَثِيرٌ)
(سورة البقرة آية 25)

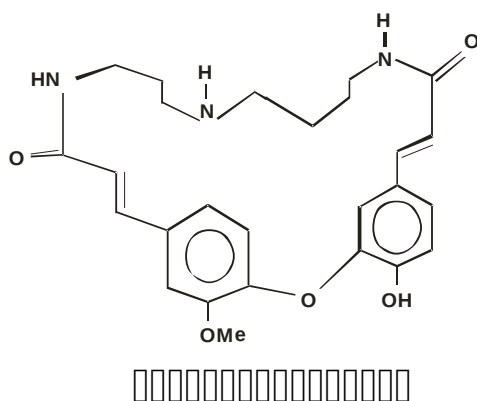
صدق الله العظيم

الخلاصة

في هذه الآية المباركة، يشير الله تعالى إلى أن المؤمنين الذين يعملون الصالحات، سيحصلون على أجر كبير. وهذا هو الثواب العظيم الذي يمد الله به عباده المؤمنين. الآية تدعو إلى الإيمان والعمل الصالح، وتعد الوعد بالثواب الجزيل.

1. **Chemical structure of compound 1** (5:1)

2. **Chemical structure of compound 2** (5:1)



3. **Chemical structure of compound 3** (5:1)

4. **Chemical structure of compound 4** (5:1)

Acknowledgment

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.My family for their help and encouragement

Dedication

To My Mother

And My Father

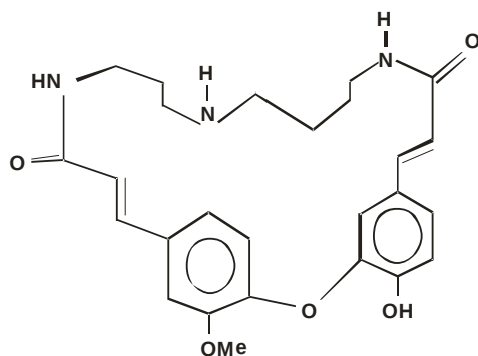
**To My brothers And My
Sisters**

Abstract

In these study on the roots bark of the plant *Capparis decidua*, which is used in the traditional medicine of sudan, where phytochemically screened and found to .contain alkaloids, flavonoids, tritrepene, and saponins

One of the alkaloids(compound 1) was isolated and purified by thin layer chromatography(TLC) on silica gel using the solvent system Chloroform : Methanol(5:1) .respectivilly, from the ethanolic extract

The chemical structure of this alkaloids was deduced on the basis of its IR, and UV techniques, it was found to be : alkaloid with the following name and structure



Isocodonocarpine

A tentative the general properties of lipids from hexanic extract on the basis of its IR, and UV techniques and then it .was found to be a surface wax

The antimicrobial activity of the ethanolic extract and the isolated purified compound1 from the roots bark of *Capparis decidua* where evaluated against four types of bacteria, and tow types fungi , its found to be exhibited .strong and weak antimicrobial activity

Whereas the water extract from the root bark of *Capparis decidua* was found to be non- antimicrobial activity .against all types of bacteria, and fungi

