

## List of contents

<u>No</u>	<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
a	Acknowledgement	I
b	Dedication	II
c	English abstract	III
d	Arabic abstract	VI
e	List of contents	VII
f	List of tables	X1
<b>CHAPTER ONE</b>		<b>1</b>
1	Introduction	2
1.1	Darfur	2
1.2	Life Problem	5
1.3	Research Problem	6
1.4	Research Objectives	6
1.5	Research Questions	6
1.6	Justification of the research	7
1.7	Definitions	7
<b>CHAPTER TWO</b>		<b>10</b>
2	The livelihood overview	11
	Part One	11
2.1	The concept of livelihood	11
2.1.1	Historical profile and general context	11
2.1.2	What is a Livelihood	12
2.1.3	The sustainability of Livelihood	12
2.1.4	Sustainable Livelihood Approach (SL) Objectives	14
2.1.5	Links with other approaches	15
2.1.6	Livelihood promotion (development-oriented)	18
2.1.7	Livelihood protection (rehabilitation/mitigation)	19
2.1.8	Livelihood provisioning (relief-oriented)	20
2.1.9	The Food Security	20
2.1.10	Livelihood in situation of chronic conflict	24
	Part Two	
2.2	Livelihoods in Darfur: The Impact of Conflict	25
2.2.1	Livelihood Options in Pre-Conflict Times	25
2.2.1.1	Sedentary Agro-Pastoralists	25

2.2.1.2	Semi-nomadic pastoralists and nomadic pastoralists	26
2.2.2	How Households Cope with Livelihood Crises and Shocks	28
2.2.3	Markets, Livelihoods and Food Aid in Darfur	30
2.3	Impact of the conflict in Darfur's livelihoods	31
2.3.1	Destruction and loss of assets	31
2.3.2	Reduced labour migration and remittances	31
2.3.3	Declining agricultural production	33
2.3.4	Daily labouring and petty trade	34
2.4	Change in livelihoods strategies in North Darfur	35
2.4.1	Changes in livelihood strategies in IDP Camps	35
2.4.2	Changes in livelihood strategies Relations between displaced and non-displaced populations	37
2.5		40
2.6	Mixed cash crop farmers in Dar Al Salaam	43
2.7	Tombac farmers in Shangle Toobi	44
2.8	Shangle Toobi Internal Displaced People IDP Camps	46
2.8.1	Change in social organizations of communities	46
2.9	International Agencies supports the livelihoods in the area	47
2.9.1	Oxfam Great Britain OGB	47
2.9.2	Action Contre La Faim ACF	48
2.9.3	Medicines San Frontiers MSF Span	49
<b>CHAPTER THREE</b>		<b>50</b>
3	Methodologies	50
3.1	The area of study, overview	50
3.1.1	Topography	51
3.1.2	Shangle Toobi Internal Displaced People (IDP) camp	52
3.1.3	Climatology	52
3.2	Tools of data collection	54
3.3	Secondary Data	54
3.4	Sample of population	54
3.5	The analysis	54
<b>CHAPTER FOUR</b>		<b>55</b>
4	Data Analysis and Discussion	56
4.1	Introduction	56
4.2	Locality of origin	56
4.3	Size of the household before and after the conflict	57

4.4	Headed household	57
4.5	Level of education	58
4.6	Livelihoods strategies (main source of income)	59
4.6.1	Subsistence farming	59
4.6.2	Animal product (herding)	61
4.6.3	Daily labour	62
4.6.4	Forest products	62
4.6.5	Civil employment	63
4.6.6	Handicrafts	63
4.6.7	Food aid	63
4.6.8	Trade	64
4.6.9	Remittances	64
4.7	Livelihood coping strategies	64
4.7.1	Size of an area cultivated	64
4.7.2	Amount of crop produced	65
4.7.3	Animal herders	66
4.7.4	Levels of income per month	67
4.7.5	Amount of income spend on food	68
4.7.6	Decreased number and kind of meals	68
4.7.7	Access to food	70
4.8	Livelihoods assets required to build sustainable livelihoods	70
4.8.1	Major field needs future support	72
4.8.2	Support the human capital	73
4.8.3	Support physical capital	74
4.8.4	Support the financial capital	75
4.8.5	Support the social capital	76
4.9	The gender dynamic	76
4.9.1	Women status	76
4.9.2	Effect of conflict on women status	78
4.9.3	Resources required for women	79
<b>CHAPTER FIVE</b>		<b>80</b>
5	Summary, Conclusion and Recommendations	81
5.1	Summary of the findings	81
5.2	Conclusion	86
5.3	Recommendations	88
5.3.1	International Humanitarian Agencies-oriented	88

5.3.2	Government of Sudan-oriented	88
5.3.3	Local community-oriented recommendations	89
	References	90
<b>APPENDIX</b>		<b>92</b>
6	Annexes	93
6.1	Map of Darel Salam Locality	93
6.2	The questionnaire	94