بِسْمِ اللّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قال الله تعالى

وَأَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَعَلَّمَكَ مَا لَمْ تَكُنْ تَعْلَمُ وَكَانَ فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكَ عَظِيمًا

صدق الله العظيم

سورة النساء الآية(113)

Dedication

To my parents who supported me through my lives.

To my family and to my best friends.

To my teachers and supervisor who gave us the chance to prove my selves and opened my ways to the future careers.

To the coming generation that we hope will benefit my work.

To all the above mentioned we dedicate this research.

Acknowledgments

Praise and thanks to Allah, the almighty, who gave me health, knowledge, power and patience to carry out this work.

Special thanks to my supervisor **Dr.Sana Al.Taher**.

Greatest thanks are extended to my teachers of hematology department of sudan university of science and technology.

Finally thanks to all nice people who helped me to achieve this research.

Abstract

Malaria is major causes of morbidity and mortality in the tropical countries, effect in hematological variables as outcome. The aim of study to measure of complete blood count which included RBCs count, Hb, HCT, MCV, MCH, MCHC , WBCs count and differential, platelet count and platelet indices included PDW and MPV , also measure of reticulocyte count among patients with malaria.

This is a cross -sectional descriptive study done in Khartoum state. Fifty blood samples were collected from individual with malaria and twenty five blood samples collected from healthy individual as control drained into the sterile EDTA containers using automated hematology analyzer (sysmex KX-2IN).

The study explain that mean value of RBCs in patients with malaria was (4.1 ×1012/L ± 0.8) ,mean value of hemoglobin (11.5 × g/dl ± 2.6),mean value of HCT(36.9% ± 7.6) , mean value of MCV, MCH and MCHC(88.7 fl ± 7.5 ,27.7 pg ± 3.4 and 31.1 % ± 2.0) respectively, mean value of reticulocyte count (1.48 % ± 0.55), also explain mean value of WBCs (6.69×109 /L ± 3.9)and differential (neutrophil 4.0×109 /L ± 2.7 ,lymphocyte 2.1×109 /L ±1.9, monocyte 0.5×109 /L ±0.32 and eosinophil 0.15×109 /L ± 0.08). And explain mean value of platelet count (137 ×109 /L ± 97) and platelet indices (PDW 14.1 ± 3.6, MPV 10.1± 1.4) . The study explain the main type of anemia in patients with malaria was normocytic normochromic anemia.

The study done in male (68%) than female(32%) and most of them in age group 26 to 39 years.

The study reveled that , there was no change in (MCV, MCH , MCHC , reticulocyte count ,WBCs and differential , but they were decreased significantly in (RBCs, Hb, HCT and PLT count) and increased significantly in platelet indices (MPV and PDW).

ملخص الدراسه

هذه دراسه مقطعية وصفية اجريت فى ولايه الخرطوم لقياس تعداد الدم الكلى و كريات الدم الحمراء ومؤشراتها, HCT, يشمل الهيموغلوبين (MCV, MCH , MCHC) و كريات الدم البيضاء والتفضليه Neutrophil ,Lymphocyte) Monocyte , وتعداد الصفائح الدمويه كذلك شملت قياس تعداد الشبكيات (eosinophil ومؤشرات الصفائح الدمويه (PDW,MPV) فى المرض الذين يعانون من الملاريا .

بعد التاكد من الاصابه بالملاريا عن طريق عمل مسحه الدم والاى سيتى تم تجميع وايضا تجميع خمسه EDTA خمسون عينه فى وعاء مانع للتجلط يحتوى على ماده وعشرون عينه من اشخاص اصحاء . وقد بينت الدراسه ان متوسط قيم الهيموقلوبين و HCT) كريات الدم الحمراء (4.1 × 10^{12}/L ± 0.8) g/dl ± 2. (11.5, 6) ومؤشرات كريات الدم الحمراء (MCV, MCH and MCHC)(5. 36.9% ± 7.6) (88.7 fl ± 7,

على التوالى , ,تعداد الشبكيات (27.7 pg ± 3.4 and 31.1 % ± 2.5 ± % 1.48 كريات الدم البيضاء (6.69 × 10^{9} والتفضليه (Neutrophil 4.0 (0.55 /L ± 3.9), × 10^{9}/L ±2.7 , Lymphocyte

2.1× 10^{9}/L ±1.9 , Monocyte 0.5× 10^{9}/L ±0.32 , Eosinophil 0.15× 10^{9}/L ± 0.08)

ومؤشرات الصفائح الدمويه PDW(والصفائح الدمويه (137× /L 10^{9} 97 ±) 14.1 ± 3.6) , MPV

وبينت الدراسه ان اكثر انواع الانيميا بين المرضى الذين يعانون من (10.1± 1.4) الملاريا هى (الانيميا السوى الصباغ السوى الكريات (normocytic normochromic anemia).

أجريت هذه الدراسه فى 68% من الذكور و 32% من الإناث وكان معظمهم فى الفئة العمرية من 26-39 سنه.

وخلصت الدراسه بانه لاتوجد تغيرات فى مؤشرات كريات الدم الحمراء , تعداد الشبكيات , كريات الدم البيضاء والتفضليه . وايضا وجدت انخفاض ملحوظ فى تعداد وتعداد الصفائح الدمويه وزياده ملحوظه فى HCT , كريات الدم الحمراء, الهيموقلوبين مؤشرات الصفائح الدموئه (PDW, MPV) .

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Abbreviations

ADP	Adenosine Diphosphate
AGM	Aorta Gonads Mesonephros
ATP	Adenosine Triphosphate
BFU_E	Burst Forming Unit Erythroid
CBC	Complete Blood Count
CFU_{CEMM}	Colony Forming Unit Granulocyte, Erythroid, Monocyte and Megakaryocyte
CFU_E	Colony Forming Unit Erythroid
CO_2	Carbon Dioxide
Da	Dalton
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
EDTA	Ethylene Diamine Tetra Acidic Acid
G-CSF	Granulocyte - Colony Stimulating Factor
GM-CSF	Granulocyte Macrophage - Colony Stimulating Factor
Hb	Hemoglobin
HCT	Hematocrit
ICT	Immuno Chromatographic Test
Ig	Immunoglobulin
IL	Interleukin
MCV	Mean Corpuscular Volume
MCH	Mean Corpuscular Hemoglobin
MCHC	Mean Corpuscular Hemoglobin Concentration
MCSF	Monocyte Colony Stimulating Factor
MPV	Mean Platelet Volume

NADH	Nicotinamide Adenine Nucleotide Phosphate
NADPH	Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide Phosphate
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PCT	Platelet Crit
PCV	Packed Cell Volume
PDGF	Platelet Derived Growth Factor
PDW	Platelet Distribution Width
PLT	Platelet
RBCs	Red Blood Cells
RDW	Red cell Distribution Width
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Science
WBCs	Withe Blood Cells
WHO	World Health Organization
vWF	von Willebrand Factor