

قال تعالى:

(لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَعَلَيْهَا  
مَا اكْتَسَبَتْ رَبَّنَا لَا تُؤَاخِذْنَا إِنْ نَسِينَا أَوْ أَخْطَأْنَا رَبَّنَا  
وَلَا تَحْمِلْ عَلَيْنَا إِصْرًا كَمَا حَمَلْتَهُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا  
رَبَّنَا وَلَا تَحْمِلْنَا مَا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ وَاعْفُ عَنَّا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا  
وَارْحَمْنَا أَنْتَ مَوْلَانَا فَانصُرْنَا عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ )

(286)

صدق الله العظيم

سورة البقرة : الآيات (286)

# Dedication

This work is dedicated to

My parents

My friends

And to

Whom respect

## ***Acknowledgment***

Thanks to Allah the most gracious, the compassionate for giving me strength and health to complete this work.

I am deeply grateful to my supervisor prof Mohamed Abd Elkareem for his fruitful guidance.

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# Abstract

Phytochemical screening of the alcoholic extract of the fruits of *tamrindus indica* indicated the presence of flavonoids .

The crude product obtained from the alcoholic extract was analysed by thin-layer chromatography, which indicated the presence of a single flavonoid..This flavonoid was obtained in the pure state by preparative thin- layer chromatography.

The behavior of the flavonoid under UV light as well as its colour reactions indicated that it was a dihydrochalcone.

The dihydrochalcones was subjected to spectral studies with shift reagent and the compound was found to be dihydrochalchone without any hydroxylation in 3-, 4'-, 5- and 7- OH and it is devoided of catechole.

# الخلاصة

اجريت اختبارات كيميائية للمستخلص الكحولي لثمار العرديب حيث اتضح انه يحتوي علي فلافونيدات.

بدأت دراسة تفصيلية للفلافونيدات التي يحتويها النبات لوفرتها بالنبات ولأهميتها الطبية, حيث استخلصت من الثمار بالكحول. ثم استخدمت كروماتوغرافيا الطبقة الرقيقة لفصل الفلافونيدات الموجودة في النبات . وتم فصل الفلافونيد الوحيد - مركب I - في الهيئة النقية واثبت طيف الأشعة فوق البنفسجية أنه عبارة عن ثنائي شالكون.

اجريت دراسات طيفيه لهذا المركب باستخدام كواشف الإزاحة والتي أوضحت أن مركب 1 عبارة عن ثنائي شالكون غير معوض في المواقع 3- و 4- , 5- , 7- ولا يحوى أى نظام كاتيكول.

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