

## **Dedication**

*To soul of my  
mother..always fly  
around me*

*To my father..the source  
of my power & proud*

*To my brothers &  
sisters..my support*

*To my teachers &  
colleagues..the light of  
my way*

*To all whom I love &  
they love me*

RAHAMA

I  
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### III

## ***Abstract***

IVU might be hampered by poor quality due to lack of bowel preparation, by nephrotoxicity of contrast agents, by serious allergic and by significant radiation exposure. This study assessed IVU results in diagnosing urinary system diseases after US reports.

This study was done in Fedial hospital, Soba University hospital and Alnileen medical center radiology departments, Data were collected in the period from (16.7.2011) to (21.10.2011).

It used 50 cases referred for IVU, 76% male against 24% females ,their most ages affected ranged between 21 to 40 years .

43(86%) with renal or Urteric stone according to US report and 7(14%) with other problem , 26(52%) were normal secretion and 9(18%) show nonfunctioning kidney up to 24 hrs .

The most common affected site was kidney represented 76 %, then urter represented 24%.

Normal kidney secretion in IVU study associated with stone caused no obstructive changes in US report and nonfunctioning kidney associated with sever hydronephrosis.

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## الخلاصة

فحص الجهاز البولي بواسطة الصبغة الملونة قد يتاثر بنقص في جودة الصورة نتيجة للتحضير الردي للأمعاء أو السمية علي الكلية الناتجة من استخدام وسيط التباين أو الحساسية للصبغة وكذلك خطر التعرض للأشعة.

في هذه الدراسة تم تقويم نتائج فحص الجهاز البولي باستخدام الصبغة الملونة في تشخيص أمراض الجهاز البولي بعد تقرير الموجات فوق الصوتية .

اجريت هذه الدراسة فى أقسام الأشعة بمستشفى فضيل ,  
مستشفى سوبا الجامعي ومركز النيلين التشخيصي في الفترة من  
16 يوليو 2011 الي 21 أكتوبر 2011

شملت الدراسة 50 حالة أرسلت للفحص باستخدام الصبغة الملونة 76% من الرجال مقابل 24% من النساء ويتراوح الفئة العمرية الأكثر تاثر بين 21-40 سنة .

أوضحت الدراسة ان 43 حالة (84%) يشكون من حصى بالكلية أو الحالب و 7 حالات (14%) يشكون من أمراض أخرى و كانت نتيجة الفحص الطبيعية أي تلوين و ظهور الكلية طبيعي في 26 حالة (52%) و في 9 (18%) حالات لم يحدث تغير أو تلوين للكلية في الجهة المصابة حتي 24 ساعة من بداية الفحص، وان أكثر الاعضاء . التشريحية اصابة الكلية 76% مقابل 24% للحالب .

فحص الجهاز البولي بواسطة الصبغة الملونة يكون تلوين الكلبي طبيعي عند وجود حصوة لا تتسبب في انسداد حسب نتيجة الموجات فوق الصوتية وكذلك لا يحدث تلوين للكلية عند وجود انسداد واحتقان . كبير للسوائل في الكلية .

## Abbreviation

<b>IVU</b>	Intra Veinous
	Urography
<b>US</b>	Ultra Sound
<b>CT</b>	Computed
	Tomography

<b>kVp</b>	Kilo voltage peak
<b>mA</b>	Mill Ampere
<b>UHCT</b>	Unenhanced Helical
<b>Sec</b>	CT
<b>ADH</b>	Second
<b>RT</b>	Anti Diuretic Hormone
	Right
<b>MRI</b>	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<b>LT</b>	Left
<b>KUB</b>	Kidney Urter Bladder
<b>PUJ</b>	Pelvic Urteric Junction
<b>PUO</b>	Pyrexia of Unknown Origin
<b>MHz</b>	Mega Herz
<b>CR</b>	Computed Radiography
<b>IP</b>	Imaging Plate

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