



# جامعة السودان للعلوم والتكنولوجيا



كلية الدراسات العليا

كلية اللغات – قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

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**Secret of the Leadership**

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# الإِسْتِهْلَال

قَالَ تَعَالَى:

﴿الرَّحْمَنُ ۝ عَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ ۝ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ ۝ عَلَّمَهُ

الْبَيَانَ ۝﴾

سورة الرحمن: ١ - ٤

صدق الله العظيم

# Dedication

To.....

,,,My father, mother wife, sons and all my family,,

## اسماعيل الازهرى:

Did Alazhari hire sectarianism or is he hired by him?

The Azhari link with sectarianism Bateau summons stopped when configuring political sectarianism imam Mohamed Ahmed Mahdi rejected sectarian, Sufi and Englishmen discovered it after his entrance to earn the trust of the people in order to gradually Alestrh on all of Sudan.

This is because the Khatmiyya's way specially time was accompanied by the strongest influence and support extends from Egypt, but even the depths of Sudan, Eritrea and Somalia then the leader of it became the leader of greatest of the Sudan. and they leadership is leadership Mahdia and rose in the Advisory Council to the summit after it was in a position of hostility and vengeance And so raised the ire of the other community (yesterday's high)..

It was not possible for these political factions based on religion that have any effect on the new substrate, which does not have a pen and not a science. And did not graduate schools ... cultured ... enlightened that avoids this reaction negatively and positively. But this new generation under Elgar keen colonizer service sectarian and rounded him ... In contrast, the keenness of some sectarian leaders to appease the colonizer and the competition for speeches affection. But for the forefront of the educated, this is the first enemy colonizer against Conversion and aspirations ... and thus it becomes all the allies and enemies of his aides automatically for them. These generations-looking anti-colonial from reading of the experiences of other nations were seen in the sectarian threat to freedom; it was often expressing their refusing by poetry and literature.

The colonialism special British and long experience he knew that to reach the control of the people are for the subordination of the masses and sectarianism in the Sudan were the keys to the masses.

This was evidenced by the governor, who said Kitchener Sudan year at the open in his report to the directors of the district, which stated (we should take care of the people and their interests so that the rule of Sudan on the way).

In all at the moment that the strong sectarian thorn, there was a new born baby is moving to be the third leg in the body Sudanese politics.. He is (General Conference graduates) who became gradually penetrates the center of the community and the Sudanese countryside. Although the conflict between the forces of modern conventional forces became a social dimension takes his position on the purposes for which it imposed and required by the development, but the rally did not graduate.

As a result of their awareness of this to the point, split their training into two sections: Anti sectarian and hates their presence and the Department of transformation by inclinations to engage in one of the two communities to take over leadership

That was all before his star of politics in the club graduates in Omdurman and win every set Beloved two communities around it at this stage

Found Azhar Ismail the young man, who is from the University of Beirut in 1930, a lofty place in the club of graduates in Omdurman, beating the Secretariat of the Club.. Occupation, which allowed him to be able to make the events and that makes it a hotbed of anti-colonialists.. we say he found himself a specialist in conflict the club range Ansar, which was behind Mohammed Shawky, who won the presidency a big win exchange of affection and trust prevent with the head of the club .

The confidence as glowing over the days, despite the different directions until Azhari became the leader of the conference and prime minister. \_\_\_\_\_The political events at the dawn of independence indicate that Azhari has tasted the bitterness of a lot of conflict What has happened is just completing action directly venation .

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ThenAzhar'was farewell last soldier, who was the commander of the defense forces Alsbak Sudan Mr. Aston , Azhar returned to the House of Representatives to find that his ministry had been lost as three votes of confidence.

And almost head on yesterday Mr. Mohammed Shawky to change the face of history and hold a new alliance between the brothers and the Ansar not for the intervention of the Ansar sect adult Mr. Mohamed Osman arrange to meet with Messrs. in 1956 . . So throw that led to the historic instability of governance in Sudan, tens of years .

Although Ismail Azhari has been found competent specialist by Nassar but he kept under carefully in dealing with the sectarian During this phase, with the exception of the big move, which was planned by the late Mrr Yahya best (Dinamo National Movement) (As they werepeople call him) to amend the Law Conference in 1941, so canceled the system's rotating presidency during the year among the members of the Executive Committee to the presidency for one year and became so Azhari is the sole leader of the Motmr the pattern was prevalent in colonial states at that time .. Saad Zaghloul in Egypt Gandhi in India, Avalera in SouthIreland.

After entitled to that direction he saw the brothers of fitness that the new committee headed by Azhari visited Mr. Abdul Rahman Al Mahdi at his

home in Wad nwbawy to his standing behind the new regime led by Congress leader Azhari was the teacher plan. .

Does not say beat baited by Mr. Abdulrahman Al Mahdy Conference graduates in alliance withÍ brothers who were paid national movement for a clash with the British to do the Advisory Council for the Northern Sudan, who won as a result of his mask Englishmen Achksah Mr. / Abdul Rahman Al Mahdyt was sitting on top of the Sudanese community, which is the constitutional leadership in addition to the leadership of the national movement National confidence.

But the outlook true for the English for their behavior was not merely to be (change horses) where replaced Mr. / Abdul Rahman Mahdi (horse Conference) horse by(constitutional institutions) .. and benefited Maulana Mr. alMarghany of the position that the replacement of (the English) (National movement) because they replaced Mr. / Abdul Rahman him, and his companions Vaspdelhm Balazhry Fassa Alhtan parallels until independence in January 1956. .

The truth and sticking in both cases, the two communities have sought to woo Azhari, who actually yes in phases and climb them to the day of liberation, which raise the flag and the governor was leader of the opposition helped him do as secretary of the opposition in support of national decisions.

Story of the brothers set up party

Said the death teacher. Hamid l (1) the idea that the party originally set up brothers during World War II when he approached the Axis forces led by

General Rommel of Cairo the-alliesafarid from falling into the hands of the Germans. For it came to Sudan professor / Mahmoud Abbas Akkad immigrants as supporters of the Allies and the author (Hitler in the balance). and a violent attack on the Nazi and ducts.

On the occasion of a visit Akkad Sudan met ten young people and are determined to establish a ceremony for the guest big and pay each one of them pounds Ka Struck in the establishment of the ceremony and the ten they themselves brothers do not really They Yahya best / and Mahmoud Alvdilly / and Hassan Yassin / Hassan Awadallah / Rahim Shaddad / Mohammed Abdel Halim Atabani / Ibrahim Jibril.

They had been invited by Yahya Rahim best friend's house Shaddad to keep the amount of ten pounds to travel Akkad sudden without prior Enzar, then suggested that the money be the beginning and the nucleus of a party brethren. The implementation of the proposal has already been born and party brethren. Was the piece in 1942.

(1)◉AliHamid

Was born in 1916 in the city of Omdurman In his childhood kept Koran and after the death of his father and his uncle promised more caring and wrought schools consignment Omdurman Omdurman intermaditeandl until Gordon College in 1933

Was among the brothers and led his ability and his talent emerged at the Faculty of journalistic Gordon was chosen as a prominent magazine editor college

After graduating from Gordon College in 1937 and was named secretary of the newspaper's editorial voice Sudan and then felt



Exposure to violence and arrest days after independence and Englishmen went toward national guidance and in the second democratic mocked door Corse daily newspaper, public opinion towards addressing the service and Sudan.

Opposed all totalitarian regimes and after the overthrow of Nimeiri and the return of second democratic revolution honored Ashobeih choice Riiche board La Presses newspapers broader influential and pervasive as that died God's mercy.

Azhari meets Bditjol and tells him: - union with Egypt to avoid another crown is prepared by Englishmen

The transfer of the Grand National Professor Abdul Latif Khalif uncle throw, which was in Cairo in 1948 between General de Gaulle, leader of Free France and President Ismail Azhari, conference alumni year at the time that Mr. Abdo Dahab leftist known that Mr. Henry Corel leading Communist in Egypt organized a meeting this lay in his presence and almost de Gaulle, leader sitting talking to even take the leader Ismail Azhari. we will accept the other conferences after the conference Natal where we address the issues of peoples under colonial what do we say about the issue of Sudan?)

Azhari said (Our demand is that we in Sudan Sudanese government in a free union with Egypt under the Egyptian crown) He said: de Gaulle (how consistent the word free Egyptian crown with the word?), Said Azhari (Egyptian crown is intended to avoid the crown last Baeidah Englishmen). Then Sal General de Gaulle (Is Sudan one nation or peoples and tribes?), Said leader Azhar (Sudan as one nation), said de Gaulle (Do balled and

cohesion?), Said Azhari (Yes), said General de Gaulle (permission from the Sudan's right to demand self-determination).

The leader Azhari and political savvy

Although Ismail Azhari was the owner's decision singularly when contrive Englishmen and Ansar and Alhashmap and ĖĖÇÚÍ Aboroff so-called (federal Brovyin) later ... keep brothers and Ismail Azhari from the presidency of the conference, which was a measure to him at night.. And was shocked by the brothers in the morning already . and did not enter the Conference Committee is the executive Ismail Azhari .. And then placed memorandum Conference... Weapon of struggle with Egypt against the British, which later yielded Convention in February 1953 of the rule of Sudan , which self-drafted clauses Egypt.

Thus, talel Mahmoud best which he said: - (Sayre Ismail syphilis Class conspiracy until the end of the year as the plan emerged court to exclude all members of the Executive Committee and the formation of a committee full of brothers, headed by Ismail Azhari. However, the memorandum of Congress in 1940 had been done did it to raise doubts in the Egyptian conference that arose when configured as a measure Englishman.

. But Mr. / Maher on the Prime Minister of Egypt when his visit to Sudan in 1940 were still those doubts. and celebrated part of the conference it ... and thou Club alumni Omdurman Egypt calling for support for the conference and affirming eternal relationship between Sudan and Egypt .

When Congress decided demanding the right to self- determination and control of the Englishmen Iverdzn Sudan.

Egypt and arm's length and have no opinion on the matter to make sure that Egypt Conference alumni year is actually (according to them creature etymology of Alchristal implementation of joint struggle with it).

The events experienced by the Sudanese National Movement is the only metal which was reveal those men and their fortunes and steadfastness, and those men at the head of the man who taught them to fight and confidence in stitches generations.

The events reveal once again the capacity of Azhar and his intelligence and his talents as a politician seasoned. LVD and characterize what most distinguishes him is to issue the right decision at the right time as evidenced by it when the Legislative Assembly in 1948.

Which was boycotted by all the federal parties,. . Met these parties on the one hand, and forced from within (front joint struggle) In its planning and Sashl decided to this front Boycott Assembly and the legislative elections and Rite itself resistant to the event by means of struggle is different . . On the day of the party delegates brothers house Ismail al-Azhari was notified of the decision Dandyish when he told them (Our opinion County) ... so limitless asked him, Do you want us to share? He said to them (but we call on the Executive Committee to announce it in our opinion).

In a meeting said (of course, we announced we saw Maratha colonial institutions even existing). Bu t when the Umma Party wins departments that are being by-election. The Governor-General has found the opportunity to take advantage of the moratorium and interpreted in favor of the concept Democratic year Baotaiar the Umma Party is the winner of a majority and thus is the one who represents the people and then he added, wondering.. If it happens with whom we deal? He answered (nominate rated figurehead to

detect the number of votes we choose people away so as not to suspect that the federal learn the provincial people's overall people away until the parties. In this regard it is noteworthy in Omdurman nominated Balkhtae and father of the late Mubarak Zarrouk man from the family of long-standing at the disposal of non-essential, something that almost hurt his plan brothers.

Which happened after that is that one of the most prominent leaders of the Congress came - President of the Party and the Nile Valley, Mr. / Dardiry Ahmed Ismail flustered.

Distributes various words defamation, saying (Dear brothers do you think yourself masters of movement National Bram happen to agree with people then Tkhaddaahm ??? said Adherer Executive Office of the Azhari (go with him into the living room and explain the situation). Shortly after, another c shouting (why don't us what understand us) Fayal him (with whom we are dealing with Englishmen must be sober in the absence of this Planning ... and not spoiled or Regulation Act.

And then held elections in Omdurman Mohammed Haj Amin received the 153 votes In Khartoum North won the favor of Abdul Qadir 94 votes, and so on in all the cities in which direct elections were held votes lean because it was a shame that the person seen walking towards the election centerIn other words in this professor Mohammed Abdel Gawad (the number of votes the twentieth currently only voice as a result of Water incitement leadership conference at the district, and so engineering Azhar in the county successfully defeated this scheme the English in reaching its goals ..etrava defeat the ruling cited the public at the start of his speech on the opening of the Assembly and the legislative in December 1948 (I expressed sorrow because this Assembly do not really part

Mohammed Abdel Gawad

-National leaders of the movement -mn Amdenh Port Sudan and the capital has been arrested and imprisoned Puppets times a journalist famous work newspaoer Federation - brothers - the voice of Sudan.

- Appointed minister of transport in the Democratic Altanih was successful as a minister.

- Ruling May bidder after 1985 Beryl Revolution held a general election candidacy Khartoum north but was unsuccessful result of conspiracy and Outlook narropartisan .Died in the nineties of the last century.

Azhary a sacrifice his freedom personal freedom

Some quite national movement has prevailed is a revolution in 1948 the popular against the Assembly and the legislative because of colonial domination, which plunged warlords movement and national leaderships The central and regional in detention centers and prisons, and quickly realized the colonial representatives of the ruling person-General Ban this Legislative Assembly established by do not represent the modicum of truth that.

While puzzling fill the arena Sudanese Azhary suddenly went out in a severe collision with Mr. Hasib / on Merghanyto say in 1949 with permission. Serious newspaper (Egyptian), well known for its Egypt and Sudan, the statement quoted the newspaper (public opinion) and Sudanese (Voice of Sudan) said it (the British government persecutes the Sudanese people and increase starving eastern Sudan because it is home to Khatmiy and in Port Sudan, Kassala and Gedaref ..... and there is no government in the world

starve its people and be lingering in judgment despite his nose especially if it is a colonial)

Introduced because of this statement to trial alone in its deliberations the newspaper (public opinion) . He was sentenced to four months in jail Cooper But suffice it to arrest national movement leader like Azhar to launch the wind unleashed feet and shake the colonial rulers.. Thus ransoms Ismail al-AzhariTo originally religion.

Int'l like this followed from someone reared Educational, sound national not it strange Pellnzer adhering to his family .

Azhar sacrifice his wife and my children out of the presence of notebook Azhar leader

On 27/ 12/1949 after Alazhri after he became father for the first time he wrote in his note book by his own hand writing ( A

t last I became afather in early this year my wife had born adaughter called her Sat Albanat) for this name astory iam going to tell it in lines he says:- iam taking the love of my daughter from the love of my country SudanSo that because the political Alecon just loves of emotions about his family But those who love the small confines of his heart and his home country of love must accommodate the large home. My daughter is very dear to us she came after two baritones. When iwas arrested in the first time December 1948my wife was Pregnant in the fourth month

Effect intimidate authorities to me , shackling and Manufacturing rollover conditions aborted my wife was arrested a month in the fourth was the second time pre-empt them. Then wdhen he was arrested an sentenced to prison time Althanihvy June 1949 my wife was also pregnant and in fourth months carry also figured Okhov what scaring the abort for the third time ... .. Especially since Alailla Kano recommend always only be subjected to any

inconvenience or anxiety or psychological shock ... but God's kindness and emerged from prison in early December for Ge received Awak six girls Amal Ismail al-Azhari. The first name was chosen after the name of Almrahmoh and my mother. One of the common names in Sudan. But perhaps Althaty Aouhyppalartbat close between the political and private life of the public.... I've chosen may be that dictated my daughter so he gave a check Ismail al-Azhari second in the day which will live in the land of the valley above the United freewheeling of the three colonialism and Veolh restrictions (poverty and ignorance and disease).

The leader of the liberation struggle elections

Have the tools to fight the election under the British administration in November and December(1) election results do not decide, either full editing and either stay Englishmen experts. Managers as it had received a letter from Maderbat Administrative Secretary to the Government of Sudan, in which he says:

He is in Sudan huge balance of goodwill towards British authorities, and strongest Sudanese extreme do not think the possibility of running the country without the British system, and the advice of British(1), it was necessary for the federal denials goodwill towards British authorities, I went delegations, led by leader Ismail al-Azhari, and if the director of Kassala announce verdicts customary and prevents the consensus of more than a dozen people in one place(1)

Bede and some preachers skepticism in the British surrender to democracy, are the evacuation of British troops from Sudan, defamation prescribed preachers in charge Aljamakhir shipments revolutionary to prepare for the formation of gangs armed with weapons to evacuate And delegations move to other districts British.

Then move on to the speakers phrases devices Supreme Security, and shaking the ground beneath the feet and waving in front of the inevitable fate of their sights and writes the governor of Sudan General in his report to the government, saying: what we do not have to fight in the process(3)

(1)1 Azhar Ismail by Mustafa Abdel Fattah and Ahmed El- Maghrabi  
Page 37.

(1) Jamal Ibn Khaldun: Article Bsahaiqa Valley ninth issue in  
January 1981. .

(2) Muhammad Ali Refai: Arab League and the issues of freedom  
Page 203 .

(3) Ibn Khaldun news paper Valley number (1) in January 1981.



## Azhar prophecy fulfilled

Life does not only depend Azhar leader at the ingenuity and intelligence stories, but beyond it sometimes to the stranger who makes one wonder and bewilderment, too, the story is two o'clock with Travcha is one of these examples, Valazahry in this story makes you wonder if it is a full crown of the righteous (Kachiev) ... or just his indomitable will, unless up to what he wants/ However, the closest to the interpretation of those who know the nature and composition of Azhar leader considers mere suggestions as leader no more, this and this story background is based on the fact that there were several factors combined to suggest to Mr. Ismail al-Azhari that he would become a record of the lives of the people of Sudan's political in the day of days This signal has not received permission to hint in his memoirs published by the newspaper days in 1975. The story has been told by three of Aftab movement National They Mahmoud best and Mufti Ibrahim and Hassan Awad Allah.

Hassan Awad Allah

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- Born in the city of Omdurman in 1912 and graduated from the Faculty Gordon and worked as an accountant at the Ministry of Finance.
- Of the most prominent founders of the 1943 party brethren.
- Graduates of the founders of General Conference elected many times in the executive committees as well as the general secretary of the Conference vicarious graduates in 1946
- Managed to attract the masses to save the victims of the famous 1946 flood.
- Was named general secretary of the party, the brothers in 1948 .

- Was behind the issuance of the famous statement of the conference in 1948, which declared the county Assembly and the legislative as party secretary of the brothers.
- Served as minister of agriculture in the transitional government of autonomy until the Declaration of Independence in 1956.
- Decisions that unforgettable first decision after taking over the Ministry of Agriculture is launching right of Agriculture for the public sector and the general public after it was limited to the right to the sons of landowners and communities and was the result of horizontal agricultural expansion and become a policy approach and guide all those who came after him ..
- Was a clear effort to increase the number of schools and government gardening and development of rainfed agriculture.
- The first to announce free secondary education for the children of the people after his tenure as Minister of Education in 1967 and in the Democratic Almanyh .
- He was known for his simple and friendly to everyone and Ihno overcome Assaabhm firm Balbstae and the connection with the poor and destitute.
- Had a request for an agricultural project before will not become a minister and when he was a minister they brought to him by ratification he rejected it. .
- In the self-elected Constituent Assembly by the Department of Omdurman Bank in 1968.
- Became deputy prime minister and interior Atqlab until May 1969
- Ruling May opposed throughout his life. .
- Died in 1983 in a rent house near the Sudanese radio, and his family came out of it due to air attack continent that occurred the area radio in 1983.

The story goes that when Mr. Ismail al-Azhari was elected as the first Prime Minister of the Sudanese to self-government, which lasted between 01/01/1954 to 1/1 / 1956, came to his home, professor of generations of slaves Abdel Nour when passing the threshold House. Screaming, calling him come on to the market buys you Raht .. and Raht in Sudan is known to wear are made of leather belts and worn by the bride on her wedding day, a Aguetyma between the waist and the knees of clothing. This was Raht to wear is common and general widespread among many tribal people of Sudan's rural past, but faded with the passage of time, when slaves Abdel Nour asked about Tfoserhma Ghaz, narrated them out of the story that took place at the University of Beirut in the early thirties when he was their council includes three they Gbd Fattah Moroccan and his person and Moroccan. Azhar said the day: (God willing, I will be the first president Saudaty Englishmen go out of Sudan) ... replied Mr. Abdul Fattah Moroccan saying (if it happens so I Sabus Raht .. any girl would wear Raht .. This is Sudanese speech carry meaning and the impossibility of exclusion achieve that dream. But Here Azhary actually become as predicted by the first permanent president of Club alumni Omdurman and it was an honor for him and put it at the top of society ..thm then elected general secretary of the General Conference of graduates and the first permanent president of him after 1942 cycle where the chair was before that divided history between council members Alentivy - and remained in that position until the dissolution in 1953. Then came the really after the first election's first prime minister for the first Sudanese government Sudaniya quite as predicted. Under his belt and was the evacuation of the British army and the Sudan gained independence.

He was elected in the Democratic 1956 -1969 two o'clock the first president of the Council of sovereignty and throughout assuming this position found

All the appreciation and admiration inside and outside the Sudan.

The duties of the prosecution when Azhary

On the evening of Wednesday, December 30, 1953 (1) met the first body of a parliamentary party Azhar leader (the Federal National Party) Club alumni Omdurman where the leader delivered a speech nationally prescient when he said (we must deputies that we feel that we draw that majority guidance nationally for the national interest supreme, and must have to be Alagelbam magnanimously chest including the opposition can perform its duty, a serious duty and is complementary to the proper parliamentary life in which trust and cooperation prevail inside the chambers. We must feel as MPs that we are inside the Parliament but Nnob the nation, all is not overcome in the interests of his face on the other hand to the side we Baltapier the wishes of our departments and private Lucky leads deputy mission successfully, you must have to study explores not only talking about the understanding and full realization bowed characterized decisions character solemnity and the desire for fruitful work ... and even Andaa time and efforts go in vain) . On the other, I head for the first elected government in the modern history of Sudan promise to work hard to achieve the proper desires of Congress and helping them to study as much as they found it to be a fully comprehensive Alanaaon us .

We must know that only our means to extract our freedom and the country's supreme Takiq goals this majority that you enjoy .

It must preserve it and let it dissipate in front of the difficulties or malicious attempts do not affect us, promise or holiday. The homeland above everything and God is above all and is the Source of strength .

(1)the deliberations and Madhar body NDP parliamentary federal Club alumni Omdurman December 1953.

The two chambers are the House of Representatives and the Senate elected by the people in 1953.

Secretariat of the judgment to the Azhar and clarity of the opposition at Mahagoub

The first elected Sudanese Parliament held democracy in 7 January 1954 to elected Prime Minister... competed boil the job President Ismail al-Azhari, who was nominated by M r . Mirghani Hamza, he praised a member of Parliament , Mr. Puller Alier political brother of prominent Abel Alier, Mr. Mohamed Ahmed Mahjoub has nominated Mr. Saddik Aamahdy member of Parliament and Speaker of the National Partyand Tnah Member of Parliament and Political southern Booth Duo .. and declared victory Azhar leader rival if won (line) six and Khmsn voice while earned his rival Mr. Mohamed Ahmed Mahjoub of students Azhar Faculty Gordon (37) thirty-seven votes, with three members of the Parliament's failure while absent from the vote and curb.

This after the President of the Council announced the result victory leader Ismail al-Azhari stop Almardkh leader Mohamed Ahmed Mahjoub, who delivered the speech follows:

Mr. President:

I hope that you allow me to my own behalf and on behalf of my colleagues would like to congratulate Prime Minister-elect.

Dear Mr. Ismail al-Azhari. May I on behalf of the opposition to congratulate you from the bottom of my heart to the confidence placed in you the majority of her distinguished Council. It is my sincere hope at you can and you are the first president of the Sudanese ministry of Bmsalt arduous undertaking complex. The statecraft requires the most important qualities of knowledge and experience and durability of creation and the strength of character and spirit of justice qualities indispensable, especially in such an emerging country. Each member of the nation and Dkan public freedoms. And will oppose Pane and guide as long as you Termun to edit this country, and full independence. And this will not change our plan, but if the government payment by accident because we are in this for the country endorse In the process alone antagonize). Mr. Mohamed Ahmed Mahjoub leader Ismail al-Azhari Prime Minister-elect then followed threw discourse improvised next (attended President and Honourable Deputies: Aahd God before this Council not to work, but what I see is really in line with the interests of the nation and its progress and Amranh target lifted the Sudanese people and the freedom and dignity unaffected mediated nor favoritism Sudan to forge a ruling Salehaa to take its place among the nations, and build a sound constitutional wherein everyone cooperates for the good of one nation. This gap between us but not in the sense of place and not connected to an obstacle in the mind and conscience. But not in Astqamatha and not Rgehanha with left and right example right fork balance between the pans Almtadeltin. There exhibitions and Ataed not a minority or a majority, but the supreme interest of the nation, but the joint such as the hands in his service Almtaaontin on raising it. Thank you for electing me and I thank the opposition to call value and thank you if Aaontony to achieve what followed a him and God is my witness).

Azhar concept to deal with the opposition and the development of ideas  
Sudan president Ismail al-Azhari Dawiyeh made statements after his  
victory in the first democratic elections singled out by the independent Al-  
Ayam newspaper and the main concept of the opposition came as follows: -

I Samed hands now and I am the governor of his influence and powers to all  
Sudanese, whatever the point of view ... and Samdha to Almardhan before  
Almnasrin the Sudan is a country for everyone. Even those who Harbu  
partisan I will open them to Bape We teach our purpose that does not concern  
us and not only benefits the unity of Sudan against the colonial power ... and  
that this appeal to them listen to.

#### Idea how to rebuild people

There is no denying that in the Swan backward and Wanni areas I will do  
everything I can in order to promote those areas have the transportation and  
water delivery everywhere and I liberate education from the colonial systems  
and correcting the mess, and his plans ... the faculty of Khartoum university,  
for example, would not be a branch of the University of London and which is  
paid by half a million pounds in the year to remain organized and all laws  
etymology.

#### The idea of the University of New nationalistic

I am announcing now on, that I, I will work as soon as shown governments of  
their informal establishing the University nationalistic new to Sudan, I will  
ask our friend Egypt to help us in the construction of this huge University of  
Khartoum, with all of its possibilities ... those possibilities that have been  
helping us out of Egypt and always free and without even a word of thanks  
.

### Had to be free people from fear

He used to say to (I would not hesitate for one moment to stand firm against both caused by the same action against the Sudan Liberation of usurping the intruder, even if my brother or my father or the nearest-free or close to .. the people that I want to be liberated from fear Because our 3some areas are considered colonized God does not affect word or signal. I will Create a new spirit in the people and ideas Saqlb built by the colonial upside down. I hope that grabbed all the member of the public and Ahezh and scream it (you are free ... You are the king of yourself only) .

### His opinion of his residence and his family

He said the issue of residence and his family (I will stay in my house) ... this happened when they told him they developed the principles to him as prime minister beta Klera government houses but Azhar told them I quote [(I will not use this House, but if there was a concert informally . As my family and I will stay at our house this in Omdurman, a house where I lived and I am a teacher ... and I knew the president of the General Conference of graduates and party brethren and the National Unionist Party ... and finally I knew the first President of the Government of Sdoanyh a house do not feel comfortable, but in it.



Azhar repealed law and demolition activity

The English have established Assembly and the legislative in 1948 from its core and the Council of Ministers took the majority of the Umma Party .. Vakaroa Law No. (22) for the year 1953 private destructive activity. But in the first act Bhalzeim Ismail al-Azhari made after he was elected in the first parliament in 1953, was chosen as prime minister in January 1954 p, is to cancel this restricted liberties public law on intellectual ones.

In response to this situation Send / Mr. yolk Mr. Salam head of trade union Sudan Workers then a letter to Mr. Prime Minister stating the following: :) that your position on the issue of democratic freedoms for the people, ... that position that you started Talaúah in Algaúkm the Law (destructive activity ), is worthy of the position of pride and dignity. Workers Union is pleased to express its deep appreciation to you for that Majid work .. this we express our appreciation to our national position Taraúia ) .

No leader raised offend nor abusive and trade in the first Parliament 54-1956 and discussions of the many images and events that can learn Including tutorials and lessons. In one of its meetings talked about the opposition MP Joshua Malwal Helmla the transitional government Azhar leader and accused of negligence in the right of the south in the area of services and developmentIn one of its meetings talked about the opposition MP Joshua Malwal pregnant on a Dgovernm Azhar leader transition and complete dereliction of the right of the south in the area of services and DEVELOPMENT .. He concluded by calling on and hurry government Azhary provide these services and needs, but as he said

Had a moment thin young man translation sentence by sentence .. When he arrived in that phrase surprise and exciting aforementioned, felt very embarrassed and stopped translation. And he thought, and wondered if

President Azhar Yumye to boss the late Professor Mohammad Aamir Bashir Foraoy advancement of Dash translation. And what was Mr. Mohammed Aamir Bashir and has not translated those phrases Alnaessh right in saying the president (Ashould go to the hell) Laughed and looked at her watch .. Many ministers and their agents and the House of Representatives and the presence of foreign ambassadors and senior journalists Leroux after a word in the face of the President ... but they do a Fujio seen him in silence and quiet without the usual trace of any emotion of dissatisfaction or anger, it was not means or care from near or far. As well as the MP who said wholesale bomb right man gathered the most virtuous qualities. We hope our leadership current can learn from these stories and Iaakhzu including lessons

Foil plot collapse constitutional

The events illustrate palate leader and his knowledge of the correct option. Matthew and know when to hit and catch her very abound. In so let's see how the leader of the conspiracy hatched by the British treated him for blown and his government during the famous March events .

What ever happened when these events occur that the Governor General summoned Mr. / Ismail al-Azhari Prime Minister to the transmission (currently Republican Palace) A Chief Justice PASS Almstr said Lunds Mr. Ismail al-Azhari in front of the Governor-General (Mr. Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi is responsible for accidents bloody and your right in law to issue the warrant for his arrest) . What would happen if the population Ismail al-Azhari has responded to the horrors the British leader ... but his sense of the forces conspiring acted differently. He had been asked first to return to his cabinet in a serious matter, and after hours of the shed revealed Azhar to his fellow conspiracy cunning, which was intended to increase fuel to the fire he decided to announce to the Chief Justice rejected the fatwa cunning ... and instead chose Azhar to be contacted in case Mr. Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi

large delegation under his leadership is the same, and benevolence, as leader of federal.

And actually it was Vthll by Mr. Abdul Rahman and the joy of their return so pouring water on the fire Vatefah, and sedition did not occur as the constitutional collapse, which was expected Englishmen did not happen.

New Sudan - leader Azhar champion achieved his goals

Azhar: - (after the country brought us to independence for Aémny to stay as prime minister or an ordinary citizen ) .

The press wasSudanese various participations advocate Azhar leader to get to Thakbak freedom Spadh Sudan, and stands with the newspaper of the New Sudan and the campaign of headlines and courageous essay plan Abu late newspapers, Mr. Ahmed Yusuf Hashim, owner and editor of Sudan, which came in on December 18, 1955Titles and the following article: I have struggled for extremely did not fight for useful ness. Mr. Ismail al-Azhari our representative stated (I'm having brought us to the country to independence, I do not care to stay Ribassa for Ozatrh or ordinary citizen has struggled for this is a major concern Naas did not fight for personal usefulness

Champion achieved than we say that Ismail al-Azhari, as the leader of the people cast the remark but Aukd again on the popularity and patriotism and devotion. We looked at his hand tightly and say (O man . Dear citizen first . . Yamen brought the ship to its purpose, you will not forget and will not go, you will not be spending has become, thanks to Jhadk and serenity yourself an integral part of this people and a symbol of the struggle of this country. You can leave the place a result of pressure or purpose or personal interests or fake control, you never will remain true to the struggle of title .. a fight you know generations .. Struggle is renewed year after year .. Stturnm his grandchildren, generation after generation has fulfilled the trust and achieved message and it is impossible for this nation proud forgets that because people

remain vigilant alertness never stand with the Mujahideen and alienated from those who hate.

Why Azhary turning of union with Egypt to full independent

Until December 1953 was the Sudanese public opinion trends confirm the unity of the Nile Valley. In November and December 1953 Parliamentary elections were held the first successful under the supervision of an international commission and has resulted in a great victory of the National Party, which won the federal number (51) seats of the 97 seats in the House of Representatives..And got 22 seats out of 30 in the Senate, and thus began to issue a report to the fate of Sudan to the fate of the calculated calculates the unity of Sudan and Egypt. In fact, the roots shift when Azhar leader and in the public opinion of Sudan against the idea of union with Egypt, lies in the dictatorial direction of the Revolution of 1953 and feared leader and all Sudanese to submit to the rule of a military, and this adds other dimensions to cons ruling dictator who appeared in that time did these negatives longer limited Ayy filtering democratic experiment in Egypt, which was destined to be launched in full force after removing the biggest obstacle in its way, a King Farouk. With all the consequent elimination of individual freedoms and chase National leaders, but that this factor was a dictator is the main factor. In retreat from the idea alone of the Nile Valley .

Also begun to fear runs in the hearts of the Egyptians, and while it took the Egyptian revolution collide largest mass party in the country, a party delegation. And took Alakhkad the delegation and leaders in the form of terrorist actions against Mustafa Nahhas Pasha leader Fouad SE, secretary general of Ovd- and some other figures, which had peaked to object to the assumed leader Mustafa Nahhas Pasha Presidential delegation,.. . He announced leader Ismail al-Azhari frankly standing against any arbitrary action on the leader Nahhas Pasha delegation stood political forces Sudanese with Azhar leader with his opinion that the presence of Major General

Muhammad Naguib ALWIL President of the Republic of Egypt was a factor Amadmina thanks to the close relationship Sudan since Mann asked him then after graduating from action by. But hopes on President Mohamed Naguib was soon dashed when Azhar and the masses of the Sudanese people after a crisis in February 1954 and in which Muhammad Naguib resigned from the Revolutionary Command Council. This has to resign from the Council of the Revolution came at the end stage of the dictatorship in Egypt, where the revolution tightened its grip on the national forces. Then canceled parties and plunged all the opponents in prisons and detention camps and then the famous Brotherhood collision and resolution in January 14, 1954 and the arrest of a large team of leaders, headed by a general guide and Brotherhood leaders in Cairo and the provinces. And feared leader Azhar said his ship, which Egypt shaky Tse linked in stormy sea. Zakan natural that shows the impact of this feeling in the Umma Party, particularly, Ansar first came out in March demonstrations receives President Nasrid Mohammed Najib during his visit to attend the opening session of the first Sudanese parliament does not Egyptian and British Sudan for the Sudanese

Leader Azhari is that Egypt is no longer represent him and the rest of the Sudanese model worth emulation or risk in conjunction with, While The Sun democracy sets for Egypt, was shines on Sudan and encourages Azhary while I took Cdlt in Egypt is going to last degradation, has sacked the Revolutionary Command Council primarily as Brigade Mohammed Najib after the famous Mansheya which attacked one of the Muslim Brotherhood on the rule of the late President Gamal Abdel Nasser accident.

Sudanese delegation to Egypt and feet movement, led by Azhar in Egypt to prevent the courts Mohammed Najib, although the President Azhar and his colleagues have succeeded in that, but the fall of the symbol of the unity of the Nile Valley symbols cut the thread of hope that he stays in achieving

unity. It is strange that the Egyptian President Mohamed Naguib Nie his opponents to do so. When Abdel Hakim Amer, and Hassan Ibrahim came a member of the Revolutionary Command Council Abulgah news of his dismissal, said to them, I will not resign now so as not to become accountable to history for breaking the link between Egypt and Sudan. If that was not sacked newest, because you Tghafoony responsibility is no longer borne by my conscience .

The result of all this that a thousand leader Ismail al-Azhari committee of a political party office to study the shape of the next government, has recommended this paradise and the party's Political Bureau and the whole public to give up on the issue of union with Egypt. However, some federal leaders, including the founder of the first political secret society in 1920 Engineer Mohiuddin Jamal Abu Seif and Dr. Ahmad Hamad and Sheikh Abdulrahman(1)if the leader if a little patience on the revolution June 23 for any thing about the face of the National nationalized the Suez Canal and other serious steps that make it a magnet for the movements of Arab unity and liberation in Africa and the unit was the Nile Valley worthy Bulsbak between all units held by Egypt.

Sheikh Ali Abdrahaman:

- \* Born on the island of Totti .
- \* Gordon graduated from the Faculty Department of Sharia .
- \* Action and movement in many cities and villages of Sudan .
- \* Family of the biggest families that received religious education organized since early last century. It is of relevance to the families of the house Alemragnh.
- \* Joined brothers then party brethren. .
- \* One of the first graduates who makesConference and created a thought on

Education, was the first donor to this money from Sheikh Abdul Rahman when he donate his farewell ceremony for the transfer to Duwaim

- \* He was a member of the Executive Committee Conference in every period of his stay in the capital.

- \* The first president of the Newspaper Conference mouthpiece year postgraduate conference.

- \* The first judge in the south, setting up illegal work by Sharia courts, and established Khalawi and easy migration to cast Sharif. He met in the face with a famous Christian missionaries and the British in the Battle of the inspectors was a remarkable victory.

- \* A selected in the Ministry of Azhari and minister of labor and was told his ministry is working Alsodat government .

- \* Stripped of the National Unionist Party, led by Azhar leader and the foundations of San Democratic People's Party if Khatmiyya 1956, which led to political instability in Sudan

Became a minister of the interior in the government of Mr. Abdullah Khalil (Messrs) in May 1956.

- \* Ed government May 17, 1958.

- \* After the October Revolution and the return of democracy to create the conditions for a ery turbulent political party county general election in November 1958.

- \* After you configure the federal party in 1968 ran the Department of Khartoum North and won.

- \* Became deputy prime minister and foreign minister until May 1969 coup.

- \* Issued the beginning of the era of May democracy and socialism, and after that it was opposed to May system.

- \* known with courageous will and good , but not without some asperity.
- \* Died of God's mercy in nineteenth of the last century .

Surprise decision independence and statesmanship in the decision-making

In the agreement concluded between Egypt and British in February 1952 about the report Mesa Sudan under which the ruling National Transitional 01/01/1954, known stage (autonomy), headed by Mr. Ismail al-Azhari ... came in that Convention Texts two basic prominent ... reported in the first two (to be life transition period for a maximum of three years, which Taatdz (Sudanization) and (Egyptian evacuation of the British army)

Upon completion of the evacuation, may be available to Sudan neutral atmosphere, and responded in the second text (under air neutral place for a constituent assembly elections .. In light of this decided the fate of Sudan on one of two modes:

either 1- be a ligament in Sudan with Egypt.

Or 2. full independence.

This and after the completion of the evacuation, and the Council of Ministers held Azhary hearing on 05.11.1955 reviewed the future with respect to self-determination and steps against which wrote a letter to both countries have bilateral judgment by both the public's ruling that Alutt Knox so Ballasiraa claim the content of the International Committee to appoint neutral. Besides that prompted the need for the Government of Sudan National Gokh participate in the ongoing negotiations between the governments of the Contracting States in determining the terms of reference of the International Algankh enable them to express what it is and views on this subject. In the above Aadba session of the Council of Ministers called on President Ismail al-Azhari call (717) on 3/12/1955 Fuji Board for presentation by the president



of both countries have responded the third referee. Re the two included signing on with enticing the Convention's composition and the International Committee specifically its mandate. It also included a two-state agreement to amend the agreement so that it is self-determination through a referendum without direct from the Constituent Assembly. The two countries also agreed that the process of the referendum on self-determination and the election process in the Constituent Assembly simultaneous. And at that meeting the Council of Ministers decided to send a response to each of the Contracting States safeguarded report and protest at their behavior and stressed his rejection of the amendment, which Ajeryah to Article X of the Convention on February 12, 1953 to be self-determination through a referendum directly and not as stipulated in the Convention through a General Alnasise and on the basis of Alzstor guaranteed by It was for these traps malicious ICRC, which turned into two Almtaakedtan (Committee Introduction referendum). It was intended for it to be of Czechoslovakia, India, Sweden, Switzerland, Pakistan and Yugoslavia and the paradise of Khgaha in tawaaf postpone Sudan 'differing south, east, west, north and center if you find any group or class or party, tribe objected to the referendum, Vgllleha that the referendum and that it had ceased to decide the date the alternative that you see appropriate to hold the referendum, As well as it should lift out their periodic reports to both countries have bilateral judgment and are subject to their opinions and their guidance. And means that Paradise if left to come to work and was able to extend the life of colonialism in Sudan indefinitely.

In such an atmosphere it was a decision of a competent leader to handle this type of planning and conspiracy colonial. The man is Ismail al-Azhari, who revealed to him that the difficult situation in which his leadership and put

Biscay special and the country in general, choosing the right decision ... when he asked a deputy North Fung question No. 430 individual Azhary him to announce Dawiyeh surprise for everyone that January 1956 will be a surprise is the beginning of freedom of Sudan and the dawn of independence. It was on Thursday, December 15, 1955 an eventful day and eventful as it exited newspapers headlines that day addresses the major advances that (leader Ismail al-Azhari is expected to deliver a keynote statement) and described other newspapers position as a (serious) The important statement brief in a few words and embarrassed way as if spontaneous and automatic. President Azhari said it declares independence from within the parliament or both parties have agreed not agree. At the beginning of trading session the House of Representatives on Thursday asked Attorney Jacob Hamid Babacar coming from the north Fung circle. Prime Minister that the government of Sudan has given a promise to a British government granting air base in Sudan or not .. President Azhar answered (not no and no) This answer did not convince the South Alaúb de Mabior asked the President that they (not no ) of these apply to the agreement, which was said to have signed with the United States and on a British defense of the Sahara, including this country. Answered Prime Minister Ismail al-Azhari: (no right to the governments to conclude such an agreement . Nor is it a government policy is not in the past and in the present, not the future hold military alliances with foreign nations. The task of the governments are in fact according to the Convention on the autonomy limited to Sudanization and evacuation and independence. We have done our best to achieve the first two objectives, while the third part, which we will announce (independence) of this parliament next Monday, 19 / December 1955 that, God willing, Thus was the leader of his decision independence. In one word and timely meeqaat resolved battle for freedom. Swiftly turned all political forces and united on the resolution after

it was sporadic. With this decision Convention occupation of Sudan 1899 and February 12, 1953 became copies.

#### Government Achievements of Azhari Government 1854- 1955

In the period preceding the announcement of metabolism to limit it. Government concerns Azhar did not stand on the battle of liberation alone, but tried to establishing some rules upon which the modern state of Sudan. That was inches Bureau (Auditor General) for the first time in the history of the country to adjust the financial accounts in various departments and state-owned factories. In this passed a law that unites employees and workers' salaries in southern Sudan with their colleagues in the north, and developed (Sudan Defense Force) and several hardware. That was turned into a (Sudanese army) then evolved is that the (Sudanese Armed Forces) the establishment of marine and t government Azhar (the Bank of Sudan) and completed the preparation and printing of paper currency and silver independent Sudan to replace the British Egyptian progress . Canceled Act (areas are locked), who was denied entry to the citizens south of the country and some weird special Alabazn of Britain's ruling regions. As well as the limited educational programs between the south and north and Jglet Arabic Language language basic and expanded vamp agricultural establishment of an extension project protractors and project Junaid and ended the contract company British (Company for Agricultural Sudanese) before his term is completed, which was dominated by the Gezira Scheme in Blue Nile and is known as the largest project for the cultivation of cotton in South Africa and the Mediterranean sea Basin . He is also one of the largest cotton grower in the world and has become so public sector in partnership with farmers Cnamozj socialist cooperative rare example in the Third World proverbial.

On the other hand, we find that the Government may Azhari nationalized company British Light and water, which was monopoly this field, in addition transportation services in the capital triangular (Khartoum / Omdurman /

Khartoum North) . And set up by the Department of the Central instead of light, water and transportation management as a sector in the capital. And also worked to extend the railway line to the intersection of Sennar ends in the town of Damazin south directors of Blue of Nile. How begun work on extending a metal fork last line of Rahad southern city of White passes Bbabnossh then veers towards the south to pass the folder and then Oil to never end at Wau in southern Sudan. Government Azhar also sought from the port of Port Sudan has also expanded and circulated from the local government system to establish more rural and municipal councils in all departments of the country after he was confined to a narrow rangele. Either in the health aspect has included expansion of therapeutic services (hospitals and child care centers and points Parts) as well as preventative services in urban and rural areas (Schistosomiasis and Frendat). The expansion in education occurred at all stages without Undergraduate (first Central. And secondary) and College of Khartoum university turned to the University of Khartoum and established its Board of Directors. Separately, the government canceled Azhary tax (Adakknyh) and Lage were collected from individuals in some parts of Sudan. Following independence, the government Azhar made a number of significant achievements, including the establishment of institutions of higher education (Technical Institute in Khartoum), who recently turned to Sudan University of Science and Technology and (Higher Institute of teachers Pam Dorman) and (Shambat Institute of Agriculture), (college career Khartoum) in addition to Approval by the (Cairo University branch) and (Omdurman Islamic University of Omdurman) which adopted Created President Ismail Alazhry Chairman of the Board at the time and so of other achievements.

At the beginning of the period before the Declaration of Independence Ismail al-Azhari chairman of the National Party Alathldy and Prime Minister of the Sudan delegation led to the first Afro-Asian Conference, a conference (Bandung) which was held in April of 1955, Sudan was a founding member of the Non-Aligned Movement and one of the pioneers of the principle (positive neutrality) boiling international level.

There is no doubt that this great national achievements are still a milestone in the modern history of Sudan.

Azhar lover of democracy

Certainly the decision of independence from within parliament may lift would Azhary to the highest appreciation levels, and thus prepared and gave him the opportunity to gather all power in his hands as special wants and that partisan politics had begun emanating from unleashed before dawn on a little independence and quiet after meeting Messrs in 1956 and the national assembly, which account pointing year graduates led the conference. This was a statement Cydia on the National Party, the Federal National Account commander of the national struggle .. has called for a move away from partisan disputes and personal, but their meeting one way or another was also indicates the depilated partisan tyrant they had two bode impartiality, have signed in contrast with the bigger and stronger currents I knew that the ability to overcome the opponents. This has already happened. What was going through two years at that meeting. Even Tqtgt limb strongest party and sought a coalition of the nation and the federal party alliance replacing the Khatmiyya. But this Adoro Coalition did not see the light at all to enter the political situation into a dark tunnel and reached political relationship to the lowest levels which Hzy Mr. Abdullah Khalil to call in the army to intervene to protect and avenge some of the others. However, the new ruling parties put in one basket and sent them together to the jungles of the south.

This is what those who Astjabo to the idea of seizing power. (But Azhar) as cited Major General (former) Muzammil Ghandour (who knew him that he was not authority seeks in itself, but rather under the goal constantly build a democratic good governance, under given all the calls and Alagraelt to seize power and monopoly by force and did not find him is full) rejection

Standingof Azhary with the principle of democratic consolidation

Each of the polar motion NATIONAL says authorization Ahmed Maghrabi, Mustafa Abdel Fattah in their book about Azhar leader of 22 that Azhar was keen to involve the opposition in the decision-making side of government throughout the period of his rule in order to entrench the Mbda democracy .. while other governments have not keen on Ashak the opposition in the decision-making. .. not only that but they add that Azhar, a leader in the opposition when the border crisis erupted in Halayib during the government Mr/ Abdalh KhalilFormer President Gamal Abdel Nasser decided to restore logic Halayib militarily, Vtazm position between the two governments What was Azhar leader, but he made contact with President Gamal Abdel Nasser, saying to him (it's a disgrace to the Sudanese if described cowardice or inability to defend their homeland) What was President Gamal Abdel Nasser, who was influenced by this only say that he withdraw his forces in response to an appeal .oosath AzharyThus able Azhary treat serious crisis in Sudan, such as the crisis of visits Halayib complex in the opposition Vsaj this government. And the significance of its contribution to the consolidation of democratic principles was in 1957 when elections were held island farmers have tied voices candidate (Aldemtheraty National Party), which was in the opposition candidate with the voices of the two parties Almatlvln (the nation and the Democratic People's). As it emerged as a suggestion that divides the candidates the presidency of the farmers union Viqld each position to a half ... and display it on Azhar leader, he agreed without reservations and in

assisting and meet him with the government where there is no doubt but Presidential bipartisan Almatlvin has sided with the candidate leader Ismail al-Azhari when re-election won the presidency of the Union of farmers in the island. Standing with the nomination of the principle of democracy.

Leader contributes to the consolidation of sound scientific concepts Every leader who imminent Azhary his passion for justice and freedom. But he was aware that the colonial British National government has inherited a lot of inappropriate laws. That delegated authority to the Chief Justice is one judge who was right that the final judgment in all cases except issued death sentences to raise the head of state to ratify the implementation.

When he held the position of leader Azhar head of state in the first elected government after the October 1965 revolution. He saw that some of the provisions of the penalty, which lifted him may require mitigation, especially as the sovereign council, consisting of elite members much money Hzawa what Anbr for them harshness in some provisions that brought him the Chief Justice of the individual. So the leader Azhar as chairman of the board of sovereignty ... and after that Mr. Stans Bray / then Prime Minister Mr. / Mohammed Ahmed Mahjoub He is known as the most efficient Aleghanonnyen Sudanese in modern history of Sudan .. has decided to cancel the Tribunal with a solo and replacing them with the Court of system justice system Supreme Court of Appeal. This action on the part of Mr. / Head of sovereignty Council despite significant foresight and ward off suspicion and reduce the margin of error of the individual to the community .. Despite the clear idea of the leader and the stability of the preponderance of his mind and his wisdom, but the head of the judiciary in that time Mr. / Babaker Awadallah may provide strong protest Alahjh rejecting the principle of the abridgement of his authority, was seen as a politically from the executive interference in the work of Judiciary.

Perhaps it was too late that the legislative framework, which is regulated by law is the prerogative of the legislature.

Perhaps this has been the legislative work of the causes of prejudice Mr. / Babacar Awadallah on political parties, who invited him to take part in the process to overthrow the democratic system replaced the second and the May 25, which lasted sixteen years in the governance of Sudan (1). This is believed to be carrying Mr. Babacar Awadallah, did not stop at the borders of revenge from the political parties, but also extended to the judges who were composing the Court of Appeal, the same as it was in the chapeau of his works when he took over the post of prime minister is the overthrow of the judges of the Court of Allastinav companions who were surprised they hear the decision of dismissal from the radio without introductions It is known that they were of the finest judges in ethics and integrity note and not a single mention them, and not the slightest doubt hovering around suspiciously..



(1) Book (Ismail al-Azhari) Mustafa Abdel Fattah (page 28)

### Forgiveness and tolerance of Azhary

Had conducted a television interview with Dr. Mamoun bracket (1) in August 1978 on the occasion of Achtchhad and departure Azhary which he talked about his leadership and his personality characteristics and most importantly, highlighted by Dr. Mamoun bracket in Hzhalmkablh and Othagh newspaper News of the day number 662 dated August 26, 1996 when he was minister justice in the government of Mr. Sadiq al-Mahdi first 1966/1967 was one of the decisions that it adopted, but offers no vice-Constituent Assembly - parliament, the courts, but after studying on a daily investigate and find out the minister charges against the deputy and agreed to submit the case to the competent court..... Says Dr. Mamoun bracket that came with papers on the issue in which he accused Father Flieb Abbas Abbush Constituent Assembly for one of a General Atasssh for one of the Nuba Mountains circles... ..

(1) Dr. Mamoun bracket initiate his political career since he was a student at the University of then a lawyer enabling him to know people and adhesion matter to provide all his work and energies for. \* After the October Revolution in 1965 was elected a member of Khartoum - Faculty of Law - as was the general secretary of the Federation of Students and graduated in January 1952. \* served as a judge between 1952 to 1955 and the Constituent Assembly's first parliament in the Democratic the second on the Circuit City Port Sudan which was then a major weight in the consciousness of voters.

\* The head of the Committee on Legislation Assembly constituent and was appointed Minister of Justice in 1966 was appointed as the leader of the majority in the Constituent Assembly, and at the same time was named vice president of the National Committee of the Constitution and a member of the Technical Committee on the Constitution and contributed so in a constitution

in 1968, which initiated Constituent Assembly on vacation, but the occurrence of May coup prevented it.

\* Emigrated after the May coup to Italy, where he completed his studies at Oxford University and earned a doctorate degree in the constitutional regulations in March 1973.

\* Moved to Kuwait where he worked as a lawyer, then became the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development but resigned to return to Sudan to establish

the body Arabic and Agricultural Development .

And that in September 1978, p resigned after Tube highest positions by a Risalheihh vicarious.

\* After the return of democracy three o'clock assumed several positions ministerial most important external media. \* Distinguish morality and recipes son of the country inherent thing that earned him the love and appreciation of his countrymen.

He attacked the leader Azhar head of sovereign Council - the head of state - to praise delivering a speech on the night of political and was Daily investigate are supported in words of witnesses who agreed that Father Philip said well and well against the Khartoum government and against the head of the sovereign Council leader Ismail al-Azhari which signed under penalty several articles of the Penal Code and the proposed detector is the man to submit to a major court. As the Father Philip Gbosh leader of the mass of Congress Nuba Mountains and Dr. Mamoun bracket majority leader briefed on what is written in a daily investigate very carefully and found the minister that the conviction Philip ruling will mean it probably prison and that would be a great tragedy for him and his bloc and his family and his constituents in the Nuba Mountains. As well as taking Dr. Mamoun bracket as minister of justice Daily investigate and went out to the office of President Azhar

Republican Palace has sought opinion, especially a victim in the case. After explaining to him and informed him of it in the form of all the evidence gathered to condemn Father Philip and reflections of potential trial if approved by the Minister replies leader of God's mercy to Dr. Mamoun bracket Qlila (You are the decision-maker responsible ... I do not want to affect your opinion .. As for the character I am ready to pardon Father Philip if Wright remove the case the best interest .. and leave you alone appreciated) .. articulated Dr. Mamoun bracket that he saw stakeholders failure to submit the case to trial, but must be preceded by Aanizar of Father Philip Gbosh as a condition for removal of the case .. Indeed minister Father Philip explained his predicament who met enter the same where Pthgmeh a leader in his speech, the Nuba Mountains and said Dr. Mamoun that Philip could not believe when he told him Linh ready to write off the issue that is gone Azhar leader and Apologize to him. Already approved immediately after showing deplored what his behavior and remorse it ... the minister and his Philp to Republican leader palace and went and apologized to him and told him the good things lyrics. In the face of that forgiveness and amnesty is estimated at Dr. Mamoun bracket competent authorities to cancel the case and save the papers.

This was the image of the leader Ismail al-Azhari approach describes the creation and purity of His Highness himself and his dealings with his political opponents.

Leader Ismail al-Azhari and May's coup

The leader was arrested when a coup May 25, 1969 who succeeded in seizing power in this Almhiam today. Describes the teacher / Saeed Mohammed Hasan (1).

The great journalist in his book (how he died Azhar) the leader Ismail Azhar arrested and imprisoned in Kober prison and then his death in hospital And because what was written by teacher Mohamed Said Mohamed Hassan Masrth and by virtue of its proximity to the leader Azhar a lot of precision and Almzdzeih, we pass on the next section mate.

The writer says Lovely Page 45 (I've contoured home Azhar leader in the May 25 tornado morning with tanks as if they were about to do with Amarkh military said the man remained sitting on his prayer mat after performing morning prayers Reciting the Koran as is his habit every morning.

1) Mohammed Saeed Mohammed al-Hassan

\* Born in Shendi and knew from a young age and talent Balnbog press because his father Mohammed Hassan Mohammed Saeed God's mercy instill a curiosity and the development of the queen wrote clerical providing him with any age which were filled by his office in his father's time had run out, the science and culturee.

\* Filled press, many sites, including the first newspaper News Editor days, renowned then secretary of Al-Rai prestigious science and vice-president for editing after nationalization, then chief editor of the Sudanese newspaper politics in the Democratic three.

\* Know and learn the art press modern while Aptosth Agence France-Presse to Paris, which served as the director has in Khartoum and in Paris met with the press of modern migratory increased its proceeds and experience and then moved to London and wrote in major newspapers as a newspaper the Middle East and magazine Solidarity Magazine magazine and

press London emerged named among journalists of the few who enjoyed accept the Arab reader.

Interested in documenting life in motion Sudanese National events and hot and with weight issues he issued a trace of 20 books that has added to the library Wathrah Sudanese political analysis and has a weekly newspaper public opinion an objective.

\* Spend all his time in the promotion of his career as a journalist Fterah Hvouka Blatalaa on everything new addition to its stock for each mental Walther absorbed the facts and events that the grapes and he witnessed.

\* State honored him as one of the most active journalists and vitality and sincerity to serve Her Majesty's press.

Any indifference to such uproar that surrounded his home and prevent its people from going out and prevent others from entering did not appear ... This Oaamady writer describes the case of Azhar when they took him from his home on that day to Kober prison, he says, put in a room does not exceed an area of about (3/4) square meters and her window strange barely under the waxing pulls his limbs even carried him rays of the sun warm through that window to the room and narrow Odao a fan of ancient and Sifiira on and developed by Dr. Abdel Moneim descriptor table a private doctor and his friend as they spin on a very leisurely and can shut off the finger of one hand When he held a doctor Azhar told him that he will submit a memorandum to the prison Stnqlha turn to the Ministry of Interior to convey to his administration because the suffocating atmosphere in the prison room does not suit his health, but Dr. Abdel Moneim Wasfi surprised cold Azhar him, saying; - .. (what in needless best remain in prison to know what is going on and what tThis on the one hand and on the other hand, there are great journalist, a professor of the late Bashir Mohammed Said, who cited in his wonderful book 0 Alaam Azhar and his time) in his 492 that depends Azhar

under his incarceration in prison, while Cooper held armed guards in front of his home in Omdurman. And he spends his time in worship and reciting the Holy Quran and loving exchange of opinion with a fellow member of Mr. Khader Hamad Mjas former sovereign. He says this writer (and one day one of the committees cleansing went to his house the treasures, which she thought iniquity that he keeps it looking... There met him and his brother Ali Azhar (1) and I told him what it wants angry outrage .. and was suffering from high blood pressure .. Through the strength of his anger and violence and Committee discussed the cleansing and excavated in the house and did not find gold or silver. And almost Commission leaves the house until another martyr to Azhar to bits and he died. When the news of his death was taken to his cell leader in the crevice of his brother's death and the authorities authorized him to go to his home to participate in the funeral of his body and received a consolation it.. At home science leader visited the commission cleansing and between them and the house of his brother angry Vtolm controversial leader Azhar sat among mourners sad heart torn heart. And is only a short time until I feel Palm Mamad in the chest and transferred down to the hospital, where it remained three days in a coma or likened Thus even came Tuesday afternoon August 26, 1969 died his soul to the maker extinguished by his death that OSI, which lit up the rode tract and trapped it sound powers who was guide them either way .