

REFERENCES

Aaron, H. and McGuire, M (1970) "Public Goods and Income Distribution" *Econometrica*, V. 38, pp. 907-910.

Ahmed, E. (1991). "Social Security and the Poor", *Choices for Developing Countries*, Research Observer 6, No 1,105-107.

Ajwad, M. I. and Wodon, Q. (2001) "Who Benefits from Increased Access to Public Services at the Local Level? A Marginal Benefit Incidence Analysis for Education and Basic Infrastructure" *World Bank, Economists Forum*, <http://www.WorldBank.Org>. PP 166-168.

_____. (2002) "Do Local Governments Maximize Access Rates to Public Services A cross Areas? A Test Based on Marginal Benefit Incidence Analysis" *World Bank Latin America Poverty Group, Washington, D.C*, <http://www.WorldBank.Org>. p11.

Ali, A. A. G. (1991) "Structural Adjustment Programs and the Creation of Poverty: A Note", *DSRC Seminar Series No.94*, DSRC, U. of K., Khartoum.

Ali, A. A. G. (1992) "Structural Adjustment Programmes and Poverty Creation: Evidence from the Sudan". *EASSRR 8*, No.1.

_____. (1994) "Structural Adjustment Programs and Poverty in the Sudan" *Arab Research Center, Cairo* (in Arabic).

_____. (2003) "Can the Sudan Reduce Poverty by Half by the Year 2015" paper prepared for a volume in honor of Heba Handoussa; *ERF, Cairo* (forthcoming).

_____. (2004), "Can the Sudan Reduce Poverty by Half by the Year 2015?", *API/WPS 0304*.

_____ and I. Elbadawi, (2002) "Explaining Sudan's Economic Growth Performance", *AERC Growth Project*.

Altaf, Mir Anjum, Haroon Jamal, Jin Long Liu, V. Kerry Smith and Dale Whittington; (1989) "Who Connects to Public Water Systems in Developing Countries: A Case Study of Punjab, Pakistan", the World Bank, Policy, Planning and Research Staff, Infrastructure and Urban Development Department, September, Discussion Paper.

Anand, S. (1983) "Inequality and Poverty in Malaysia: Measurement and Decomposition", New York: Oxford University Press.

Anand, V,K and Tahir, M. Nur (1984) "The Absolute Poverty Line in the Sudan: Estimates and Analysis" *The Asian Economic Review*.

Atkinson, A.B. (1970), "On the Measurement of Inequality" *Journal of Economic Theory*, 2: 244-46.

_____. (1980) "Wealth, Income and Inequality", 2nd ed, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Baggier, M. H. (1996) "poverty measures of the Economic and Social Committee of Western Asia (ESCWA) nations" united nations (In Arabic).

Bahl, Roy, Chuk Kyo Kim and Chong Lee Park, (1986). "Public Finances during the Korean Modernization Process (Cambridge: Harvard University Press)". Bank 1818 H Street NW, Washington DC mravallion@worldbank.org.

Bibangamah, J. R. (1985): "Approaches to the Problem of rural Poverty in Africa" In Kiros, F. G. (ed.) *Challenging Rural Poverty; Experiences in Institution, Building and Popular Participation for Rural Development in Eastern Africa*. Trenton & New Jersey: Africa World Press.

Brennan, Geoffrey (1976) 'The Distributional Implications of Public Goods' *Econometrica*, Vol. 44, pp. 391-399.

Castro-Leal, Florencia, Julia Dayton, Lionel Demery, and Kalpana Mehra (1999) "Public Spending in Africa: Do the Poor Benefit?" *World Bank, Research Observer* 14(1): 49-72.

Cornes, R. (1995) "Measuring the Distributional Impact of Public Goods" Chapter 4 in Van de Walle and Nead.

Cottam, H. (1997) "A concrete response to poverty? Rethinking approaches to urban poverty and infrastructure: A Zambian case study", *IDS Bulletin*, Vol 28 No 2, Brighton: IDS.

Cowell, F.A. (1995) "Measuring Inequality (2nd edition): Harvester Wheat sheaf" Hemel Hempstead.

Cumpa, M.C, (2010) "Poverty in Northern Sudan" Estimates for the National Baseline Household Survey, April 2009, Central Bureau of Statistic, Sudan.

Daffalla, I, M. (2004) "Economic Growth, Resources Allocation and Poverty Reduction in Sudan (1990-2000)", unpublished M.Sc dissertation, Department Studies and Research Institute, University of Khartoum.

David, S. A. (2009) "The Definition of Poverty" *Frontier Centre for Public Policy*, Background NO: 69.

De Janvry, A. and E. Sadoulet (1996). "Growth, Inequality and Poverty in Latin America: A Causal Analysis 1970-94", Working Paper 784, University of California, Berkeley, California.

De Vos, K. and Greener, T. I. (1991) "An Evaluation of Subjective Poverty Definitions: Comparing Results from the U.S. and the Netherlands: Review of Income and Wealth" Series 37, no. 3 (September), Development, Hanoi.

De Wulf, Luc. (1975) "Fiscal Incidence Studies in Developing Countries" International Monetary Fund Staff Papers, v. 22 pp. 61-71.

Deaton, Angus, (2001), "Adjusted Indian Poverty Estimates for 1999-2000" Paper delivered at the India Workshop on Poverty Measurement, Monitoring and Evaluation, January 11-12, 2002.

Department of Statistics, (1965): Omdurman Household Budget Survey, Khartoum, Sudan.

Department of Statistics, (2008): 5th Population and Housing Census, Gadarif State, Sudan.

El-Amin, K. (2003) "Poverty Causes in Sudan: Some Economic and Political Aspects 1990-2000", Working Paper, No. 37, Center for Development Studies, The University of Leeds, and Consortium for political Emergencies.

Emil, D.T and Phillippe, G.L (2010) " User Manual for ADePT Social Protection (ADePT SP), Poverty Website (Washington, DC: The World Bank).

Faris, A.I. (1999) "Policy-Oriented Anatomy of Poverty in Al Gadarif State", Development Studies and Research Center, Faculty of Economic and Social Studies, University of Khartoum.

Federal Ministry of Finance and National Economy, (2006): Interim Poverty Reduction Strategy, Khartoum, Sudan, IPRSP/Draft.

Fofack, H. R. and Obidegwu .C. (2003) "Rwanda Public Expenditure Performance: Evidence from A Public Expenditure; Tracking Study in the Health and Education Sectors" Africa Region, Working Paper Series Number 45, The World Bank, Washington D.C.

Foster, J., J.Greer and E.Thorbecke, (1984) "A Class of Decomposable Poverty Measures", *Econometrica* 52: 761-5.

Foxley, Alejandro. Redistributive Effects of Government Programmes: The Chilean Case, in collaboration with Eduardo Aninat and J. P. Arellano (Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1979).

Francois, B. and Luiza, P. (2003)" The Impact of Economic Policies on Poverty and Income Distribution: Evaluation Techniques and Tools" World Bank, Washington D.C. and Oxford University Press.

Gallup, J., S. Radelet and A. Warner (1997), "Economic Growth and the Income of the Poor", CAER Discussion Paper 36, Harvard University, Harvard Institute for International Development, Cambridge, Mass.

Gini, C. (1912): Variability Mutability, Bologna.

Giovanni, Vecchi (2008), "Poverty Lines: Principles and Common Practices", Serbia National Poverty Analysis, Workshop March 31-April-04, Università di Roma, Giovanni.vecchi@unirma2.it.

Glewwe, P. and van der Gaag, J. (1988) "Confronting Poverty in Developing Countries: Definitions, Information and Policies", LSMS Working Paper no. 48, World Bank.

Hammer, J. I. and James, A. C. (1995) "Distributional Effects of Social Sector Expenditures in Malaysia, 1974-89", Chapter 18 in Van de Walle and Nead (1995).

Hemmer, H. (1994) "Possible Approaches of a Poverty-oriented Development Policy: A General Survey" *Economics* 49/50: 56-58.

Hoge et al. (2004), "Logistic Regression: Modeling Categorical Responses", *New England J. Medic.*, vol. 351, 13-21.

House, W. J. (1986) "Population, poverty and Deprivation in South Sudan: A Review" WEPR: Population and Labour Policies Program, Working Paper no. 154, November, ILO, Geneva.

Ibrahim, I. A., Abdella, M, Elobodi and Mustafa Y. Holi (2001) "Poverty, Employment and Policy Making in Sudan: A Country Profile", Draft, November, Khartoum.

Irz, X. et al. (2001) "Agricultural Productivity Growth and Poverty Alleviation" *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 19, No. 4, pp. 449 – 66.

John, G. and Scott, R. (2002) "Poverty and Access to Infrastructure in Papua, New Guinea", Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics University of California Davis, Working Paper No. 02-008, Social Sciences Research Net Work.SSRN.Org. PP 19-21.

Kappel, Lay and Steiner (2004) "The Missing Links-Uganda's Economic Reforms and Pro-Poor Growth" *African Development and Poverty Reduction: The Macro-Micro Linkage*, Forum Paper, October, Somerset West, South Africa.

Kuznets, S. (1955), "Economic Growth and Income Inequality" *American Economic Review*, vol. 45, no. 1.

Lanjouw, P. and Ravallion, M. (1998) "Benefit Incidence and the Timing of Program Capture" *Development Research Group*, World Bank, Washington DC.

_____. (1999) "Benefit Incidence, Public Spending Reforms, and the Timing of Program Capture" *World Bank Economic Review* 13(2):257–269.

Mahran, H.A. (2005) "Public Policy and Poverty Reduction in Sudan, 1970-2002" Paper presented to Arab Planning Institute, Egypt, Cairo, available at www.Arab-api.org.

Massoud, K. (2001) "Measurement and Nature of Absolute Poverty in Least Developed Countries", London: SOAS University, Working paper NO129, November.

Meerman, J. (1979) "Public Expenditures in Malaysia: Who Benefits and Why?" New York: Oxford University Press.

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, (1978): Household Income and Expenditure Survey, Khartoum, Sudan.

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, (1992): Poverty Survey Data, Khartoum, Sudan.

Ministry of Finance and Economy, (2008): A third Economic Review, Gadarif State, Sudan.

Ministry of Finance and Economy, (2006): Second Economic Review, Gadarif State, Sudan.

Ministry of Manpower, (1997) "Trends and Profiles of Poverty in Sudan: 1990-1996", (in collaboration with the ILO), Final Report, Khartoum, Sudan.

Mohamed, A.O.E.S (2006) "The Impact of Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) on Poverty Alleviation in Sudan: An Empirical Analysis with Reference to (ACORD), Port-Sudan (2002)", Unpublished PhD Dissertation, College of Graduate Studies, University of Gezira, Madani, Sudan.

Munzoul, A. Assal, M. Samia A. M. and Ali (2007) "Eastern Sudan: Challenges facing the implementation of the peace agreement in Gadarif State", Situation Report, Institute for Security Studies, <http://www.EasternSudanStudies.Org>.

Nour, E. Abd ElRahman, S. and Koko, H. (2006) "Livelihood and development in the East survey of Kassala and Red Sea States", International Rescue Committee (IRC), Khartoum.

OECD (2007) "Promoting Pro-poor Growth: Policy Guidance for Donors, DAC Guidelines and Reference Series", OECD, Paris. Offs and Policy Options,' in Abhijit Banerjee, Roland Benabou and Dilip Mookerjee.

Omer, S. A. (1989) "Some Aspects of Socio-economic and Environmental Change in Simsim Area: The case of Sudanese-Canadian project", unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Department of Economics, University of Gezira, Sudan.

Paul, C. H. (2005) "Hand Book on Poverty Statistics: Concepts, Methods and Policy Use", Special Project on Poverty Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division.

_____and Mark, R. M. (2001) "Poverty and Public Services in Developing Country Cities", Policy Research Division Economics, State University of New York, Paper No. 154.PP 12-15.

Ravallion, M. (1992) "Poverty Comparisons: A Guide to Concepts and Methods", LSMS Working Paper no. 88, World Bank.

_____. (1998) "Poverty Lines in Theory and Practice, Living Standards Measurement Study", Working Paper 133, World Bank, Washington DC.

_____. (2001), "Growth, Inequality and Poverty: Looking Beyond Averages," World Development, Vol. 29, No. 11.

_____. (2004), "Pro-Poor Growth: A Primer", Development Research Group, World Bank.

_____ and M. Huppi (1991) "Measuring Changes in Poverty: A Methodological Case Study of Indonesia during an Adjustment Period", World Bank Economic Review 5, no.1: 57-82, World Bank.

_____ and Guarav Datt. (1998) "Farm Productivity and Rural Poverty in India", Journal of Development Studies, Number 34, April.

_____ and Guarav Datt. (2001) "Why Has Economic Growth Been More Pro-Poor in Some States of India than Others?" International Monetary Fund Seminar Series, Number 2001-59, July.

Robin, C. M. and Anuja, S. (2005) "Affordability of Public Transport in Developing Countries" The World Bank Group, Washington, D.C. <http://www.WorldBank.Org>. PP 4-10.

Rolf, A. A. and Magne, M. M. (2008) "The Impact of Local Public Services and Geographical Cost of Living Differences on Poverty Estimates", Social Sciences Research Net Work, Discussion Paper No. 3686 Statistics, Norway and IZA, <http://www.SSRN.Org>, pp 23-26.

Sami, B. and Rim, Ch. (2005) "Public Spending, Pro-poor Growth, and Poverty Reduction in Tunisia: A Multilevel Analysis", Public Policy and Poverty Reduction in the Arab Region, First Draft IFPRI/API Collaborative Research Project.

Schubert, R. (1994) "Poverty in Developing Countries: Its Definition, Extent and Implications", Economics 49/50: 17-19.

Selowsky, M. (1979) "Who Benefits from Government Expenditure?" New York: Oxford University Press.

Sen, A. K, (1976) "Poverty: An Ordinal Approach to Measurement", Econometrica no.44: 219-222.

_____. (1981)" Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation", New York: Oxford University Press.

_____. (1997) "Human Development Report (HDR), Sustainable Human (SHD), (UNDPs) Essay on Analytical bases on Capabilities/from Consumption/Income Poverty to

Human Poverty (UNDP 1997)" New York: Minority Rights Group, <http://www.sudanupdate.org>.

_____. (1973) "On economic inequality", Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Seragedin, I. (1989), "Poverty, Adjustment and Growth in Africa" World Bank, Washington DC.

Shoup, Carl. (1989) "Rules for Distributing a Free Government Service among Areas of a City", National Tax Journal 42(2): P, 122.

Siaens, C. and Wodon, Q. (2002) "Basic Infrastructure Services: Poverty and Inequality: Comparing Subsidies for Access and Consumption", World Bank, Latin American Poverty Group, Washington, D.C.

Smeeding, T. M. P., Saunders, J. Coder, S. J., Fritzell, A.J.M. Hagenaars, R. H. and Wolfson, M. (1993) "Poverty, Inequality, and Family Living Standards Impacts across Seven Nations: The Effect of Noncash Subsidies for Health, Education and Housing," The Review of Income and Wealth, 39, 229-235.

Stephen D. Younger. (2002) "Benefits on the Margin: Observations on Marginal Benefit Incidence" Cornell University, Food and Nutrition Policy Program, Room 3M12 Martha van Rensselaer, Hall sdy1@cornell.edu.

Sudan Stabilization and Reconstruction (2003)" Poverty Reduction and Economic Management " Country Economic Memorandum, Report No 24620, June-30, Volume 1, World Bank.

Theil, H. (1979) "The Measurement of Inequality by Components of Income", Economics Letters, 2: 197-9.

_____. (1967) "Economics and Information Theory" North Holland, Amsterdam.

Thomas, M. S. and Michael, J. W. (1992) "Benefit Incidence Analysis in Developing Countries" Policy Research Working Papers Public Economics, Country Economics Department, the World Bank, WPS 1015.pp 18-23.

UNDP (1998) " Employment and Economic Reform: Towards a Strategy for Sudan", Khartoum: UNDP-Co. unpublished explain growth: draft NHDR-Sudan, International Labour Office, 1987, Geneva ILO.

UNICEF, (2006) "Household Health Survey: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)", Sudan, <http://www.UNICEF.Org>.

Unicif, (2000) "Mutable Indicator Cluster Survey", Sudan, Final Report, PP 42-45.

United Nations Development Programme (2006) "Beyond scarcity: Power, poverty and the global water crisis", Human Development Report' UNDP, New York.

Van de Walle, D. (1998) "Assessing the welfare impacts of public spending", World Development, Vol, 26, pp 365-368 (March).

Van de Walle, D. and Kimberly, N. (1995) " Public Spending and the Poor: Theory and Evidence", Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md.

_____. (1995) "The Distribution of Subsidies through Public Health Services in Indonesia, 1978-87", in D. van de Walle and K. Nead (Eds) Public Expenditures and the Poor, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Whittington, Dale, Donald T. Lauria and Xinming Mu, (1989) "Paying for Urban Services: A Study of Water Vending and Willingness to Pay for Water in Onitsha, Nigeria," The World Bank, Policy, Planning and Research Staff, Infrastructure and Urban Development Department, Case Study (March).

World Bank (1995) "Ghana: Poverty Past, Present and Future", Report No. 14504-GH, the World Bank, Washington D.C. (June 29).

World Bank (1996) "Madagascar: Poverty Assessment", Report No. 14044 (Vols. I and II), the World Bank, Washington D.C. (July 28).

World Bank (2000), World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty, Washington, D.C.

World Bank (2003) "World Development Report", the World Bank, Washington D.C. P34.

World Bank, (1990) "Making Adjustment Work for the Poor: A Framework for Policy Reform in Africa" the World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank, (1994) "World Development Report: Infrastructure for Development", Oxford University Press.

World Bank, (2001) "Sudan Stabilization and Reconstruction: Country Economic Memorandum", vol. 2, statistical appendices. Washington DC: The World Bank.

World Bank, 2000, India: Reducing Poverty, Accelerating Development, a World Bank Country Study, Oxford.

World Bank, 2002 "Empowerment and Poverty Reduction: The World Bank's Agenda", World Bank, Washington, D.C.

World Food Programme, (2005) "A Livelihood Vulnerability and Nutritional Assessment of Rural Kassala and Red Sea State", unpublished Report. Khartoum, WFP.

World Health Organization (WHO), (1985) "Energy and Protein Requirements", WHO Technical Report Series 724. Geneva.

Yitzhaki, S. (1999) (1982) "Relative Deprivation and Economic Welfare", European Economic Review 17(1):99–113.

_____. (1999) "A Public Finance Approach to Assessing Poverty Alleviation", Department of Economics, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, European Economic Review 17(1): P, 113.

Younger, S. (2003) "Benefits on the margin: observations on marginal versus average benefit incidence", World Bank Economic Review (forthcoming).

Zariba, S.F (2007) "Food Security and Poverty in the Sudan: The Case of Great Kordofan Region", Unpublished PhD Dissertation, College of Graduate Studies, Sudan University of Sciences and Technology, Khartoum.