



Appendix and bibliography

Plant species in Sudan

Desert zone	Acacia Desert Scrub	Country	Country	country
Acacia flava (Syn. A. ehrenbergiana).	Acacia albida.	Acacia mellifera.	Acacia	Crateva
Capparis decidua.	A. flava.	A. senegal.	campylacantha.	adansonii.
Leptadenia spartium,	A. mellifera.	Albizzia	A. fistula.	Dichrostachis
L. pyrotechnica.	A. radiana.	sericocephala.	A. mellifera.	glumerata (syn
Maeriana crassifolia	A. senegal.	A. aylmeri.	A. nilotica.	D. cinaria).
	A. seyal.	Codaba rotundifolia.	Anogeissus	Lanea humilis.
	A. tortilis.	Commiphora sp.	schimperi (syn. An.	Lonchocarpus
Flood region.	Balanites aegyptiaca.	Hyphaene thebaica.	leocarpus).	loxiflorus.
Hyphaene thebi	Boscia senegalensis.	Sclerocaria bierra.	Balanites	Oxytenanthea
Borassus aethiopum	Capparis decidua.	brownii.	aegyptiaca.	abyssinica.
Acacia sieberana	Commiphora sp.		Boswellia	Stereospermum
Acaia seyal	Grewia tenax.		papyrifera	kunthianum.
Hyparrhenia rufa	Gossypium		Mixed Deciduous	Z. spinachristi.
Cyperus papyrus	anomalum.		Grassless	
Echinochloa stngnina	G. somalense.		Transitional	
e.pyramidalis	Hyphaene thebaica.		Forest	
Phragmites communis	Leptadenia spartium.		Anogeissus	
	Maerua crassifolia.		schimpiri.	
	Salvadora persica.		Mimosops sp.	
	Ziziphus spinachristi.		Ruth sp.	
			Tamarindus indica.	
Mixed Deciduous Fire-swept Forest	Mixed Deciduous Fire-swept Forest	Mixed Deciduous Fire-swept Forest	Closed Lowland Forest,	Mountain or Cloud Forest
Grewia mollis.	Acacia	aethiopicum.	Alsonia congensis.	Acacia
Hymenocarpa acida.	camphylacantha.	Bridelia micrantha.	Canarium	abyssinica.
Irringia smithii.	A. hebecladoides.	Burkea africana.	schweinfurthii.	Acacia mollissima
Isoberlinia doka.	Adenium honghel.	Butryospermum	Ceba pentandra.	(introduced).
I. tomentosa.	Azafia africana.	niloticum.	Chlorophora	Dombeya
Khaya senegalensis.	Albizzia	Chlorophora excelsa.	excelsa.	mukole.
Kigelia aethiopica.	anthelamintica.	Cola cordifolia.	Chrysophyllum sp.	Erythrina
Lanea keristingii.	A. cericocephala.	Cordyla sp.	Cofea robusta.	tomentosa.
Landolphia florida.	A. zygia.	Dalbergia	Entandrophragma	Fagara sp.
Mimosops djurensis.	Amlygono carpus sp.	melanoxylon.	Erythrina sp.	Faurea speciosa.
Mitragyna inermis.	Anogeissus	Daniella oliveri.	Ficus sp.	Hagenia
M. schimperi.	schimpiri.	Detarium	Funtumia elastica.	abyssinica.
M. stipulosa.	Anona senegalensis.	senegalensis.	Khaya	Juniperus procera
Parinari curatellifolia.	Antiaris toxicaria.	Diospyros	grandifoliola.	(introduced).
Parkia oliveri.	Borassus	mespiliformis.	Maesopsis eminii.	Olea
Pilostigma reticulatum.		Entada sudanica.	Mildbraediodendro	chrysophylla.
Prosopis africana.		Erythrophleum	n excelsum.	O. welwischii.
Pseudocedra		guineense.	Mitragyna enermis.	Peteris aquilina.
kotschy.		Gardinia lutea	M. stipulosa.	Podocarpus
Pterocarpus lucens.			Schrebera	milanjanus.
Pycnanthus kombo			macrantha	P. gracilos. ¹
				Protea gaguedi.
				Rubus sp

Animal species in Sudan

Note:

While some animals live in more than 1 biome, I represented each in only one of them

All animals highlighted in red are used in that specific exhibit

All birds are roaming free inside the exhibit

All reptiles are represented by stuffed animals scattered throughout the exhibit

	Gazelles	Carnivores	Others	Birds	reptiles
Desert	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Sommering's gazelle ○Barbary sheep ○Grants gazelle ○Oryx beisa ○Addax ○Eastern addax ○Dorcas gazelle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Hyena ○Foxes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Elephants ○Zebra ○Wild ass ○Giraffe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Houbara bustard ○Barbary falcon ○Cream- colored courser ○Chestnut bellied sandgrouse ○Crested lark ○Hoopoe lark ○Black eared wheatear ○Sparrow lark 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Earth snake ○Theban sand boa ○Flowered snake ○Hissing sand snake ○Miola snake ○Poisonous: ○Black necked spitting cobra ○Horned viper ○Demon night adder
Semi desert	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Sommering's gazelle ○Klipspringer ○Nabian ibex ○Redfronted gazelle ○Water buck ○Tora Hartebeest ○Bush buck ○Kudu ○Oryx beisa ○Eastern addax ○Dorcas gazelle ○Darfur tiang 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Caracal ○Serval ○Wild cat ○Hyena 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Common wart hog ○Elephants ○Giraffes ○Hippo ○Rock dassie 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Crocadiles ○Turtles ○Secretary birds ○Ostrich ○Tufted guinea fowl ○Black shouldered kite ○European roller ○Pink headed dove ○Nubian wood pecker ○Rose ringed parakeet ○Yellow white eye ○Black bush robin ○Red checked cordon blue ○Chestnut bellied starling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○African python ○Theban sand boa ○Smokey house snake ○Whip snake ○Spotted beaked snake ○Miola snake ○Brown snake ○Blunt nosed cat snake ○Blind snake ○Eqyptian cobra ○Black necked spitting cobra ○Carpet viper ○Black burrowing viper ○Tree snake ○Horned viper
Red sea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Barbary sheep ○Klipspringer ○Yellow backed dulkar ○Dorcas gazelle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Leopard ○Jackal ○Red fox ○Hyena 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Wart hog ○Wild rabbits ○عروس البحر 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Ostrich ○كوير ○Great flamingo ○Brown booby ○White eyed gull ○Osprey ○Little tern ○Lesser crested tern ○Rupple's weaver ○Eurasian king fisher ○قطا 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Brown house snake ○Flowered snake ○Whip snake ○Hissing sand snake ○Variable sand snake ○Lined-marked sand snake ○Horned viper ○Carpet viper
Mountain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Nabian ibex ○Great kudu ○Red fronted gazelle ○Mountain reedbuck ○klipspringer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Lions ○Leopards ○Hyena 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Wart hog ○Wild ass ○Crest porcupine ○Green monkey 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○Royal pyhon ○Wolf snake ○Emini's green snake

Animal species in Sudan

Grassland savannah

- Buffalo
- Eland
- Greater Kudu
- Bush buck
- Oryx beisa
- White eared kob
- Hartebeest
- Grants gazelle
- Mangalla gazelle
- Klipspringer
- Waterbuck
- Sudan reedbuck
- Oribi
- Roan antelope
- Red fronted gazelle
- Sommerings gazelle
- Bohor reed buck
- Tiang
- Lion
- Cheetah
- Spotted hyena
- Jackal
- African dog
- Caracal
- Leopard
- Serval
- Civet
- Wild cat
- Zebra
- Giraffe
- Aardvark
- Giant pangolin
- Crest porcupine
- Wart hog
- Rock dassie
- Ratel
- Baboon
- Green monkey
- Red monkey
- Black & white colobus
- Patas monkey
- Vevet monkey
- Ostrich
- Pink backed pelican
- Grey heron
- Black headed
- Cattle egret
- Marabou
- Open billed stork
- Hadida
- Sacred ibis
- Mallard
- Garaney
- Egyptian vulture
- Pallid harrier
- Harrier hawk
- Black kite
- Fish eagle
- Arabian bustard
- Stone curlew
- Namaqua dove
- Mourning dove
- Jacana
- Ringed plover
- Wood sandpiper
- Red shank
- Abyssian roller
- Green wood hoopoe
- Grey hornbell
- Laughing dove
- Palm swift
- Spotted eagle owl
- Nile monitor
- Nile crocodile
- African Python
- boa
- Brown snake
- Wolf snake
- Flowered snake
- Whip snake
- East Africa smooth snake
- Spotted beaked snake
- Egg eater
- Blunt nosed cat snake
- Hissing sand snake
- Variable sand snake
- Earth snake
- Olive water snake
- Hearld snake
- Egyptian cobra
- Puff ader
- Speckled sand snake
- Black necked spitting cobra
- Carpet viper
- Tree snake
- Black burrowing viper

Woodland savannah

- Buffalo
- Eland
- Bushbuck
- Sable antelope
- Red flanked dulker
- White-eared kob
- Sudan reedbuck
- Waterbuck
- Oribi
- Red fronted gazelle
- Lelwell Hartebeest
- Dorcas gazelle
- Great kudu
- Roan antelope
- Yellow backed dulker
- Salt dik dik
- Tiang
- Lion
- Cheetah
- Leopard
- Serval cat
- Golden cat
- Wild cat
- Civet
- Stripped Hyena
- Spotted hyena
- Jackel
- African dog
- Bat eared fox
- Elephants
- Hippo
- White rhino
- Black rhino
- Wart hog
- Giant forest hog
- Giraffe
- Crest porcupine
- Aardvark
- Cape pangolin
- Rock dassie
- Baboon
- Green monkey
- Red monkey
- Ostrich
- Denhams bustard
- Long crested hawk eagle
- Standard winged nightjar
- Black woodhoopoe
- Vieillot's barbet
- Black throated honey guide
- Blue eared glossy starling
- drongo
- African python
- Boa
- Smokey house snake
- Brown snake
- Whip snake
- Spotted bush snake
- Spotted beaked snake
- Hearld snake
- Miola snake
- Eastern sharp nosed snake
- Hissing sand snake
- Lined marked sand snake
- Striped sand snake
- Egyptian cobra
- Demon night adder
- Green night adder
- Carpet viper
- Black burrowing viper

Animal species in Sudan

Flood region

- Buffalo
- Eland
- Sitatunga
- Bushbuck
- Water buck
- Mountain reedbuck
- White eared kob
- Nile lechwe
- Hartebeest
- Mongalla gazelle
- Long nosed dik dik
- Lesser kudu
- Lion
- Leopard
- Serval
- Civet cat
- Spotted hyena
- jackal
- Elephants
- Zebra
- Hippo
- Giant forest hog
- Giraffe
- Black & White rhino
- Crest porcupine
- Bush pig
- Tree dassie
- Baboon
- Green monkey
- Red monkey
- Long tailed cormorant
- White pelican
- Shoebill
- Maraou stork
- Pochard
- Shoveler
- Fish eagle
- Glossy ibis
- Whiskered tern
- Crowned crane
- Black winged stilt
- Ruff
- Jacana
- Snipe
- Reed warbler
- Pied king fisher
- Earth snake
- Oliver water snake
- Brown house snake
- Green snake
- Spotted bush snake
- Grays snake
- Egg eater
- Hissing sand snake
- Stripped sand snake
- Egyptian cobra
- Black and white cobra
- Green night adder

Rainforest

- Buffalo
- Bongo
- Bushbuck
- Yellow backd dulker
- Blue dulker
- Red flaked dulker
- Water buck
- Tora heartbeest
- Lion
- Leopard
- Spotted hyena
- Elephants
- Wart hog
- Giant forest hog
- Aardvark
- Baboon
- Green monkey
- Red monkey
- Black & white colobus
- Red tail monkey
- Great blue turaco
- Banded snake eagle
- Casgued hormbill
- Green pigeon
- Yellow whiskered greenbull
- Paradise fly catcher
- Green backd twin spot
- Snowy headed robin
- Worm snake
- Wolf snake
- Emini's green snake
- Spotted beaked snake
- Blind snake
- Green mamba
- Black mamba

Special requirements

- 1) Digging possibilities.
- 2) Climbing possibilities, according to the species: branches or climbing rocks. The size of the branches should correspond to the grasping organs of the animals.
- 3) Sleeping boxes should correspond to the requirements of the species & be placed on the ground or raised. In the case of group enclosure of species that are temporarily quarrelsome, each animal must have its own box.
- 4) Keeping either individually or in pairs, according to the species; enclosures that can be subdivided. Additional enclosures are necessary for additional animals.
- 5) larger animals that spend time on the ground (doriani, inustus, lumholtzi), need outdoor enclosures.
- 6) Screens, possibilities to withdraw and hide
- 7) Inner rooms / stables subdivided by separating walls.
- 8) For animals that sustain winters will, shelter sufficient (lama, alpaca: 2 m per animal); for other, warmth-loving species: indoor enclosure or stable. For camelids, the measurements are to be multiplied by two for individual stables.
- 9) Possibility to hold fast to structures on the ceiling of the enclosure; open sleeping boxes for cave dwellers.
- 10) Several feeding places that the animals can reach by climbing.
- 11) Dividing and separating possibilities.
- 12) For Barbary ape, Tibetan and Japanese macaques as well as Gelada baboon, no indoor enclosure is necessary (an isolated hut offering protection is sufficient).
- 13) Sleeping boxes that can be subdivided (for groups and individual animals).
- 14) Occupation of the animals by objects, according to species, e.g. swinging ropes, straw, plastic containers,
- 15) Some species need elevated lying places (e.g. tamandua, cats) or lookouts (otters, mongooses)
- 16) Digging and breaking up possibilities.
- 17) Indoor or outdoor enclosure. If an outdoor enclosure is planned for species that are sensitive to cold, then an additional heated indoor enclosure is necessary.
- 18) Bathing possibility. If pools with stipulated minimum measurements are required, re. table 23.
- 19) Fresh wood to be provided on a regular basis for dental hygiene and occupation of the animals.
- 20) Outdoor enclosure with thermal radiator.
- 21) Individual boxes for each animal; ground surface: small predators: 0.5 - 1 m glutton, lynxes, serval, medium-sized cats, cougars, clouded leopard: 1.5 m large cats, cheetah: 2.5 m sun bear, hyenas, aardwolf: 4 m
- 23) Indoor enclosure only for (sub-) species that are sensitive to cold; otherwise, isolated sleeping boxes for every grown animal or indoor enclosure as indicated.
- 24) Bathing or showering opportunities to be used all year round (for elephants and Asian rhinoceroses). For tapirs, hippopotamus and pygmy hippopotamus: indoor and outdoor pools.
- 25) Tree stumps or artificial termites' nests and sand bath or muddy pool for skin care.
- 26) Individual stable. For social species, eye contact between the individual boxes. Provide winter heating.
- 27) According to species, possibility to separate males from females and young.
- 28) Soft ground in outdoor enclosure (lawn, bark shavings).
- 29) Muddy pool. Possibility for pigs to wallow and root.
- 30) Trees for sweeping and branches.
- 31) Surface applies for partially solidified installations. The measurements of enclosures consisting exclusively of natural grounds are to be tripled and it must be possible to divide the enclosures.
- 32) Tree stumps for the occupation of musk oxes.
- 33) An additional veranda or indoor exercise area of 80 m
- 34) Monogamous couple with tolerated offspring

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