

## List of Figures:

Figure (1.1): illustrates sharaf oil field.....	4
Figure (2.1): ): shows the tectonic model of the West and Central African Rift System .....	6
Figure (2.2): Shows the area of study in the Muglad Basin , Sudan and the main oil fields discovered.....	8
Figure (2.3): simplified stratigraphic column of the sedimentary fill of Muglad basin.....	13
Figure (3.1): Shows logging Technique.....	14
Figure (3.2): Shows density tool.....	16
Figure (3.3):Shows neutron tool.....	18
Figure (3.4): Shows the three types of Neutron interactions.....	19
Figure (3.5) :Shows Simple sonic tool.....	20
Figure (3.6): Shows the three resistivity zones.....	23
Figure ( 3.7): Shows the basic physics of laterolog& induction measurements.....	24
Figure (3.8): Shows DLL-MSFL in hydrocarbon zones.....	25
Figure (3.9): Diagram of GR log.....	27
Figure (3.10) : Shows the electromotive components of the spontaneous potential..	32
Figure (3.11): Shows bed boundaries from SP log.....	34
Figure (3.12): Shows the relationship between $R_{we}$ and $R_w$ or ( $R_{mfe}$ and $R_{mf}$ )..	35
Figure (3.13):Shows Depths of Investigation and Resolutions of different logging tools...	35
Figure(4.1): Shows the IP window.....	38
Figure(4.2) shows available logs plot overview around zone of interest.....	39
Figure(4.3): Schematic diagram of variation of sediments with clay mineral content increasing from left to right.....	40
Figure(4.4): shows the different gamma ray $V_{clay}$ relationships.....	41
Figure(4.5):Shows the GR Histogram a round zone of interest.....	42
Figure(4.6): illustrates the principle of neutron-density cross plot as clay indicator..	42
Figure(4.7): illustrates neutron-density crossplot around zone of interest.....	43
Figure(4.8): shows the output curves.....	43
Figure(4.9): shows the input curves for porosity and water saturation analysis.....	46
Figure(4.10): illustrates the Neutron-Density porosity crossplot.....	46
Figure(4.11): shows the pickett plot around zone of interest(16).....	50

Figure(4.12):shows the crossplot of volume of clay and LLD around zone of interest.....	51
Figure(4.13):shows the crossplot of volume of shale and MSFL around zone of interest.....	52
Figure(4.14): shows apparent water resistivity histogram around zone of interest...	52
Figure(4.15):shows porosity and water saturation plot around zone (16).....	53
Figure(4.16): shows the ODT below the zone of interest.....	54



