

Appendix 3 Symbols Used by the Researcher

wrong	right	symbol	group	description
		cap	Mechanics	faulty capitalization
		p		punctuation errors
		ind		indentation errors
		cs		comma splice
		hyph		hyphenation
		agr	grammar	SV and modifier head noun agreement
		dm		dangling modifier
		frag		fragment
		fs		fused sentence
		t		verb tense
		vb		error in verb form
		wps		part of speech wrong
		delta		missing word
		*		structure incomplete / unacceptable
		add		adv & misuse of adj
		ca		errors in case forms
		ab		faulty abbreviation
		sub		faulty subordination
		art		articles incorrect/ missing
		prep		misuse of prepositions
		sp	spelling	Wrong spelling
		1w		should be one word
		2w		should be two words
		#		spacing error
		ref	cohesion	pronoun reference Error
		rep		repetition unnecessary
		conj		the use of conjunction
		subst		substitution
		ell		ellipsis
		sy	coherence	synonyms
		col		collocation
		log	coherence	faulty logic
		dev		inadequate development
		trans		transition weak/ missing
		uni		paragraph not unified
		//		faulty parallelism
		rel		irrelevance
		par		paragraphing
		comp		completeness
		dww	diction weak/ poor	
		w	style	word choice
		pass		passive weakening phrasing
		Mng		meaning vague/ unclear
		ts		topic sentence
		tr		bad translation
		??		makes no sense, confusing, illegible
		var		variety in sentence structure, length, type inversion
		conc		conclusion
		cont	contractions	