TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Dedication	I
Acknowledgement	II
Table of contents	III
List of abbreviations	VI
List of tables	VIII
List of figures	IX
List of annexes	XII
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
Overview	2
Overall aim	4
Objective	4
Importance of the study	5
Study limitation	5
CHAPTER 2 LOCAL AREA NETWORKS	7
Definition	8
Advantages and disadvantages of local area networks	12
The characteristics of LAN	13
The network topologies	18
The physical topology	19
Star topology	20
Advantages of stars	21
The disadvantages of the star	22
Bus topology	23
The advantages of the bus	25
The disadvantages of the bus	26
The ring topology	27
The advantages of the ring	29
The disadvantages of the ring	30
The tree topology	32
The advantages of the tree	34
The disadvantages of the tree	34
The mesh topology	34
The advantages of the mesh	36
The disadvantages of the mesh	37
Hybrid topology	37
The star-ring	38
The advantages of the star-ring	40
The disadvantages of star-ring	41

Logical topology 42
Sequential 43
Broadcast 43

CHAPTER 3 TRANSMISSION FUNDAMENTALS 44

Transmission impairments 45
Twisted pair cable 47
Physical description 47
Applications 50
Transmission characteristics 50
Coaxial 51
Physical description 51
Applications 52
Transmission characteristics 53
Optical fiber 54
Physical description 54
Applications 55
Advantages 55
Disadvantages 57
Digital subscriber line 61
Leased lines 62

CHAPTER 4 WIDE AREA NETWORK 64

WAN have different requirements from local area networks 66
Bridge 68
Types of bridges 71
Advantages 73
Disadvantages 74
Router 74
Principle 76
Router work 78
Routing protocols 82
Gateways 84
Gateways work 85
Mainframe Gateways 86

CHAPTER 5 PRACTICAL 88

Overview 89
Business-critical goals 91
Strategic goals 92
User-benefit goals 92
1st phase implementation 97

First GCC governorates of Gaza 98
GCC current structure 99
Current computer and networking infrastructure within GCC-Gaza 100
Problems with current computer infrastructure 104
GCCs local area network infrastructure 106
Active directory 108
Active directory logical structure 108
Active directory physical structure 110
Hardware requirements 113
software requirements 114
Desktop operating system 115
Naming conventions 116
GCC Email system and exchange organization 119
GCC WIN 2000 administrators 120
GCC's Microsoft exchange server architecture 121
Software installation 122
Public folder topology 123
Microsoft exchange client remote access 125
Mail-enabled applications 127
GCC Khan Younis 128
Government computer network Security 131
Authentication 132
Authorization 133
Public key infrastructure 133
Firewall 137
Monitoring 138
Antivirus 139
permission 141
Address scheme 142
Recommendation 143
References 146
Annexes 1 152
Annexes 2 154
Annexes 3 155