

DEDICATION

**To my mother, my father, my brothers, my sisters and
my aunts**

To all my friends and all my love

With faithful and love

Attif

Acknowledgment

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Abstract

This experiment was designed to evaluate the Response of broiler chicks to graded levels of raw pigeon pea seed supplemented with caraway oil (0.2gm/kg) on broiler performance. One hundred and twenty unsexed commercial chicks (Ross308) were selected after a week of adaptation period, they were randomly assigned to five experimental diets in a completely randomized design .Each treatment group was replicated four times with 6 chicks per replicate. Five iso-caloric and iso-nitrogenous diets contains 0, 5, 10, 15 and 20% raw pigeon pea seeds were supplemented with (0.2gm/kg) caraway oil were formulated. Parameters measured weekly were feed intake, live body weight, weight gain and feed conversion ratio. Mortality recorded daily.

Results obtained for overall performance revealed that inclusion of raw pigeon pea seeds with caraway oil supplementation had significant ($P < 0.05$) effects on feed intake ,live body weight ,weight gain and hot carcass weight with **low** significant ($P > 0.05$) effect in feed conversion ratio compared to the control group .

It is concluded that addition of caraway oil at 0.2mg/kg to raw pigeon pea seed is eliminate or reduce the anti nutritional factors in pigeon pea seeds, so we can use the caraway oil as natural inhibit or anti-nutritional factors.

Economically pigeon pea seed supplemented caraway oil could be safely included in broiler diets up to 20%.

الخلاصة

صممت هذه التجربة لتقييم مدى استجابة الدجاج اللحم لمستويات مختلفة من بذور اللوبيا عدسي مضاف إليها زيت الكراوية (٠,٢ملم/كجم). تم استخدام ١٢٠ كتكوت غير مجنسه من سلالة (روص٣٠٨) بعد فترة تأقلم امتدت لأسبوع (فترة التحضين) وتم توزيع الكتاكيت عشوائيا لخمسة علائق تجريبية . وتم تكرار كل معاملة اربعة مرات وكل مكرر يحتوي علي ستة كتاكيت.

تم تركيب خمسة علائق تحتوي علي %٢٠،١٥،١٠،٥،٠ بذور لوبيا عدسي مضاف إليها زيت الكراوية (٠,٢ ملم /كجم) . وتم اخذ القياسات اسبوعيا لمعدل العليقة المستهلكة، الوزن الحي، الوزن المكتسب ونسبة التحويل الغذائي . كما تم تسجيل النفوق يوميا .

أثبتت النتائج المتحصل عليها للاداء العام الكلي للدجاج اللحم بأن إضافة بذور لوبيا عدسي مضاف إليها زيت الكراوية (٠,٢ملم /كجم) ذات تأثير معنوي ($P < 0.05$) علي العليقة المستهلكة،الوزن الحي النهائي ، الوزن المكتسب ،والوزن الحار للزبيحة. كما أظهرت فروقات غير معنوية $P > 0.05$) علي نسبة التحويل الغذائي وذلك مقارنة بالعليقة القياسية (الكنترول).

الكتاكيت التي تغذت علي عليقة تحتوي علي %٢٠من بذور لوبيا عدسي مضاف إليها زيت الكراوية (٠,٢ملم /كجم) سجلت افضل قيمة في القياسات ماعدا نسبة التحويل الغذائي .

خلصت الدراسة الاقتصادية أنه يمكن إضافة بذور لوبيا عدسي مضاف إليها زيت الكراوية (٠,٢ملم /كجم) في علائق الدجاج اللحم بنسبة %٢٠ بدون تأثيرات سالبة أو عكسية .

