

Acknowledgment

I am grateful to (Allah) for supplying me with health and success to conduct this study .

I wish to express my grateful thanks to my supervisor doctor Abdelrahman Magzoub Mohammed (Director of animal production research center , Kuku , Khartoum north)

My major advisor for his advice and guidance , for providing me all the facilities needed through the period of study and help in analyzing the data.

My thanks and appreciation is extended to Dr . Isameldin Elnazeer Eltahir (Head of livestock fattening and meat production research department Kuku) , and my appreciation is extended to researchers , And all fattening staff .

I am grateful to the administration of the Sudan university of science and technology , collage of agricultural studies , department of animal production . my thanks to all staff .

Very special thanks to my father , mother , brothers , sisters and to all My family , for their encouragements and prayers .

My gratitude to uncountable colleagues and friends for their supports and those who asked many times about how the study goes .