

Acknowledgements

I am grateful to my supervisors Dr. OMER M. YOUSIF and Dr. ANNAS M. OSMAN for their guidance and encouragement in this study as well as for their critical comments on the manuscript.

My thanks are also due to Mr. SALIM ABOUD M. BAABOUD, Manager of Baaboud Shrimp Farm at Port Sudan and the staff of the farm for their acceptance to do this work in their properties and for their cooperation.

Special thanks are due to my colleagues at the Departments of Fisheries Sciences and Wildlife, College of Veterinary Medicine and Animal Production, Sudan University of Science and Technology and at the Faculty of Oceanography and Fisheries, Red Sea University, Port Sudan for their support.

Finally, I want to thank all those who helped in this work by any means.