Acknowledgements

Above all I'm always indebted to (Almighty Allah) who granted me every thing to conduct this study successfully. My great thank and gratitude to my supervisor Dr. Ahmed khalil Ahmed who suggested the research project, great valuable help and guidance with a sharp mind during this study. Also I wish to acknowledge the assistant and moral support of my teacher Prof.Omer Abdel Rahim Elkhidir. I would like to express my gratitude to Skills building center in food animal's technologies especially Prof. Elsamani Elgaili and Dr. Muzzamil Atta Ali for their valuable help and assistance in conducting statistical and computer data analysis. Thanks are also extended to Dr. Abdel Rahman Magzoub director of Animal Production Research Center. (Kuku). And Dr. Isameldin Elnazeer (Head Department of Livestock Fattening and Meat Production Research, Kuku, Khartoum north.). My appreciation is extended to Researcher. Murtada Abdalaziz, Mr. Ezeldin Alkheir, Miss Tagreeda Mohammed Ahamed and Mr. Balla Ibrahim Babiker. My thanks and gratitude is extended to the staff of Kafori with especially thanks to Dr. Abdel Jabbar Mohamed Abdalla. Finally I would like to express my gratitude to the National Cooperative Corporation Department of Animal Production for

providing the animals and feed stuff and making all facilities available to conduct this study.