

Sudan University Of Science and Technology College of Graduate studies

A Study on the Chemical Composition and Microbial Contamination of Locally Processed Sausages

دراسة على التركيب الكيميائي والتلوِّث ألمكروبي في السجقِ المصنَّعِ محلياً

By

Egbal Sulieman Aboshlukh

BSc.Animal Production College Of Animal Production Upper Nile University 2003

Dissertation Submitted in Partial Fulfillment for The Requirement of The Degree of Master of Animal production in Tropical Areas

Prof. Sid Ahmed Elshafie

July 2007

contents Table of

Subject	Pag
	е
Table of contents	i
Dedication	iv
Acknouledgement	V
List of figures	vi
List of tables	vii
Abstract	viii
Arabic Abstract	ix
CHAPTER ONE	
Introduction 1-1	1
Hypothesis 1-2	3
Problems 1-3	3
Objectives 1-4	3
CHAPTER TWO	
LITERATURE REVIEW	
Sausage 2-1	4
Changing pattern of sausage technology 2-2	4
History 2-3	4
Equipment 2-4	6
procedure 2-5	6
Ingredients 2-6	6
Grinding and Mixing 2-7	7
Stuffing 2-8	8
Thermal Processing 2-9	9
Types of Sausage 2-10	10
Cooked Sausages 2-10-1	10
Cooked Smoked Sausages 2-10-2	10
Fresh Sausages 2-10-3	10
Fresh Smoked Sausage 2-10-4	10
Dry Sausage 2-10-5	10

Raw Sausages 2-10-6	10
Pre Cooked Sausages 2-10-7	11
Microbial profile of buffalo sausage during 2-11	12
processing and storage	
Sausage contamination 2-12	13
Meat poisoning 2-13	14
CHAPTER THREE	
Material and Methods	15
Chemical Analytical Methods 3-1	15
Equation of Calculation 3-2	16
Microbial Analysis 3-3	17
Statistical Analysis 3-4	18
CHAPTER FOUR	
Results and Discussion	19
CHAPTER FIVE	
Conclusion and Recommendations	22
APPEDDIX	23
REFERENCES	29
ARABIC REFERENCES	32

وَأُمْدَدْنَاهُم بِفَاكِهَةٍ وَلَحْمٍ شَمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ آ

∐ سورة الطور الآية(22)

الحم العجل ولاسيما السمين من اعدل الأغذية وأطيبها وألذها وأحمرها وهو حار رطب وإذا انهضم غذى غذاء قويا آالطب النبوي الإمام ابن القيم الجوزية

Dedication

... To the memory of my mother ... To the memory of my father ... To all friends and relatives

Egbal

Acknowledgement

Praising is to God in the first place.

I wish to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to my supervisor Professor Sid Ahmad Elshafie for his cooperation, advising and continuous encouragement during the study .

My thanks Also are extended to Dr mohammed Taj Eldin, for help and assistance.

My thanks also go to the technical staff of the Animal Production laboratories in Khartoum University for their help and assistance with special thanks to Mr. Mahjoup.

I am grateful to all members of the Faculty of Health Khartoum University for their help and assistance . Also thanks are extended to Dr . Nazeik Altiab, and praiseful to all colleagues in Upper Nile University.

List of figures

Diagrammatic drawing showing number of customers using	25
different forms of sausage	
figure 1 Picture of looli sausage factory	26
figure 2 Picture of Al-gousi sausages factory	27
figure 3 Picture of local market sausage	28

List of tables

Table 1 Statistical Analysis of sausage	20
Table 2 results of microbial Analysis of sausage	20
Appendix 1Sausage Ingredients	23
Appendix 2 Microbial limits to fresh sausage	23
Appendix 3 Total count of E.coli	24

Abstract

The present study was conducted at the College of Veterinary Medicin and Animal Production , Sudan University of Science and Technology .

The main objective of the study was to compare the quality of looli sausage (L)(figure1), Al-gousi sausage (G)(figure2) and Butchery Processed sausage (B)(figure3).

Results of chemical analysis were as follows:
The DM% were 42.70, 37.9% and 38.8% for looli factory,
Al-gousi factory and locally processed sausage respectively. Fat
content percent was higher for looli compared to that of
Al-gousi and locally (Butchery) processed sausage. Crude
protein (CP) gave similar results for the three processing
plants .Also nitrogen free extract (NFE) gave similar results.

Bacterial contamination with E.coli was higher in al-gousi and the locally processed 80% than looli factory 60%. the looli sausage satisfied the level of E.coli mentioned by sudanese standards and metrology organization. E.coli < 13 cfu/g (colony forming unit gram) according Ssmo) Appendix 2 (. As what you became clear the study if looli sausage increased a purchase (Appendix4), The compliance of the consumer desires.

000 0000 00000 0000 000

الملخص

مدفت هذه الدراسة لإلقاء النوء على التقييم الكيميائي والميكروبي لبعض أنواع السجق الذي جمع من الأسوق المحلية بولاية الخرطوم (سجق لولي، القوصي،السجق المصنع في ملاحم بيع السجق))المور (1,2,3) وقيمة نوعيته وجودة وإمكانيته للاستهلاك الإنساني. كذلك تفلي الغش في صناعة السجق وتفلي التلوث الكيماوي والميكروبي.

إما التقييم الميكروبي للدراسة فقد وضح وجود بكتريا (E.coli > 13 cfu/g) بنسبة 60% في عينات مصنع لولي و 80% في كل من القوصي والسجق البلدي.

أوضحت الدراسة إن سجق مصنع لولي هو الأفضل وذلك لارتفاع نسبة البروتين والدهن والعناصر المعدنية وانخفلن نسبة الأليف الخام والحمولة الميكروبية (E.coli).

كُما وضحت الدراسة إن سجق لولي أكثر شراء (الملحق 4) مما يل علي إقبل المستهك علية للمواصفات أوضحت إن الحمولة الميكروبية المسموح بها (E.coli < 13 cfu/g) وهي بالنسبة للسجق عالميا (الملحق 2).