

# **DEDICATION**

**To: my parents, wife and children who sacrifice with their precious time and efforts for encouraging and supporting me and been patient to me all the time.**

**To: all students and researchers who added and continue adding new information for the benefit of the nation and the country.**

**Also I dedicate this effort to my brothers, sisters and colleagues.**

**Higazi.**

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am grateful to Allah for successfulness to accomplish this research, and I would like to thank Dr. Mahir Salih Sulieman of the Sudan University of Science and Technology, my supervisor for his valuable time, advices and directions that enabled me to achieve this research.

Then my gratitude extends to the administration of FNC at national level and FNC at El Gedarif State who have approved my application for data collection and supported me with the available information.

In addition to that my appreciations extend to all officials and people who supply me with documents and information during my research, specially I want to thank, El Gedarif State Government, the staff of: Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Social Affairs and its Administrations, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Education, El Gedarif State Legislation Council, El Gedarif University, Development Corporation, in addition to Administration of Pasture and Range, Department of Metrology, Administration of Crops Markets and the Higher Council of Environment Conservation.

Many thanks to all the staff of College of Forestry and Range Science; of Sudan University of Science and Technology, with special deep thanks to my teachers, colleagues and friends who encouraged, and assisted me during the different stages of this work.

Deep thanks to the rural people at the study area for their time and information, and I hope a better life for the poor people any where.