### بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم Sudan University of Science and Technology College of Graduate Studies

# Analysis of Livestock Markets and Products for Pastoralists Depending on Natural Rangelands: A case Study of Butana Area in Sudan

A thesis submitted for the fulfillment of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Range Science

#### By

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## بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحُمُنِ الرَّحِيْمِ مِ

سَبِّحِ ٱسُمَ رَبِّكَ ٱلْأَعْلَى ۞ ٱلَّذِى خَلَقَ فَسَوَّىٰ ۞ وَٱلَّذِى قَدَّرَ فَهَدَىٰ ۞ وَٱلَّذِى قَدَّرَ فَهَدَىٰ ۞ وَٱلَّذِى أَخُرَ جَ ٱلْمَرُعَىٰ ۞ فَجَعَلَهُ وَغُثَآءً أَحُوىٰ ۞ سَنْقُرِ ثُكَ فَلَا تَنسَىنَ ۞ إِلَّا مَا شَآءَ ٱللَّهُ إِنَّهُ ويَعْلَمُ ٱلْجَهُرَ وَمَا يَخُفَىٰ ۞ وَنُيَسِّرُكَ لِللهُ مِلْ اللهُ إِنَّ فَعَتِ ٱلذِّكُرَىٰ ۞ سَيَذَكُرُ مَن يَخْشَىٰ ۞ وَيَتَجَنَّبُهَا ٱلْأَشْقَى ۞ ٱلَّذِى يَصُلَى ٱلنَّارَ ٱلْكُبُرَىٰ ۞ يَخْشَىٰ ۞ وَيَتَجَنَّبُهَا ٱلْأَشْقَى ۞ ٱلَّذِى يَصُلَى ٱلنَّارَ ٱلْكُبُرَىٰ ۞

صدق الله العظيم

الآيات (1-12) سورة الأعلى