

LIST OF CONTENTS

.NO	SUBJECT	Pa ge
-	الآية	-
-	Dedication	-
-	Abstract	i
-	الملخص	ii
-	Acknowledgements	iii
-	List Of Contents	iv
-	List Of Table	Vii
-	List Of Figures	Viii
CHAPTER ONE- INTRODUCTION		
	Introduction	1
CHAPTER TWO- THE METHOD OF LEAST SQUARES		
2.1	Introduction	3
2.2	Methods of Least Squares	4
2.2.1	The Observation Equations Method	4
2.2.2	The Condition Equation Method	6
2.2.3	(The General Case of Least Squares (Combined Case	8
CHAPTER THREE- CONTROL SURVEY NETWORKS		
3.1	Introduction	10
3.2	Datum for Survey Networks	11
3.2.1	Definition of Datum for One Dimensional Networks	11
3.2.2	Definition of Datum for Two Dimensional Networks	11

.NO	SUBJECT	Pa ge
3.2.3	Definition of Datum for Three Dimensional Networks	12
3.3	Adjustment of Survey Control Networks	12
3.3.1	Observation equations for One Dimensional Networks	13
3.3.2	Observation Equation For Two Dimensional Networks	13
3.3.3	Observation Equations For Three Dimensional Networks	16

3.4	Analysis of Control Networks	17
3.4.1	Precision	17
3.4.1.1	The Variance Covariance Matrix of the Parameters	18
3.4.1.2	The Variance of a Unit Weight	18
3.4.1.3	Analysis of Variance covariance matrix of the parameters	19
3.4.1.3.1	Standard Error of the parameters	19
3.4.1.3.2	Error Ellipses	20
3.5	Design of Control Survey Networks	21
3.5.1	Simulation method of Design	22
3.5.2	Mathematical Methods of Network Design	22
3.5.2.1	Construction of Criteria Matrices	23
3.5.2.2	Mathematical Models for Network Design	23
CHAPET FOUR- TESTS AND RESULTS		
4.1	Test one: All observations are of unit weight	27
4.1.1	Result of test one	28
4.2	Test two: Observations having Different weights	29
4.2.1	Result of test two	30
4.3	Analysis of Results	31

.NO	SUBJECT	Pa ge
4.4	Test three: The effect of redundancy on precision	32
4.5	.Test four: The Simulation Method of Design	32
4.6	.Results of test Four	33
CHAPTER FIVE- CONCLUSIONS & RECCOMONDATIONS		
5.1	Conclusions	34
5.2	Recommendations	34
-	References	35
-	Appendices	36
-	(Appendix (A	36
-	(Appendix (B	42

