## **Evaluation of sesame crop technology**

# "Development ,transfer and adoption" ACASE STUDY Blue Nile State

#### **AQUESTIONNAIRE FOR FARMERS**

**NAME** 

PERSONAL CHARACHTERISTICS

#### **AGE**

15-20

20-30

30-40

40-50.

..>50

#### 2.MARITAL STATUTS

1-BACHELOR 2-MARRIED 3-DEVORCED 4-WIDOW 5-SEPARATED

#### 3.EDUCATION LEVEL

1-ILLITERATE 2-KHALWA

3-1-4YEARS OF FORMAL EDUCATION BEFORE UNIVERSTY

4-5-8YEARS OF FORMAL EDUCATION BEFORE UNIVERSTY

5-9-12 YEARS OF FORMAL EDUCATION BEFORE UNIVERSTY

6-UNIVERSTY 7-HIGHER EDUCATION

#### **4.FAMILY SIZE**

1.2-5 2. 6-9 3. 10-13 4.> 13

#### **5.OCUPATION**

1-FARMERS ONLY 2- GOVERNMENT OFFICER 3-MERCHANT

4- POSSESS ESTATES 5- POSSESS TRUCKS AND TRACTORS

6- OTHERS.....MENTION

#### 6.INCOME

1-< 200,000 SUDANESE DINARS 2- 200,000-500,000

3-500,000-ONE MILLION 4-..> ONE MILLION

#### 7. DO YOU HIRE LABORS FOR AGRICULTURAL WORK?

1-ALWAYS 2-NO LABORS 3- SOMETIMES

#### 8- HOW MANY IS THE LABOR COST?

- 1- < 50% OF the total production cost
- 2- 50% " " " " " "
- 3- 60% " " " "
- 4- 70% " " " "

### **Improved seeds**

- 9. Do you used improved seeds?
  - 1) always 2) often 3) sometimes 4) rarely 5) not use
- 10. What are the varieties do you use?
- 11. From where do you get your seeds?
  - 1-previous crop 2-agricultural bank 3-research station
  - 4-Arabic company 5-Other .....mention it
- 12. How do you prepare your land?
  - 1) at least one deep plowing in the year + 1-2 shallow disking in the year after weeds emergence.
  - 2-One plowing in the year 3-No plowing
- 13.Do you believe the recommended land if you happened to use in crease your sesame yield
  - 1- believe strongly 2- believe 3- not sure 4- not believe at all 5- no use of the question
- 14-Do you know the recommended land preparation
  - 1- I know 2- I don't know
- 15-What is the recommended crop rotation?
- 16- Do you practice this rotation?
  - 1- practice 2- not practice
- 17- How many feddans do you sow with sesame?
  - 1-50% of the area 2-85% of the area 3-15% of the area
- 18-What is your opinion in this rotation?
  - 1-very suitable 2- suitable 3-not sure 4-not suitable 5-completely not suitable
- 19- Do you know the recommended sowing date?
  - 1- 1know 2-1do don't know
- 20-Do you believe sowing in the recommended sowing date increase your yield?
  - 1-Strongly believe 2- Believe 3- some sort 4- Not believe 5- not believe at all
- 21- When do you do sesame sowing?
  - 1-15 June 15 July 2- Last of May 3- First of August

- 22- If happen you sow late why?
  - 1- Because of late rains 2- Inputs not available 3- Inputs not available but of high price 4- Labors not available 5- Labors available but of high price
- 23- Do you know the recommended sowing rate?
  - 2- I know 2- I do not know
- 24- What is the Quantity of seeds you used per Feddan?
  - 1- 1.5 Kg per Feddan 2- < 1.5 Kg per Feddan 3- > 1.5 Kg per Feddan
  - 4- Other .... Mention
- 25- Is the recommended quantity enough?
  - 1- Completely enough 2- Enough 3- Not sure 4- Not enough 5- Not enough at all
- 26- Do you know the recommended sowing method?
  - 1- I know 2- I do not know
- 27- How do you do your ssowing?
  - 1- In rows 7.5 × 60 cm apart 2- Broadcasting by seeder box 3by Broadcasting by men mounted over the machine 4-Broadcasting by hands 5- Other ..... mention
- 28- Do you know the recommended sowing method?
  - 1- I know 2- I do not know
- 29- Do you add fertilizers?
  - 1- Adopt 2- Not adopt