

## Contents

Subjects	Page
الأية	<b>I</b>
<b>DEDICCATION</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>List of Plates</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>V</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>VI</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>VII</b>
ملخص البحث	<b>VIII</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1: INTRODCUTION</b>	<b>1-2</b>
<b>CHAPTER TWO</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2: LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2:1 Guava</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2:1:1 Description</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2:1:2 Origin and Distribution</b>	<b>3-4</b>
<b>2:1:3 Cultivars</b>	<b>4-5</b>
<b>2:1:4 Propagation</b>	<b>5-6</b>
<b>2:1:5 Culture</b>	<b>6-7</b>
<b>2:1:6 Cropping and Yield</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2:1:7 Handling and Keeping Quality</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2:1:8 Uses</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2:1:9 Pests and Diseases</b>	<b>9-11</b>
<b>2:2 The Asian fruit fly (<i>Bactrocera invadens</i> Drew.)</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2:2:1 Scientific Classification</b>	<b>11-12</b>
<b>2:2:2 Description</b>	<b>12</b>

<b>2:2:3 Biology</b>	<b>14-15</b>
<b>2:2:3:1 The Egg</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2:2:3:2 The Larvae</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2:2:3:3 The Pupae</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2:2:3:4 The Adult</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2:2:4 Origin and Distribution</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2:2:5 Damage and Economic importance</b>	<b>17-18</b>
<b>2:2:6 Ecology and Behaviour</b>	<b>18-19</b>
<b>2:2:7 Host Range</b>	<b>19-20</b>
<b>2:2:8 Pest Control Methods</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>2:2:8:1 Prophylactic Pest Control</b>	<b>20-21</b>
<b>2:2:8:2 Ploughing</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>2:2:8:3 Irrigation</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2:2:8:4 Pruning</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2:2:8:5 Early Harvesting</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2:2:8:6 Methyl Eugenol baited traps</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2:2:8:7 Biolure 3-Component baited traps</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2:2:8:8 Biological Control</b>	<b>23-24</b>
<b>2:2:8:9 Chemical Control</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2:2:8:10 Sterile Insect Technique (SIT)</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2:3 Botanical Insecticides</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>2:3:1 Neem tree</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>2:3:1:1 Taxonomy</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>2:3:1:2 Origin</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>2:3:1:3 Morphology</b>	<b>26-27</b>
<b>2:3:1:4 Distribution</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>2:3:1:5 Ecology</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>2:3:1:6 Active ingredients</b>	<b>27-28</b>

<b>2:3:1:7 Chemical Compounds of Neem tree</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>2:3:1:8 Mode of action</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>2:3:1:9 Uses of Neem in Pest and Disease Control</b>	<b>28-29</b>
<b>2:3:2 Jatropha tree</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2:3:2:1 Classification</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>2:3:2:2 Description</b>	<b>30-31</b>
<b>2:3:2:3 Varieties</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2:3:2:3:1 Cape Verde variety</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2:3:2:3:2 Nicaragua variety</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2:3:2:3:3 Non toxic Mexican variety</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>3:2:3:4 Distribution</b>	<b>31-32</b>
<b>3:2:3:5 Ecological requirements</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3:2:3:6 Cultivation</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3:2:3:7 Yield and Economics</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3:2:3:8 Chemistry</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3:2:3:9 Seeds and Its toxicity</b>	<b>33-34</b>
<b>3:2:3:10 Uses of Jatropha</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:1 As hedge</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:2 As green manure and fertilizer</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:3 As food</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:4 As soap</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:5 As pesticides</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:6 As an energy source</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>3:2:3:10:7 Medical uses</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>CHAPTER THREE</b>	<b>37</b>

<b>3: MATERIALS AND METHODS</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>3:1 Equipments</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>3:2 Materials</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>3:3 Rearing Methods</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>3:3:1 Fruit fly rearing</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>3:4 Collecting and Extraction Methods</b>	<b>43-44</b>
<b>3:5 Bioassay Procedure</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>3:6 Topical application</b>	<b>44-45</b>
<b>3:7 Contact Method</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>3:8 Feeding Method</b>	<b>45-46</b>
<b>3:9 Host preference of fruit fly (<i>Bactrocera invadens</i>)</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>3:10 Color preference of fruit fly (<i>Bactrocera invadens</i>)</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>3:11 Experiment Design</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>3:12 Statistical analysis</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>CHAPTER FOUR</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4: RESULTS</b>	<b>49-63</b>
<b>CHAPTER FIVE</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>5: DISCUSSION</b>	<b>64-66</b>
<b>CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>69-79</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>	<b>80-88</b>