## Sudan University of Science and Technology College of Graduate Studies

## Ultrasound-Assisted Microwave Synthesis of Some Five and Six-Membered Heterocycles

By

Amin Osman Elzupir (B.Sc., and M.Sc., in chemistry)

A Thesis Submitted for Fulfillment of PhD Degree in Chemistry

Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Ahmed Elsadig Mohammed Saeed

> Co. Supervisor: Dr. Izzeldeen Elfatih Barakat

> > January 2014