

From the meaning of Quran

5. Al-Hajj

O people! if you are in doubt about the raising, then surely We created you from dust, then from a small seed, then from a clot, then from a lump of flesh, complete in make and incomplete, that We may make clear to you; and We cause what We please to stay in the wombs till an appointed time, then We bring you forth as babies, then that you may attain your maturity; and of you is he who is caused to die, and of you is he who is brought back to the worst part of life, so that after having knowledge he does not know anything; and you see the earth sterile land, but when We send down on it the water, it stirs and swells and brings forth of every kind a beautiful herbage.

49. Al-Qamar

Surely We have created everything according to a measure.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

- To Allah for provided me with everything.
- To my supervisor Prof. Ahmed Elsadig Mohammed Saeed, for suggesting the idea of this work, for his sincere support and essential guidance during all stages of study, for his constructive remarks in reviewing my thesis, for always having time to advise and discuss our problems.
- To Dr. Izzeldeen Elfatih Barakat, my co-supervisor, for his supervision, for being a constant support and help.
- To Prof. Jan H. Van der Westhuizen, for giving me opportunity to joint his research group, to finalize the work, at Department of Chemistry, University of the Free State, Nelson Mandela Avenue, Bloemfontein 9301, South Africa.
- To all people **whom** worked with me, or shared with me **by any way these** work study: Dr. Anwar Nor Aljaleel, Dr. Pravin Kendrekar and Dr. Linette Twigge and many more.
- To my colleges at Central Laboratory- Ministry of Science & Technology with particular thanks to the staff of chromatographic units for their kind collaboration by facilitated the use of the instrument there.
- To my family for their constant support in both happy and difficult times.