Dedication

I dedicate this thesis

To my parents…

To my confidants…

And

To my fiancée …

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Acknowledgement

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Abstract

In this work quantum treatment for two metal contacts in a super-conducting state is done. A useful expression for the input and output current is found by using the notion of the current density in quantum mechanics.

The conditions required by this contact to act as a rectifier and amplifier are discussed .It found that certain restrictions should be imposed on the potential and the wave number for the metal contact to act as a rectifier or an amplifier.

ملخص البحث

فى هذا البحث تمت المعالجة الكمية لوصلة معدنيه مكونة من معدنين متلاصقين فى حالة توصيل فائق . وتم الحصول على صيغ رياضية لتيار الدخل و الخرج باستخدام مفهوم كثافة التيار فى ميكانيكا الكم .

و قد نوقشت الظروف التى يعمل عندها الوصلة المعدنية كمقوم وكمكبر للتيار و قد وجد أن هناك قيودا يجب أن تفرض على الجهد و العدد الموجى لتعمل الوصلة المعدنية كمقوم و كمكبر.

Contents

Dedication ……...……..…….……i

Acknowledgement …….....…..…….....ii

Abstract ……....…….…….…iii

Contents ……..…….……...….v

Chapter 1: Introduction ……..…….…..…..1

1.1 Introduction …….……..…...1

1.2 Presentation of the thesis …….…...…..…...1

Chapter 2: **Particle in a potential barrier** ……...…....2

2-1 Introduction ……...…….....…2

2-2 The potential step …….…….....…2

2-3 The rectangular potential ……..….....5

Chapter 3: The operation of the Diodes and Transistors .....…….…..8

3-1 Introduction ……....…..8

3-2 Junction diode ……..….....8

3-3 Bipolar junction transistor ……...……...…..…...9

Chapter 4: The current density in a super conductor …..….....…12

4-1 Introduction …….…...…12

4-2 properties of super conductors ……...…..……...…12

4-2-1 Zero resistance ……....……..12

4-2-2 Persistent currents …….…….…13

4-2-3 perfect diamagnetism ……....…..…13

4-2-4 Energy gap ……....…..…13

4-3 Electron-phonon interaction as super conducting ……..……14

4-4 London equations ……..…..….15

4-5 Derivation of London equation ……..…….…....16

4-6 London penetration depth in super conductors……..…..……19

Chapter 5: The rectification and amplification properties….…….22

5-1 Introduction ……...……22
5-2 The quantum diode ……....…….....22
5-3 Current amplification ……....…31
5-4 Current rectification in the presence of a magnetic field …..……....32
Discussion ……..…..…….....…36
Conclusion ……..……..….....…37
References ……..…….....…38