

Contents

Contents.....	I
Dedication.....	III
Acknowledgment.....	IV
Abstract in English.....	V
Abstract in Arabic.....	VI
Chapter One.....	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 The Laser Principals.....	1
1.2.1Nature of Light (Introduction).....	1
1.2.2The Principals of Light.....	2
1.3 Light Source.....	2
1.3.1Incoherent Sources.....	3
1.3.2Interactions of Radiation with Matter.....	4
1.4 Introduction to Laser (Coherent Sources).....	6
1.4.1Properties of Laser Light.....	6
1.5 Fundamentals of Laser.....	9
1.5.1Basic Element a Laser.....	9
1.6 Source Types of Lasers.....	10
1.7 Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.1Some Types of Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.2Astronomical Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.3Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.4Attenuated Total Reflectance Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.5Electron Paramagnetic Spectroscopy.....	14
1.7.6Electron Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.7Fourier Transform Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.8Gamma-Ray Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.9Infrared Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.10 Mass Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.11 Multiplex or Frequency – Modulated Spectroscopy.....	15
1.7.12 Raman Spectroscopy.....	16
1.7.13 X-Ray Spectroscopy.....	16
1.7.14 Laser Spectroscopy.....	16
1.8 Basic Principals of Laser Spectroscopy.....	16
1.8.1Saturation.....	17
1.8.2Excitation Methods.....	17
1.8.2.1Single-Step Excitation.....	17
1.8.2.2Multi-Step Excitation.....	18
1.8.2.3Multi Photon Absorption.....	18
1.8.3Detection Methods.....	18
1.8.3.1Fluorescence.....	18

1.8.3.2 Collision Ionization.....	18
1.8.3.3 Field Ionization.....	19
1.9 Laser Induced Fluorescence.....	19
1.10 Chlorophyll.....	22
1.10.1 Introduction.....	22
1.10.2 Photosynthesis.....	22
1.10.3 Types of Photosynthesis.....	23
1.10.4 Structure and Types of Chlorophyll.....	24
1.10.5 Chlorophyll Fluorescence.....	27
1.10.6 Elements of Photosynthesis.....	28
1.10.7 Beneficial Elements.....	28
1.10.8 Other Elements Advantages.....	29
1.11 Water H ₂ O (Introduction).....	29
1.11.1 Pure Water.....	30
1.11.2 Molecule Vibration of Water.....	31
1.11.3 Magnetized Water Treatment.....	32
1.11.4 Benefits of Magnetized Water.....	34
1.11.5 The Magnetized Water Effects the Following.....	34
Chapter Two.....	36
2.1 Introduction.....	36
2.2 The Sample Uses.....	36
2.3 Magnetized Water.....	37
2.4 Experimental Setup.....	38
2.5 Instrument Description.....	38
Chapter Three.....	43
3.1 Introduction.....	43
3.2 The Result and Discussion.....	44
3.2.1 Hydra Plant in Sand Soil [SS(1)]:1 st Measurement.....	46
3.2.2 Hydra Plant in Clay Soil [CS(1)].....	49
3.2.3 2 nd Day Measurement.....	50
3.2.4 Hydra Plant in Sand Soil [SS(2)].....	54
3.2.5 Hydra Plant in Clay Soil [CS(2)].....	55
3.2.6 Variation the area under the curve	56
Conclusion & Recommendation.....	59
References.....	
60	

Dedication

To the soul of my grandfather,

My grand mother

To my father and mother,

My family and

friends

Acknowledgment

First of all I render my thanks and prayers to God who offered me the health and strength to accomplish this work.

I would like to thank my supervisor Dr. Omer Ibrahim Eid for his guidance, help and encouragement to make this work possible.

I am also grateful to my colleagues Ustaz. Abdelarazig Mohamed, Mohamed Z., Bushra Mohamed, and Farah Abuzaid for their continues help throughout the work. And a particular thanks to the members of the Department of Physics “Ahlia University” for their kind help, and special thank for aunt Nagla.

Finally I thank deeply the ministry of agriculture (khartoum state).

Abstract

On this thesis laser induced fluorescence (LIF) technique, was used to study the effect of magnetized water as source of irrigated for plant. The hydra is planted in sand soil and clay soil; both were irrigated with normal & magnetized water.

A comparison took place between the intensity & the area under the curve of spectra absorb for the hydra irrigated with normal & magnetized water.

Fe, Mn elements are playing an important role in photosynthesis process. According to that we have observed the changes occurred in the LIF spectra for change at this element.

It has been noticed that there is an increase in absorption of the iron by the hydra when planted in sand soil and irrigated with magnetized water.

The LIF spectra showed many elements that played others roles different than photosynthesis process, but those were out of the scope of this study.

.

الخلاصة

في هذه الأطروحة استخدمت تقنية التفلر بالحث الليزري لدراسة تأثير الماء الممغنط على نبات (الهايدرا) تم زراعته في تربة رملية وأخرى طينية، الترتيبين روبا بماء عادي وماء ممagnet. تمت المقارنة للشدة والمساحة أسفل المنحنى للطيف الممتص بواسطة النبات المروي بماء عادي وماء ممagnet. عنصرا الحديد والمانجنيز من العناصر التي لها دور مهم في عملية التمثيل الضوئي، لذلك تم دراسة تغيير طيف LIF الذي يحدث لهذه العناصر.

لاحظنا أن هناك زيادة في امتصاص الهايدرا للحديد المزروع في تربة رملية والمروي بماء ممagnet. هنالك عناصر أخرى لها أدوار أخرى غير عملية التمثيل الضوئي ولم تضمن ضمن هذه الدراسة.