

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

Acknowledgments.....	i
Abstract.....	ii
Arabic abstract.....	iv
List of tables.....	vi
List of figures.....	ix
List of plates.....	xi
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
CHAPTER 2. LITERATURE REVIEW.....	4
2.1 Mosquitoes.....	4
2.2 Anopheline mosquitoes.....	5
2.3 Neem.....	12
2.4 Cafure.....	19
2.5 Rehan.....	24
2.6 Bacterium <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>	29
2.7 Temphos larvicide.....	33
2.8 Deltamethrin insecticide.....	33
2.9 DDT insecticide.....	37
2.10 Malathion insecticide.....	39
2.11 Propoxur insecticide.....	41
CHAPTER 3. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	43

3.1 Preparation of the plant materials.....	43
3.2 Extraction of the plant materials.....	43
3.3 Anopheles mosquito culture.....	44
3.4 Larval bioassay.....	44
3.5 Adult experiments.....	45
CHAPTER 4. RESULTS.....	52
4.1 Effect of the plant extracts on <i>Anopheles arabiensis</i> larvae.....	52
4.2 Effect of plant extracts on <i>Anopheles arabiensis</i> adult.....	72
4.3 Susceptibility of <i>Anopheles arabiensis</i> adult to different synthetic insecticides...	96
CHAPTER 5. DISCUSSION.....	104
REFERENCES.....	116
APPENDICES.....	135