

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم Sudan University of Science and Technology Deanship of Scientific Research SUST Journal of Agricultural and Veterinary Sciences (JAVS)



Author guidelines + Email: javs@sustech.edu

Preparation of manuscripts:

The text, which should not exceed 7000 words, is to be typed, double spaced on one side of A4 size good quality white paper. English and spelling should conform to the Oxford Dictionary.

Times New Romans with font size12 should be used. The top bottom and side margins should be 33mm each.

Pages should be numbered in Arabic numbers at the bottom center starting with the title page. Manuscripts should follow the order 1) title page, 2) abstract (in English and, if possible, in Arabic) and keywords, 3) introduction, 4) materials and methods, 5) results and discussion, 6) conclusions, 7) acknowledgement (if any), 8) references, 9) figure legends, 10) tables (full with caption and footnotes) and 11) figures.

Authors are advised to refer to a recent issue of the journal for style and formatting.

Title page:

Title page should contain:

- i)Title of the manuscript, brief and informative, reflect the contents of the paper and be suitable for indexing,
- ii) Author (s) name (s) and affiliation(s), if authors are differently affiliated Arabic numbers, as superscripts together with footnotes, are to be used to indicate affiliations and
- iii) Name, postal and e-mail addresses, as well as telephone number, of corresponding author (indicated by asterisk) to whom all correspondence pertaining to the manuscript are to be made.

ABSTRACT

Abstract should not exceed **300** words, and should be written as a block paragraph. It is a brief description of the entire paper. It should contain a brief and concise description of the problem, objectives, methodology, findings with statistical significance, conclusions and implications of the work.



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KEYWORDS

The keywords (3-5) should be i) carefully selected and ii) not included in the title.

INTRODUCTION

The author(s) has to i) introduce the investigated problem, ii) provide a concise review of relevant previous researches citing significant findings and major conclusions, iii) the approach adopted to solve the problem and iv) relevant hypothesis, objectives and rationale for the study.

MATERIALS and METHODS

This section has to describe where, when and how the study was conducted, materials and equipments used. The description should be in sufficient details that the experiment can be replicated or reevaluated by peers. The materials and methods section may be divided into subsections as needed. Although the subsections may vary across disciplines, the most common are materials, apparatuses and procedures. Materials, technical specifications, source or method of preparation, should be detailed. Scientific names should be used with the common name in parenthesis for the first time. Thereafter the common name may be used throughout. Methods have to be enlisted in chronological order. Known methods need to be mentioned, but not described. New methods or techniques should be detailed. All quantities should be in the international system (SI) of units.

RESULTS

This section summarizes the data collected and the type of statistic used for analysis. It should include description of the results and not an explanation of the results. Tables and figures are normally used to present results and supplement the text. However, good quality photographs may sometimes be used. All figures (not more than 5), photographs and tables (not more than 5), should be numbered by Arabic numbers.

DISCUSSION

In this section results are evaluated and interpreted, but not repeated. Consistency and relationships of the results with previous researches and theories are to be discussed. Practical impact and implications on future researches should be pinpointed. If the discussion is relatively brief it could be combined with the result section as results and discussion.



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REFERENCES

The journal is adopting the **Harvard** System (H-S).

In the text, a reference identified by means of an author's name should be followed by the date of the reference in parentheses. When there are more than two authors, only the first author's name should be mentioned, followed by 'et al'. In the event that an author cited has had two or more works published during the same year, the reference, both in the text and in the reference list, should be identified by a lower case letter like 'a'and 'b' after the date to distinguish the works. References should be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order. Articles in preparation or articles submitted for publication, unpublished observations, personal communications, etc. should not be included in the reference list but should only be mentioned in the article text.

The author with initials and year should be included, in text, in parenthesis e.g. (Ali, G. A., 2011, unpublished data or Ali, G. A., 2011, personal communication). All sources cited in the text must appear in the reference list. Authors are fully responsible for the accuracy of the references.

The reference listing format below has to be strictly adhered to:

Articles from Journals:

Author(s) surname(s) + author(s) initials + (year of publication). + title of article. + journal title

(Full and in italics) + volume number (in bold): + pages inclusive (first –last).

Example:

Kubu, L. and Ayafor, T. (1990). Structure of a novel phytoecdysteroid from Vitexfisherii. Journal of Chemical Ecology 16: 2581-2588