

## List of figures

Figure No	Title of figure	Page
2.1	Attachment of the MV leaflets	3
2.2	Part of the MV apparatus. AMVL, papillary Muscle (P) and chordae tendineae	4
2.3	Gross surgical showing MV	4
2.4	Parasternal long axis view (PLAX) at diastole demonstrating the MV	5
2.5	Parasternal long axis view (PLAX) at end systole demonstrating the MV	5
2.6	M-mode through the MV	6
2.7	Origin of the M-mode pattern of normal mitral valve opening and closing	6
2.8	Figure (2.8): shows. 'Elbowing' of AMVL	9
2.9	M-mode echocardiogram of MS	9
2.10	Commissural fusion and bilateral leaflet thickening	10
2.11	MPG by CW Doppler patterns in severe MS	11
2.12	MVA by 2-D Planimetry	12
2.13	Measurement of PG in MS, PHT and its effects on MS grading	13
2.14	Measurement of PHT	13
2.15	Diagram of a 2-D image of a patient with AR	14
3.1	Positions of the transducer for visualizing the standard windows for displaying	17
4.1	A pie graph shows the number of patients concerning the specific study of MV	19
4.2	Bar chart shows the number of patients concerning the study of AMVL	20
4.3	Bar chart shows the number of patients who had anterior and normal motion of	20
4.4	Bar chart displays the number of patients assessed chordae	21
4.5	Bar chart displays fused and unfused commissures	21
4.6	Pie Graph Shows Number Of Patients Who Had Or Had No AF.	22
4.7	Bar chart shows the values of PHT	23
4.8	Bar chart shows the values of MVA	24
4.9	Curve fit exhibits the relationship between PHT and MVA	25
4.10	Sequence plot shows the correlation between PHT and MVA	25
4.11	Linear regression shows the correlation between MVA and PHT	26
4.12	Line graph shows the values of PASP	27
4.13	Linear regression shows the correlation between MVA and PASP	27
4.14	Linear regression shows the correlation between MVA and PASP	29
4.15	Bar chart shows the values of MPG.	30
4.16	Linear regression shows the MVA and MPG.	31