

Abstract

displacement, and found that the conflict in Darfur led to the displacement of a large segment of the community, and displaced many of the displaced villages, and concentrated in the metropolitan states in the camps, where Kalma camp in South Darfur, one of the largest camps, and estimated the number of displaced. There are more than eighty thousand displaced people. Displacement has affected the collection of traditional activities that were previously practiced by IDPs from farming, grazing and other traditional work, because the new environment of displacement did not enable them to do so and lost many of their property, and not to return to their villages and most of them became unemployed (depending on). Humanitarian organizations are provided with relief and relief, which negatively affected the local economy and led to their low standard of living and increased poverty, which negatively impacted on the Sudanese economy. Services, have e Fayette study to describe the status of displaced communities and social effects, which left by displacement.

The study was based on the most important questions whether the displaced people will return to their villages after more than sixteen years of staying in the camp.

The importance of the study lies in the fact that Darfur states are heavily populated and occupy a large geographical area, which represents one-fifth of the area of Sudan after the secession of the south, in addition to addressing the issue of Darfur and the displaced and highlighting it and make it an international issue.

The study followed the descriptive analytical, comparative and statistical approach and used data collection tools from observation of participation, interviews and questionnaire.

I have reached recommendations, the most important of which are:

The State shall endeavor to establish security in the areas of origin of the displaced, so that awareness-raising can be attractive, and support the peace process between the government and armed movements, peaceful coexistence between tribes and the return of stability in the region and work to implement it.