

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Afful, I. (2012). *An analysis of titles of feature articles: The daily Graphic and Ghanaian Times*. Retrieved from http://www.academia.edu/3543110/An_analysis_of_titles_of_feature_articles_in_two_ghanaian_newspapers
- Aitchison, J. & Lewis, D. M. (2003). *New media language*. London: Routledge.
- Albakry, M. (2007). Usage prescriptive rules in newspaper language. *Southern Journal of Linguistics*, 31(2), 28-56.
- Al-Gublan, B. K. (2015). A Linguistic Study of Language Power and Strategy Used by Jurists. *International Journal of Language and Linguistics*, 2(3), 165-182
- Al-khazen, J. (2010, April 21). A credible source of information. *Arab News*. Retrieved from <http://www.arabnews.com/node/342847>
- Anderson, S., Bateman, H., Harris, E. and McAdam, K. (2006). *Dictionary of media studies*, A & C Black: London
- Ansari, T. (2013). *Dimensions in discourse: Elementary to essentials*. Xlibris Corporation.
- Bardici , M. V. (2012). *A Discourse Analysis of the Media Representation of Social Media for Social Change - The Case of Egyptian Revolution and Political Change* (Master thesis, Malmö University). Retrieved from <https://muep.mau.se/bitstream/handle/2043/14121/BardiciVMDP12.pdf>
- Bartlett, F. C. (1932). *Remembering: A study in experimental and social psychology*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Bankole, M. A. & Ayoola, M. O. (2014). Mood and Modality in Christian Magazines: A Systemic Functional Analysis of Christian Women Mirror, *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 4(14), 138-149

- Bauer, M. W.; Gaskell, G. & Allum, N. C. (2000). *Quality, Quantity and Knowledge Interests: Avoiding Confusions, A practical handbook*. London: Sage.
- Beaugrande, R. de (1980). *Text, Discourse, and Process*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex
- Bednarek, M. (2006). *Evaluation in media discourse: Analysis of a newspaper corpus*. London: Continuum.
- Bell, A. (1991). *The language of news media*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bell, A. (1998). *The Discourse structure of news stories*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Bracewell, R. J., Carl H., Frederiksen & Frederiksen, J. D. (1982). Cognitive processes in composing and comprehending discourse, *Educational Psychologist*, 17(3), 146-164.
- Brown, H. D. (2007). *Principles of language learning and teaching*. New York: Pearson Longman.
- Brown, G. & Yule, G. (1983). *Discourse analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge university press.
- Butt, D., Fahey, R., Spinks, S. & Yallop, C. (1995). *Using functional grammar: An explorer's guide*. Sydney: Macquarie University, NCELTR (National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research).
- Buja, E. (2010). The Discourse Analysis of a Newspaper Article, *Acta Universitatis Sapientiae, Philologica*, 2 (2), 259–271.
- Bygate, M. (1987). *Differences between Speech and Writing*. Oxford University Press.
- Chafe, W. (2003). The analysis of discourse flow. In Schiffrin, D., Taimen, D. & Hamilton H. (eds), *The Handbook of discourse analysis* (432-465). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Conboy, M. (2010). *The language of newspapers socio-historical perspectives*. London: Continuum International Publishing Group.

- Cotter, C. (1999). Language and the news media: Five facts about the fourth state. In Wheeler, R. (Ed.), *Workings of language: From prescriptions to perspectives*. Connecticut: Praeger.
- Cotter, C. (2001). Discourse and media. In: Schiffrin, D., Tannen, D., & Hamilton, H. E. (eds). *The handbook of discourse analysis* (25-49). London: Blackwell.
- Crystal, D. (1995). *The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. & Davy, D. (1969). *Investigating English style*. New York: Longman Group Ltd
- Dakowska, M. (2001). *Psycholingwistyczne podstawy dydaktyki języków obcych*. Wydawn. Nauk. PWN.
- Davies, A. and Widdowson, H. G. (1974) Reading and Writing. In Allen, J. P. B. and Corder, S. P. (eds.) *The Edinburgh Course in Applied Linguistics*, vol. 2. *Techniques in Applied Linguistics*. Oxford University Press.
- Domingo, D. & Heinonen, A. (2008). *Weblogs and journalism: a typology to explore the blurring boundaries*, *NORDICOM Review*. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ufh&AN=32778717&site=ehost-live>
- Donnellan, K. S. (1978). 'Speaker references, descriptions and anaphora' in (ed.) P. Cole *Syntax & Semantics 9: Pragmatics*. New York: Academic Press.
- Ebrahimi , M. H. (2010) *A Critical Discourse Analysis of News Articles, by The New York Times and The Tehran Times, Covering the U.S.-led War in Afghanistan* (Master thesis, Sabzevar University for Teacher Education, Iran).
- Eggins, S. (2004). *An introduction to systemic functional linguistics* (2nd ed.). London: bloomsbury Academic.
- Ekman, P., & Friesen, W. V. (1974). Detecting deception from body or face. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 29. 288-298.

- Ezzina, R. (2015). Transitivity Analysis of 'The Crying lot of 49' by Thomas Pynchon, *International Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies*, Vol. 2, 283-292
- Fairclough, N. (1992). *Discourse and social change*. Oxford: Polity Press.
- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Media discourse (3rd ed.)*. London: Edward Arnold
- Finnemann, N. (2003). *Print and online newspapers in Denmark*. Retrieved from http://www.academia.edu/5312581/Print_and_Online_Newspapers_in_Denmark
- Flower, Linda; & Hayes, John R. (1981). A Cognitive Process Theory of Writing. *College Composition and Communication*, 32(4), 365–387.
- Foucault, M. (1982). Afterword: The subject and power. In H.L. Dreyfus and P. Rainbow (eds.) *Michael Foucault: Beyond structuralism and hermeneutics*. Brighton: Harvester.
- Fowler, R. (1986). *Linguistic Criticism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fowler, R. (1991). *Language in the news: discourse and ideology in the press (3rd ed)*. London: Routledge.
- Ghavamnia , M. & Dastjerdi , H. V. (2013) Evaluation in Media Discourse: Contrasts among Journalists in Reporting an Event, *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 70, 447 – 457
- Graham, K. (1998, July 25). Washington Post: a brief history. *New York Post*. Retrieved from http://ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/caseconsortium/casestudies/147/casestudy/www/layout/case_id_147_id_1014.html
- Grosenick, G., (2004). *Delimiting democracy? Media representations of volunteerism*. *Canadian Journal of Communication*, 3. Retrieved from <http://at.yorku.ca/cgi-bin/abstract/camk-59>
- Halliday, M.A.K.(1971). Language in a social perspective. *The Context of Language, Educational Review, University of Birmingham* 23(3),165-188.

- Halliday, M.A.K. (1985). *Introduction to Functional Grammar*, London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M.A.K. (1994). *Introduction to Functional Grammar*, 2nd edition, London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M. A. K. & Hasan, R. (1976). *Cohesion in English*, London: Longman.
- Halliday, M. A. K., & Hasan, R. (1985). *Language, context and Text: Aspects of Language in a Social Semiotic Perspective*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press
- Halliday, M.A.K & Mattiessan, C. (2004). *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*, 3rd ed. London: Arnold.
- Hameed, H. T. (2008) . Cohesion in Texts: A Discourse Analysis of a News Article in a Magazine, *AL-Faith Journal*, 37, 81-144.
- Hatim, B. & Mason, I. (1990). *The discourse and the translator*. Longman, London and New York.
- Haviland, S. E. and Clark, H .H. (1974). What's new? Acquiring new information as a process in comprehension. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 13, 512-521.
- He, X. & Zhou, X. (2015). Contrastive Analysis of Lexical Choice and Ideologies in News Reporting the Same Accidents between Chinese and American Newspapers, *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 5(11), 2356-2365.
- Hulteng, J. & Nelson, R. (1983). *The fourth estate: An informal appraisal of the news and opinion media*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
- Ilebekk, Sara. (1998). Nyhetsformidling på internett. En sammenligning av en papiravis og nettaviser. Rapport nr. 45. Universitetet i Bergen: Institutt for Medievitenskap.
- Johnstone, B. (2002). *Discourse analysis*. London: Blackwell
- Jørgensen, M. & Phillips, L. (2002) *Discourse analysis as theory and Method*. London: Sage Publications

- Jucker, A. H. (1992). *Social stylistics, syntactic variation in British newspapers (2nd ed)*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter
- Kornetzki, A. (2012). *Contrastive analysis of news text types in Russian, British and American business online and print media*. Berlin: Frank and Timme GmbH.
- Labov, W. (1984). Field methods of the project in linguistic change and variation. In Baugh, J. & Sherzer J. (eds.), *Language in use*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Lewis, H. (2003). Language, culture and the globalisation of discourse. In Slavik, S. (ed) *Intercultural communication and diplomacy*. Geneva: Deplofoundation.
- Martin, J. (1992). *English text: System and structure*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Martin, J. & Rose, D. (2003). *Working with discourse: meaning beyond the clause*, London: Continuum.
- Matthiessen, C. (1995). *Lexicogrammatical cartography: English systems*. Tokyo: International Language Sciences Publishers.
- Matthiessen, C., & Halliday, M. (1997). *Systemic functional grammar (1st ed.)*.
- McCarthy, M. (1991). *Discourse analysis for language teachers*. Cambridge: CUP.
- McEnery, T. & Wilson, A. (1996) *Corpus Linguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press
- Mehmood, A., Amber, R., Ameer, S. & Faiz, R. (2014). Transitivity Analysis: Representation of Love in Wilde's the Nightingale and the Rose, *European Journal of Research in Social Sciences*, 2 (4), 78-85
- Minsky, M. (1975). A framework for representing knowledge. In P. H. Winston (Ed.), *The psychology of computer vision*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book
- Morley, G. D. (1985). *An Introduction to Systemic Grammar*. London: Macmillan.

- Nam, T. H. (2013). *A comparative study of discourse structures and linguistic features between information communication technology news in English and Vietnamese*. Retrieved from <http://doan.edu.vn/do-an/luan-van-a-comparative-study-of-discourse-structures-and-linguistic-features-between-information-communication-19553/>
- Nguyen, T. (2012). Transitivity Analysis of Heroic Mother by Hoa Pham. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 2 (4), 85-100.
- Nunan, D. (1993). *Introducing discourse analysis*. London: Penguin English.
- Obare, J. M., (2010). *A discourse analysis of media texts: a case study of Mutahi Ngunyi's texts in the Sunday Nation Newspaper* (Master thesis, University of Nairobi, Kenya). Retrieved from <http://uonlibrary.uonbi.ac.ke/content/discourse-analysis-media-texts-case-study-mutahi-ngunyiis-text-sunday-nation-newspaper>
- O'Donnell, M. (2012). *Introduction to Systemic Functional Linguistics for Discourse Analysis*. Language, Function and Cognition
- O'Keeffe, A. (2006). *Investigating media discourse*. New York: Routledge.
- Peng, F. Y., Tham, N. I., & Xiaoming, H. (1999). *Trends in online newspapers*. Retrieved from <http://www.questia.com/library/journal/1G155070892/trends-in-online-newspapers-a-look-at-the-us-web>
- Pustejovsky, J. (2006). *Language as actions*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Quirk, R.; Greenbaum, S.; Leech, G. and J. Svartvik (1972). *A Grammar of Contemporary English*. London: Longman.
- Reah, D. (2002). *The language of newspapers*. London: Routledge.
- Regan, V. (1995). *The Acquisition of sociolinguistic native speech norms: Effects of a year abroad on second language learners of French*. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Riesbeck, C. K. & Schank, R. C.(1978). *Comprehension by computer: Expectation-based analysis of sentences in context*. Yale University

- Scardamalia, M. & Bereiter, C. (1994). Knowledge telling and knowledge transforming in written composition. In S. Rosenberg (Ed.), *Advances in applied psycholinguistics: Vol. 2. Reading, writing, and language learning* (pp. 142-175). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schleppegrell, M. (2004). *The language of schooling: A functional linguistics perspective*. Erlbaum, Mahwah.
- Shakeh, N. & Delli, R. (2015). Discoursal Analysis of Rhetorical Structure of an Online Iraqi English Newspaper, *International Journal of Foreign Language Teaching & Research*, 3 (9), 10-16.
- Simpson, P. (1993). *Language, Ideology and Point of View*. New York: Routledge.
- Slings, S.R. (1999). *Plato: Clitophon*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sparks, C & Yilmaz, A. (2005). United Kingdom. The Triumph of Quality?. In Van der, W. & Lauf, E. (eds.). *Print and online newspapers in Europe. A comparative analysis in 16 countries*. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis Publishers.
- Stephens, M. (2012). *History of newspapers*. Collier's Encyclopedia. Retrieved from <https://www.nyu.edu/classes/stephens/Collier%27s%20page.htm>
- Stubbs, M. (1983). *Discourse analysis*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Talbot, M. (2007). *Media discourse: representation and interaction*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Talton, J. (2010). *Deadline man*. Scottsdale: Poisoned Pen Press.
- Tewksbury, D. and Althaus, S.L. (2000). Differences in knowledge acquisition among readers of the paper and online versions of a national newspaper, *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 77(3), 457–479
- Tewksbury, D. & Althaus, S. (2000). *Patterns of internet and traditional news media use in a networked community*. Retrieved from http://pubget.com/paper/pgtmp_3adf0579af92305e8d11d68e825354c

c/patterns-of-internet-and-traditional-news-media-use-in-a-networked-community

- Tremayne, M., Weiss, A., & Alves, R. (2007). *From product to service: The diffusion of dynamic content in online newspapers*, *Journalism and Mass Communication*. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com/time/business/article/0,8599,1883785,00.html>
Notes
- Van Der Wurff, R. & Lauf, E. (2005). *Print and online newspapers in Europe: A comparative content analysis in 16 countries*. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis.
- Verdonk, P. (2002). *Stylistics*. Oxford University Press.
- Wadi , S. I. & Ahmed, A. A. (2015). Language Manipulation in Media, *International Journal on Studies in English Language and Literature (IJSELL)*, 16-26.
- Wales, Katie (1989). *A Dictionary of Stylistics*. London: Longman.
- Wang, X. (2014) . The Mood and Modality in the Bible: A Systemic Functional Perspective, *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 4(2), 255-261
- Wetherell, M., Taylor, S., Yates, S. (2001). *Discourse theory and practice: A reader*. London: The Open University Press
- White, P. (1997). Death, disruption and the moral order: The narrative impulse in mass-media hard news reporting. In Christie F & Martin J. R. (eds.), *Genres and Institutions: Social processes in the workplace and school*. Cassell, London.
- Widdowson, H. G. (1979). *Explorations in Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Witte, S. P. & Cherry, R. D. (1985). Writing Processes and Written Products in Composition Research. In Cooper, C. R., and S. Greenbaum (eds.) *Studying writing: Linguistic Approaches*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publication .
- Yanuar, A.(2006, December 13). The press in Saudi Arabia. *Middle East*. Retrieved from http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle_east/6176791.stm

- Yule, G. (1985), *The Study of Language*. Cambridge University Press.
- Yule, G. (2000). *Discourse analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press
- Zelizer, B. & Stuart, A. (2010). *Keywords in news and journalism studies*. London: Open University Press.
- Zimboiant, M. A. (2013). *No grammar tears 2: Marthus-adden zimboiant*. Ghana: Author House.
- Zhulavskaya, O. & Vetoshkina, M. (2017). Peculiarities of British Newspaper Discourse (Based on the Materials of 2015) , *GISAP: Philological sciences*, 13, 28-31.