



DEDICATION

When the heart is filled with pleasure, our love grows
Then we give without charge
We give an inexhaustible water
And as a lifetime does not end
And as flowers that do not wither
And Spring does not turn into winter
we give when tender tired from our offer

When my feet stood on the path of the beginning that was long then
My eyes could not see his range
It was no more than my little steps
Now it is almost over
I feel nostalgic
To the first day of this journey

but for any road End

I still carry the burden of the longing that will accompany me for life
I have deposited it with everything in it to stay
Her fragrance between my breath and digging in my memory

I give it to you with a bouquet of fragrant rose

To the one who took the thorns from my way to pave me the way of knowledge
To the big heart (My father Dr. Yusuf Al-Ameen)

To the symbol of love and healing balm

To the pure white heart (My mother Nora Mohamed Al-Khalifa)

To those who were near me support and help and encouragement to the lovers of my
heart (My sisters (Zubbidah & Safaa) My Brothers (Mohammed & Khaled)

To those who were my refuge

To whom I have had the most beautiful moments with them

"I will miss them ... and I hope they miss me

To whom God made them my brothers in God ... and who loved them by God

My friends & colleagues (Arch 19)

To my beloved supervisor who supported me and lit my way

T. Alia Taha



THANKS & GRATITUDE

First of all, I thank god for helping me to complete this research

My deep gratitude to my parents and my family thank you for everything you have done so far for me, for believing in me and supporting me all the way to this.

I extend my deepest thanks, gratitude, appreciation and love to those who carry the most sacred message in life ...

To those who paved the way for us to the path of science and knowledge ...

Dean of the Faculty of Architecture and Planning..... Dr. Awad Saad

Supervisor of the fifth year Prof. Souad al sadig

Head of Department of Architecture T. Najwah Al mufti

And thanks to my all teachers whose Provide me with science and knowledge during my university career.

I would like to express my thanks and appreciation to my beloved supervisor for her, assistance and information to complete this research

She was like light shines darkness that sometimes stood in my way and planted optimism in my heart T. Alia Taha

Thanks to everyone who participated in completing this search



Research Summary

The research is about the design of a passenger terminal via the tram near Khartoum International Airport, which is a continuation of the Khartoum tram project to be implemented in the future.

The project will serve the traveling between Khartoum International Airport and the state of Khartoum in general, And neighboring areas especially that the new airport will be in the outskirts of the state.

After arriving at the terminal, the passengers are transported to the airport campus by means of specialized transport to and from the station.

The project consists of three main blocks:

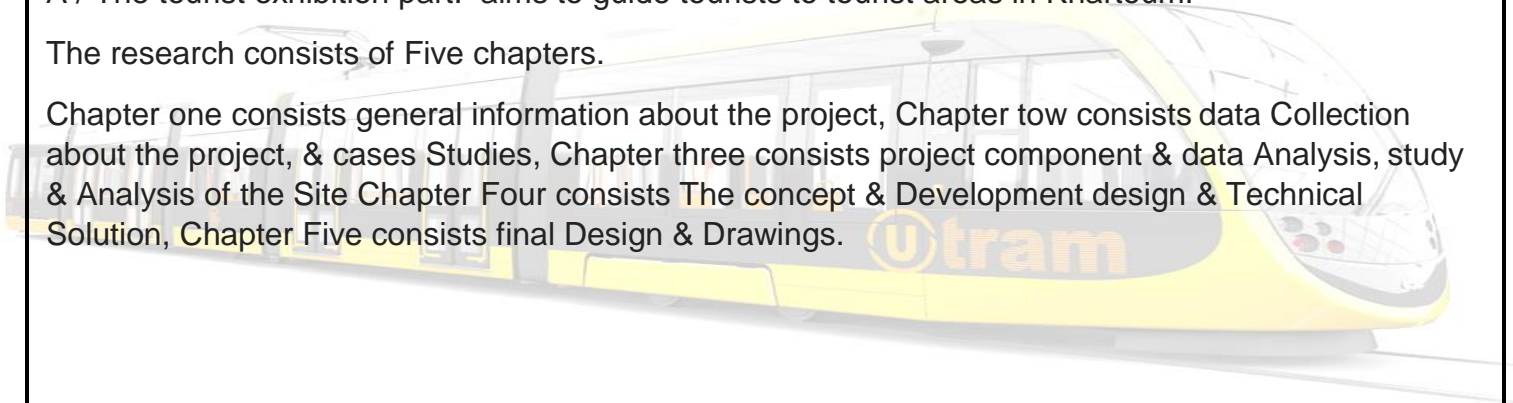
1 / The main hall of the station part.

2 / Commercial part.

A / The tourist exhibition part. aims to guide tourists to tourist areas in Khartoum.

The research consists of Five chapters.

Chapter one consists general information about the project, Chapter tow consists data Collection about the project, & cases Studies, Chapter three consists project component & data Analysis, study & Analysis of the Site Chapter Four consists The concept & Development design & Technical Solution, Chapter Five consists final Design & Drawings.





Contents:

CHAPTER ONE (About the project)1

Introduction2

Name of project3

Definition & Nature of project3

Project Level Of Service.....3

Important & Needs of the project4

Project goals5

Project challenges5

Targeted Population6

The Owner of the project6

Donors of the project 6

CHAPTER TOW (Data Collection & Cases Studies).....7

KHARTOUM TRAM PROJECT.....8

Map of the tram track9

Line (Khartoum- Airport)9

Line (Khartoum - Omdurman)10

Line (Khartoum - Bahri)11

Line (Khartoum-New Airport)12





Line Design.....13

Trams Line.....14

Trams Capacity.....15

Tram bridges in the Nile.....15

Definition of transportation.....16

Transport Classification17

Factors influencing the choice of means of transport.....17

Public Transport18

Current transportation problems18

Buses Cars19

Taxi Cars20

History of rail transport21

About the tram21

Advantages of trams over buses in towns.....22

Trams Types.....23

Trams Cars Capacity.....26

Tramway Operation.....27

Tram and light rail transport systems around the world.....28

Tram station.....28

Forms of stations.....30





Stations platforms.....31

Railways.....33

Planning, design and environmental considerations for transport stations.....35

FRANKFURT _ THE SQUAIRE CITY-LINK36

Tram station at Lyon airport in France39

Graz Main Station Local Transport Hub42

Montesano Station Refurbishment.....45

Tram stop in Alicante.....48

train station in Bahri50

CHAPTER TWO (Project Components & Analysis)53

Project Components.....54

Spaces study.....58

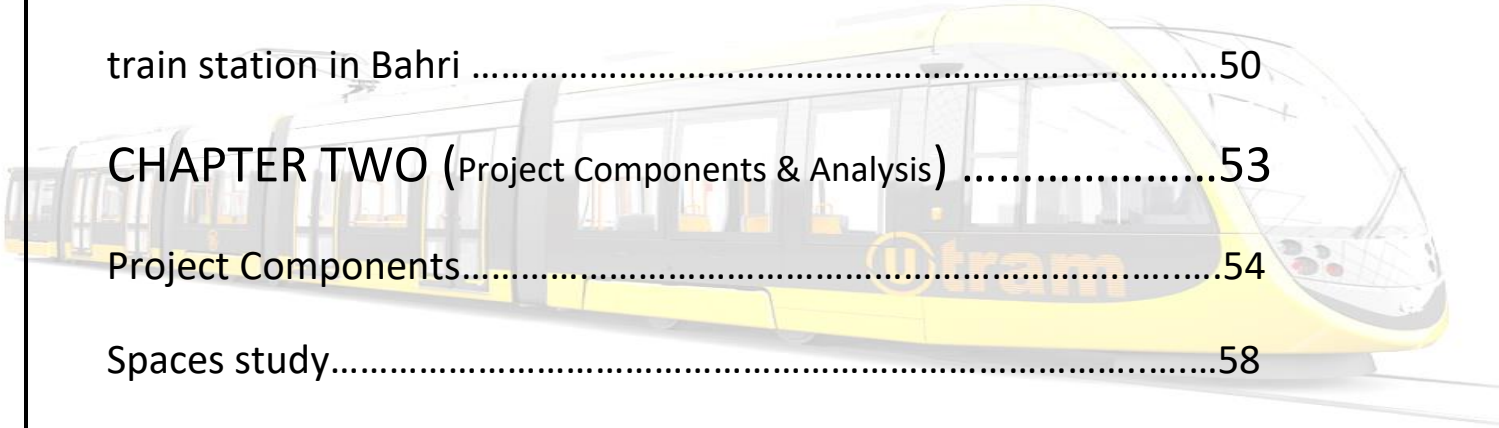
Functional Relationships.....85

Motion Charts.....89

Study & Analysis the Site.....92

Planning & Design Indicators.....99

Zoning.....100





CHAPTER FOUR (The Design)101

Concept & Philosophy.....102

Preliminary idea Design.....103

Developing Design.....106

Technical Solutions (Structural Solutions and Special Solutions)
.....108

CHAPTER FOUR (The Final Design)118

Final Design.....119

References.....120

