

**Sudan University of Science and
Technology**

College of Graduate Studies



**Efficiency Enhancement of Silicon Photovoltaic
Cells by Radiating (CO₂) Pulses Laser**

زيادة كفاءة الخلية الضوئية السيليكونية بتشيعها بنبضات ليزر
ثاني أكسيد الكربون

A Thesis Submitted in Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Laser
Application in Physics

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