

الأية

قال تعالى :

(وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ نَبَاتَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ فَأَخْرَجْنَا مِنْهُ خَضِرًا نُخْرَجُ مِنْهُ حَبًّا تَرَاكِبًا وَمِنَ النَّخْلِ مِنَ طَلْعِهَا قِنْوَانٌ دَانِيَةٌ وَجَنَّاتٍ مِّنْ أَعْنَابٍ وَالزَّيْتُونَ وَالرُّمَّانَ مُشْتَبِهًا وَغَيْرَ مُتَشَابِهٍ^ق انظُرُوا إِلَى ثَمَرِهِ إِذَا أَثْمَرَ وَيَنْعِهِ^ج إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكُمْ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ)

صدق الله العظيم

سورة الانعام الآية (99)

Dedication

Dedicate this Work to:-

My Parents

Brother and Sister

Friends and Colleagues

Acknowledgement

First of all, I thank the almighty god for sustaining my life and giving me the strong will and power to continue my study

The completion of this research has been a result of both direct and indirect support of many people to whom I owe acknowledgement,

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Finally, I would like to thank Sudan University of Science and Technology college of Science Department of chemistry and to my all friends.

ABSTRACT

Phytochemical screening of neem leaves extract showed flavonoid compound . the neem leaves extract flavonoids with 95% ethanol , that tested with chromatography technique as Thin Layer Chromatography with solvent system butanol : acetic acid : water (5 : 1 : 6) , with separated flavonoid compounds . Also the ethanol neem extract subjected to spectral studies as IR . neem extract tested antimicrobial activity , it showed moderate activity against both types of bacterial (gram +ve Bacteria is Bs , Sa) and (gram – ve Bacteria Ec , Pa) and anti fungi (Ca) .

الخلاصة

وأظهر المسح الكيميائي لمستخلص أوراق النيم مركب الفلافونويد. وتم الحصول على ناتج خام عند استخلاص أوراق النيم بـ 95% من الايثانول , وتم عزل الفلافونيد وتنقيته بواسطة كروماتوغرافيا الطبقة الرقيقة من المستخلص الايثانولي باستخدام المذيب بيتوتانول : حمض الخليك : ماء بنسبه (5 : 1 : 6) , مستخلص النيم الايثانولي اخضع للدراسة طيف الاشعه تحت الحمراء , ولمضاد نشاط الميكروبات التي اظهرت نشاطها في كل من نوعين البكتريا الموجبة والسالبة والفطر .

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